



Business and consumer survey results for May 2022 – Statistical Annex

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TABLE 1: Economic sentiment, employment expectations, sectoral confidence and uncertainty indicators (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)					2021						2022					
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
EU	Industry	04-20	-35.9	-3.6	12-21	12.8	9.3	11.3	11.3	11.5	12.1	11.9	12.8	11.9	12.3	7.7	6.6	5.2
	Services	05-20	-51.3	7.1	03-00	35.3	14.1	15.0	15.7	15.5	16.7	16.8	13.7	12.8	15.4	14.2	14.2	14.3
	Consumer	04-20	-24.7	-10.6	05-00	-1.9	-4.2	-5.5	-6.5	-5.9	-7.2	-9.9	-10.4	-11.3	-11.7	-20.8	-21.8	-22.2
	Retail trade	04-20	-34.2	-5.0	01-18	6.4	5.4	5.9	6.2	3.9	4.1	4.7	3.1	4.1	5.2	-0.8	-2.9	-2.8
	Construction	04-09	-35.6	-12.0	12-21	8.5	2.6	2.8	4.0	5.7	7.1	7.8	8.5	7.6	8.0	6.9	5.0	4.9
	= ESI	04-20	59.8	100.0	03-00	117.1	114.4	115.7	115.4	115.6	116.1	114.4	113.9	112.6	113.5	106.4	104.6	104.1
	Financial services ⁽ⁿ⁾	04-20	-53.9	13.8	04-06	43.3	32.6	32.2	27.1	25.3	25.6	26.5	23.5	26.6	22.1	10.3	12.1	6.6
	EEI	04-20	54.2	100.0	02-22	116.2	111.5	112.4	113.0	114.5	115.2	115.8	114.2	113.8	116.2	112.9	111.8	112.3
EUI ⁽ⁿ⁾	05-19	1.4	16.5	04-20	38.8	13.1	13.9	13.6	14.1	14.1	15.6	16.9	17.1	15.1	25.8	25.3	22.6	
EA	Industry	03-09	-36.8	-3.4	10-21	13.9	11.8	13.9	13.4	13.5	13.9	13.3	13.8	13.1	13.4	9.0	7.7	6.3
	Services	05-20	-51.3	6.6	03-00	36.0	15.1	17.3	17.2	16.5	18.1	17.5	12.6	11.1	14.2	13.0	13.6	14.0
	Consumer	04-20	-24.4	-11.0	03-00	-1.8	-1.9	-3.7	-5.2	-3.8	-5.4	-8.2	-9.3	-9.7	-9.5	-21.5	-22.0	-21.1
	Retail trade	04-20	-34.9	-6.3	08-21	5.8	4.8	5.3	5.8	2.9	3.2	3.9	2.2	3.4	4.5	-2.0	-3.9	-4.0
	Construction	04-09	-34.8	-11.4	12-21	10.6	4.4	4.3	5.6	7.8	9.3	9.9	10.6	9.6	10.2	9.0	7.0	7.2
	= ESI	04-20	61.0	100.0	03-00	118.0	116.3	117.7	116.9	117.2	117.4	115.5	114.1	113.0	114.2	106.5	104.9	105.0
	Financial services ⁽ⁿ⁾	04-20	-55.4	12.3	04-06	42.6	32.8	32.8	26.7	25.6	25.5	26.1	23.3	27.5	23.1	12.4	11.8	7.7
	EEI	04-20	54.5	100.0	02-22	116.6	111.5	112.2	113.0	114.4	115.1	116.2	114.1	113.8	116.6	113.5	112.6	112.9
EUI ⁽ⁿ⁾	05-19	5.0	18.6	04-20	40.6	14.1	15.1	14.9	15.1	15.0	16.4	18.1	17.7	15.7	26.8	26.5	23.4	
BE	Industry	03-09	-33.7	-7.0	06-21	7.0	7.0	6.6	4.5	2.1	3.0	6.3	6.0	2.8	-0.3	-5.5	-1.4	-3.1
	Services	04-20	-58.6	9.3	07-07	30.2	20.5	23.0	25.2	19.3	23.0	28.2	15.1	15.5	25.3	15.6	12.9	7.7
	Consumer	03-22	-21.5	-6.8	11-00	5.5	2.6	1.6	-2.6	-1.5	-6.1	-8.2	-9.6	-10.2	-10.1	-21.5	-18.3	-18.9
	Retail trade	05-20	-46.3	-5.7	10-10	11.1	-2.0	2.2	-3.8	-7.3	-8.8	-8.2	0.4	-2.7	5.0	3.6	4.8	-3.7
	Construction	01-15	-24.5	-7.6	03-22	9.3	1.7	0.2	1.2	2.3	4.8	7.4	7.3	6.8	6.8	9.3	8.4	5.9
	= ESI	04-20	57.7	100.0	07-21	118.2	117.4	118.2	114.4	111.2	110.7	113.8	110.7	107.5	108.8	97.8	101.2	97.0
	EEI	04-20	61.2	100.0	11-21	118.6	109.4	113.9	115.1	112.1	116.8	118.6	118.5	116.3	118.1	110.8	110.7	107.3
	EUI ⁽ⁿ⁾	07-21	0.3	6.8	03-22	15.3	0.5	0.3	2.2	2.3	5.7	6.3	8.6	10.2	6.9	15.3	14.8	13.9
BG	Industry	04-20	-30.8	-3.2	01-08	12.0	-5.3	-2.8	-3.8	-4.4	-3.7	-3.6	-2.1	-1.3	-2.2	-5.9	-3.9	-5.0
	Services	05-20	-40.3	8.9	04-07	30.1	5.3	9.5	8.3	9.5	7.5	2.9	7.1	6.9	8.4	6.5	3.5	7.3
	Consumer	10-12	-37.0	-25.2	07-01	-7.7	-19.0	-16.4	-19.4	-20.9	-25.0	-25.1	-20.9	-19.2	-20.7	-29.3	-29.0	-32.4
	Retail trade	05-20	-18.8	11.9	03-00	27.9	14.6	15.0	16.0	14.6	10.7	5.3	9.4	14.1	15.9	14.6	17.3	13.8
	Construction	10-09	-56.4	-20.7	03-08	19.8	-8.3	-8.6	-7.5	-8.8	-6.3	-9.2	-8.8	-8.0	-9.7	-10.3	-13.2	-18.1
	= ESI	04-20	57.6	100.0	04-07	121.1	99.4	102.7	100.8	100.6	98.8	96.3	100.8	101.8	101.6	95.5	95.7	94.8
	EEI	04-20	68.6	100.0	03-18	119.0	111.3	110.4	111.9	110.2	113.0	107.0	106.5	110.5	110.7	108.2	112.3	109.1
	EUI ⁽ⁿ⁾	07-21	4.9	10.0	05-22	16.1	5.0	4.9	7.8	8.8	7.4	11.5	9.7	12.2	11.1	15.3	10.6	16.1
CZ	Industry	02-09	-36.1	2.0	06-00	28.1	5.5	-2.6	-3.4	-9.6	-10.6	-3.9	-1.7	1.7	4.0	-3.8	-1.3	4.6
	Services	05-20	-19.8	31.8	11-03	53.4	29.3	29.2	24.3	29.4	33.0	28.0	26.6	27.9	32.0	32.8	34.9	30.3
	Consumer	05-12	-31.2	-9.5	03-18	7.6	-3.0	-6.9	-4.9	-5.0	-8.9	-20.6	-16.4	-16.5	-14.9	-28.3	-27.5	-28.6
	Retail trade	04-20	0.6	16.8	11-07	30.3	22.3	21.4	22.1	23.0	23.2	22.2	20.6	22.5	18.7	18.7	15.8	15.9
	Construction	04-13	-54.1	-16.8	01-22	6.9	-5.0	-5.4	-3.9	-4.3	-6.8	-3.5	-0.9	6.9	3.6	-0.2	-0.9	-3.1
	= ESI	04-20	62.6	100.0	02-07	116.4	104.6	95.8	94.2	94.1	93.7	91.3	92.9	95.4	101.2	91.2	92.7	96.8
	EEI	02-09	67.5	100.0	04-16	119.5	102.2	104.9	102.7	106.9	99.4	100.6	99.3	103.1	107.2	105.4	106.9	103.2
	EUI ⁽ⁿ⁾	01-21	14.9	25.2	03-22	33.8	16.3	21.3	25.4	26.7	27.4	29.7	28.4	26.2	26.5	33.8	33.3	31.9
DK	Industry	02-09	-43.6	-7.2	10-21	8.9	6.1	5.9	3.2	3.2	8.9	5.0	5.5	-1.2	-2.0	0.7	4.6	-2.2
	Services	05-20	-47.5	4.7	05-10	28.1	9.7	13.9	12.8	15.3	15.2	16.7	13.0	9.6	13.4	11.9	10.6	11.5
	Consumer	05-22	-15.2	4.3	01-06	12.5	7.2	6.7	6.7	10.1	6.0	1.2	1.1	0.7	0.6	-11.1	-14.6	-15.2
	Retail trade	04-20	-30.6	3.9	04-15	18.2	2.3	0.2	1.2	-1.0	2.6	1.1	-7.3	0.6	1.9	1.0	-14.6	-12.1
	Construction	09-09	-55.6	-14.3	05-06	16.0	-0.6	1.0	0.5	2.1	1.8	-0.1	0.7	-0.2	2.7	-1.6	-4.1	-4.1
	= ESI	04-20	58.9	100.0	10-21	116.5	113.7	114.4	113.0	115.7	116.5	110.5	108.9	104.6	104.3	98.2	96.2	92.1
	EEI	04-20	38.6	100.0	11-21	117.4	108.0	107.1	107.9	114.8	117.0	117.4	114.2	108.6	115.4	117.0	107.9	107.0
	EUI ⁽ⁿ⁾	08-21	-8.8	-1.7	04-22	7.1	-4.2	-6.0	-8.8	-8.3	-3.1	-0.5	-4.0	2.3	-3.1	3.3	7.1	6.3
DE	Industry	03-09	-41.8	-3.3	09-21	23.3	20.1	21.8	22.6	23.3	20.8	20.1	23.0	22.6	22.4	16.3	16.4	15.1
	Services	05-20	-38.0	12.4	11-00	50.0	17.3	19.1	20.3	18.4	19.9	18.4	9.5	11.0	16.0	13.2	17.8	18.9
	Consumer	12-02	-25.8	-7.3	01-18	2.8	0.4	-1.3	-3.2	0.1	-1.7	-4.6	-7.1	-5.2	-6.2	-15.3	-18.9	-18.3
	Retail trade	04-20	-45.6	-13.6	12-10	10.5	4.6	6.6	3.5	3.9	2.5	3.8	-5.6	-2.1	-0.4	-9.4	-10.0	-11.1
	Construction	01-03	-53.4	-16.7	11-18	21.1	4.9	5.0	6.1	8.4	10.1	12.6	12.2	10.6	13.1	9.5	5.8	7.1
	= ESI	04-20	68.1	100.0	09-21	117.0	114.9	116.0	116.1	117.0	115.9	114.3	112.0	113.1	114.2	107.3	107.2	107.4
	EEI	04-20	75.3	100.0	01-18	117.7	112.7	110.8	114.1	115.2	113.5	113.6	112.5	111.8	115.5	110.5	111.3	113.5
	EUI ⁽ⁿ⁾	04-19	6.0	24.2	04-20	49.9	18.0	18.5	20.1	20.7	20.9	24.4	23.7	23.4	21.6	36.9	35.6	33.3
EE	Industry	04-20	-36.3	3.6	12-06	26.8	18.2	19.1	16.2	18.6	18.5	19.9	18.5	16.9	15.2	13.8	13.9	13.0
	Services	05-20	-66.6	7.5	01-06	37.8	2.6	10.4	9.5	11.1	5.4	7.1	8.5					

TABLE 1 (continued): Economic sentiment, employment expectations, sectoral confidence and uncertainty indicators (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)				2021						2022						
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
ES	Industry	03-09	-38.3	-6.7	02-22	9.6	-0.8	2.5	1.9	2.5	4.9	3.8	6.0	6.7	9.6	4.4	-1.2	1.3
	Services	05-20	-60.5	6.1	03-01	46.5	18.4	21.2	17.1	18.9	25.1	26.0	13.7	15.7	15.3	17.4	16.0	17.7
	Consumer	08-12	-41.4	-14.1	03-00	2.7	-9.1	-9.2	-8.6	-9.6	-8.4	-15.8	-15.1	-13.3	-10.5	-28.2	-26.9	-22.6
	Retail trade	04-20	-43.5	-5.2	04-15	17.6	9.6	5.9	7.6	6.8	12.2	8.7	8.4	4.9	9.5	2.9	-4.7	2.2
	Construction	10-13	-70.1	-13.7	07-00	37.9	5.3	-3.9	-8.4	5.0	4.6	-1.8	0.9	-2.1	5.5	9.3	9.5	21.6
	= ESI	02-09	69.3	100.0	08-00	115.3	107.0	109.7	107.8	108.7	111.2	108.6	107.7	108.8	111.8	104.7	100.2	104.3
	EUI ⁽ⁿ⁾	04-20	60.6	100.0	03-01	123.0	103.7	102.1	104.1	106.5	108.1	106.8	105.8	107.2	110.3	108.5	107.3	109.2
FR	Industry	04-20	-42.4	-5.8	06-00	15.2	2.0	6.7	4.4	2.0	3.9	6.5	5.1	5.3	7.5	1.4	-0.5	-0.2
	Services	05-20	-53.4	-0.1	03-01	14.6	5.8	8.5	8.1	8.3	10.3	13.2	10.1	8.2	9.5	8.3	7.8	8.3
	Consumer	05-13	-22.0	-10.5	01-01	2.0	0.0	-3.0	-6.3	-3.0	-6.3	-6.7	-8.8	-9.5	-8.7	-20.9	-19.2	-18.7
	Retail trade	05-20	-41.9	-7.2	06-07	7.7	1.6	0.7	1.4	-6.8	-7.1	-1.1	0.1	-1.1	-0.9	-8.4	-11.3	-10.1
	Construction	04-15	-46.6	-4.9	08-00	43.0	5.3	5.4	6.4	7.0	7.7	9.7	10.4	7.6	7.4	5.7	5.5	5.7
	= ESI	04-20	63.3	100.0	06-00	121.3	112.2	116.2	113.1	112.3	113.6	116.1	113.1	111.1	113.0	104.1	102.2	103.7
	EUI ⁽ⁿ⁾	04-20	44.5	100.0	12-00	122.8	104.3	104.0	104.8	105.7	108.6	110.5	106.6	106.6	109.9	110.6	110.0	108.3
HR	Industry	04-20	-36.5	-2.7	08-17	16.2	4.7	8.6	12.2	11.4	7.2	9.4	8.5	7.6	7.4	8.4	10.1	10.6
	Services	04-20	-64.7	3.9	03-19	26.6	6.4	18.8	20.3	25.6	20.2	20.8	20.4	21.1	25.1	25.3	24.5	23.1
	Consumer	08-09	-41.4	-20.7	01-20	-1.2	-10.1	-10.5	-11.2	-12.7	-15.0	-16.6	-13.3	-14.7	-20.0	-21.1	-20.1	-23.5
	Retail trade	04-20	-46.9	-3.3	04-18	20.9	7.9	9.3	10.1	11.7	10.5	11.9	14.2	11.0	1.3	-3.3	3.7	10.1
	Construction	03-10	-50.4	-14.8	03-19	21.9	4.0	2.2	6.9	5.6	6.4	11.3	8.7	10.8	12.3	8.8	7.6	7.0
	= ESI	04-20	68.2	100.0	12-19	114.2	106.9	109.8	111.6	112.2	109.1	110.8	110.1	110.4	108.9	109.2	110.1	109.3
	EUI ⁽ⁿ⁾	04-20	71.9	100.0	02-19	118.9	109.7	110.3	111.2	111.8	109.4	112.2	109.1	108.0	111.6	108.3	110.9	107.6
IT	Industry	03-09	-32.7	-3.6	05-00	11.5	7.6	8.9	7.6	7.9	9.4	9.1	9.3	8.2	8.0	4.7	4.5	4.0
	Services	05-20	-58.2	2.0	04-00	30.7	9.5	13.0	12.8	13.5	14.0	12.3	11.4	0.4	5.7	4.9	4.2	8.5
	Consumer	06-12	-31.1	-14.2	07-01	-0.9	-2.3	-2.4	-4.8	-4.3	-3.7	-6.1	-5.8	-10.2	-11.0	-23.9	-22.0	-22.0
	Retail trade	09-00	-30.3	-2.5	05-00	26.4	9.8	11.0	14.5	8.7	7.6	9.1	8.5	7.5	6.1	4.1	8.8	10.9
	Construction	02-10	-43.7	-16.8	12-21	7.1	1.4	4.6	1.1	2.6	5.7	5.0	7.1	4.7	4.8	5.2	4.8	4.8
	= ESI	05-20	60.2	100.0	05-00	122.7	116.3	118.3	115.9	116.5	118.2	116.3	115.4	109.2	111.4	104.3	105.5	106.3
	EUI ⁽ⁿ⁾	05-20	77.1	100.0	05-00	129.1	109.4	112.3	109.5	109.3	105.0	112.5	110.4	107.3	109.4	107.6	109.2	110.5
CY	Industry	04-20	-51.7	-3.7	03-08	20.9	-11.9	-11.2	-9.2	-6.5	-3.7	-5.8	-0.6	-1.5	2.3	-8.3	-9.8	-10.9
	Services	05-20	-76.8	4.3	01-18	43.7	27.8	19.2	28.6	26.5	32.4	31.7	38.0	30.2	39.7	8.2	10.1	16.6
	Consumer	04-13	-60.4	-19.7	03-03	3.6	-10.1	-23.2	-20.6	-15.9	-19.4	-19.9	-21.6	-18.5	-19.4	-32.9	-32.9	-35.4
	Retail trade	04-13	-50.3	-7.8	04-08	20.8	-7.5	-8.4	-5.5	-6.6	-4.3	-2.7	-1.3	-4.7	1.1	-8.3	-9.3	-10.8
	Construction	04-13	-76.6	-22.5	11-03	38.6	-16.8	-17.6	-15.8	-16.2	-12.9	-15.7	-13.8	-16.9	-16.9	-18.6	-22.5	-18.4
	= ESI	04-13	69.4	100.0	04-02	114.3	104.8	101.1	104.9	105.6	107.4	105.4	108.2	106.4	109.6	98.0	98.3	99.1
	EUI ⁽ⁿ⁾	04-13	63.4	100.0	05-08	131.0	104.5	104.0	103.3	103.8	105.9	105.2	99.2	95.9	101.0	100.0	96.0	103.6
LV	Industry	02-09	-36.5	-2.9	02-07	10.4	3.3	2.5	0.3	0.9	0.4	-1.5	-1.1	-1.2	1.8	-1.7	-3.3	-2.7
	Services	05-20	-43.8	3.0	01-07	21.7	3.9	4.2	8.1	3.4	1.2	-0.8	0.9	3.8	6.4	-3.5	-2.9	-2.4
	Consumer	06-09	-47.1	-7.4	09-06	13.8	-2.5	-15.5	-12.8	-18.1	-4.9	-13.6	-7.8	-17.0	-14.7	-25.6	-22.4	-28.1
	Retail trade	02-09	-31.4	5.4	02-07	23.4	7.0	7.8	6.8	5.3	-1.3	-3.6	-0.3	1.6	5.0	3.4	2.0	1.4
	Construction	07-09	-76.9	-18.4	01-07	18.6	-13.3	-8.8	-10.9	-11.2	-11.1	-12.8	-13.3	-7.9	-6.1	-14.8	-14.1	-15.2
	= ESI	03-09	62.6	100.0	01-07	117.5	105.3	102.7	102.5	101.1	102.0	98.8	100.3	98.2	102.1	95.5	95.0	94.4
	EUI ⁽ⁿ⁾	02-09	60.5	100.0	03-07	117.2	102.7	101.3	100.3	100.7	96.3	97.3	100.6	104.1	107.2	99.1	99.1	98.2
LT	Industry	04-09	-40.5	-6.8	11-07	11.6	2.1	0.0	4.3	0.3	1.3	3.6	4.5	3.5	2.2	-2.8	-0.8	0.4
	Services	03-09	-49.5	8.9	04-03	35.5	14.5	12.8	12.1	12.1	14.9	13.2	14.8	9.4	7.3	-2.8	-8.5	-5.4
	Consumer	12-09	-37.3	-6.1	03-07	12.5	1.7	3.3	-0.1	1.1	-1.7	-0.6	-1.3	-5.0	-4.1	-8.9	-8.7	-8.3
	Retail trade	02-09	-51.8	1.8	04-07	43.7	10.0	9.7	9.6	9.1	7.8	6.5	6.0	6.5	3.0	-2.7	-2.3	-1.3
	Construction	05-09	-90.6	-25.6	03-07	11.3	-16.8	-18.3	-14.6	-14.3	-14.0	-15.4	-13.3	-6.4	-8.9	-19.2	-18.7	-21.1
	= ESI	04-09	62.2	100.0	04-07	117.8	108.5	107.6	109.4	107.8	107.7	109.0	109.7	107.5	106.8	100.7	100.5	101.6
	EUI ⁽ⁿ⁾	03-09	63.2	100.0	02-07	115.3	106.0	105.1	103.8	106.7	106.7	106.6	106.7	106.7	107.5	99.8	101.0	99.0
LU	Industry	04-20	-54.5	-15.8	08-21	21.8	15.5	16.3	21.8	6.5	5.6	8.9	6.5	14.6	13.1	-2.4	1.7	-2.2
	Services	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	Consumer	04-20	-24.3	-7.0	02-02	3.7	2.9	-3.4	-1.1	-2.4	-3.4	-7.1	-7.6	-8.8	-7.7	-24.0	-21.8	-20.5
	Retail trade	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	Construction	01-03	-60.8	-8.7	09-17	43.6	19.6	21.5	28.8	26.8	30.2	29.6	33.1	33.9	34.1	27.7	31.0	27.2
	= ESI	04-20	71.8	100.0	04-00	124.7	121.6	117.8	123.0	113.5	112.0	111.5	111.1	115.5	114.6	97.0	100.5	98.2
	EUI ⁽ⁿ⁾	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
HU	Industry	03-09	-35.1	-2.0	07-18	18.0	3.7	9.1	8.3	3.9	10.7	13.2	9.0	10.8	4.8	0.2	-0.4	1.3
	Services	04-20	-50.1	-5.1	07-18	17.5	-6.3	5.7	4.9	5.5	7.2	0.8	-2.9	-3.4	1.4	-2.1	3.3	3.5
	Consumer	04-09	-57.3	-21.2	08-02	6.2	-9.9	-12.8	-15.9	-17.5	-11.6	-19.6	-13.7	-12.6	-10.2	-22.5	-24.3	-29.2
	Retail trade	03-09	-41.0	-5.9	12-17	14.8	1.3	-1.5	-0.2	1.1	0.6	4.7	-5.3	2.4	1.9	0.4	-5.6	-2.5
	Construction	04-09	-55.8	-14.2	08-18	30.5	4.0	-3.6	0.3	7.3	4.0	6.0	2.5	2.5	1.8	1.7	-0.5	-3.0
	= ESI	03-09	68.5	100.0	07-18	120.6	105.8	111.4	110.9	109.5	112.1	112.2	107.7	108.6	107.9	103.0	102.6	102.4
	EUI ⁽ⁿ⁾	03-09	68.9	100.0	12-18	118.8	109.9	109.5	112.3	113.5	113.7	11						

TABLE 1 (continued): Economic sentiment, employment expectations, sectoral confidence and uncertainty indicators (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)					2021						2022					
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
AT	Industry	03-09	-37.4	-3.3	06-21	19.2	19.2	14.6	15.9	12.3	13.7	14.4	14.7	11.4	11.8	11.6	9.8	3.8
	Services	04-20	-55.4	13.1	07-21	34.4	29.6	34.4	25.9	21.0	30.0	22.6	9.9	13.4	19.7	17.4	16.7	15.9
	Consumer	11-08	-23.9	-8.6	02-18	3.4	-0.3	0.3	-0.7	-3.5	-3.2	-7.1	-10.7	-9.0	-7.6	-21.9	-20.7	-23.6
	Retail trade	04-20	-51.4	-7.6	06-21	17.9	17.9	11.2	12.7	15.5	2.1	0.8	-21.3	-6.7	-0.7	-12.9	-3.1	-3.9
	Construction	02-01	-60.6	-8.7	06-21	26.0	26.0	19.3	23.0	25.1	21.9	17.9	23.1	18.9	20.0	20.9	15.0	10.1
	= ESI	04-20	58.3	100.0	06-21	123.6	123.6	122.1	119.4	115.5	118.6	114.1	109.0	108.8	111.6	105.1	104.8	99.2
	EUI ⁽ⁿ⁾	04-20	61.0	100.0	01-22	122.8	116.8	119.9	122.3	118.7	122.1	115.4	117.9	122.8	117.5	116.1	114.4	107.8
PL	Industry	05-21	-6.4	6.5	05-22	20.0	3.4	-1.0	-0.9	5.6	4.1	7.1	10.0	2.7	3.5	17.0	18.9	20.0
	Services	04-20	-43.1	-13.1	06-07	1.3	-11.5	-11.8	-12.6	-12.5	-11.4	-11.5	-10.0	-12.8	-13.0	-15.6	-14.9	-15.4
	Consumer	05-20	-52.6	1.3	01-07	24.0	-2.0	-0.4	0.4	0.6	0.3	-0.9	-1.6	-4.4	-3.2	-8.7	-6.7	-5.6
	Retail trade	04-20	-27.1	-8.1	06-19	7.2	-3.9	-5.1	-5.0	-4.2	-6.2	-9.2	-10.2	-13.0	-11.2	-12.1	-14.1	-15.8
	Construction	05-20	-39.7	-3.4	01-08	11.8	-1.6	-3.4	-1.4	-2.1	-0.6	-1.8	0.9	-0.1	0.9	-2.0	1.1	0.8
	= ESI	01-02	-67.0	-29.1	02-08	-1.8	-20.3	-19.5	-19.2	-19.2	-18.6	-17.0	-17.0	-18.7	-17.7	-18.1	-18.9	-19.5
	EUI ⁽ⁿ⁾	04-20	50.9	100.0	06-07	120.5	104.7	105.6	104.2	104.9	105.7	103.9	106.0	101.7	101.5	98.3	98.6	97.8
PT	Industry	04-20	56.7	100.0	01-08	121.9	100.8	101.8	100.6	102.1	102.4	100.5	101.3	100.8	100.3	96.7	98.7	99.6
	Services	08-21	17.1	23.6	03-22	31.3	17.6	18.6	17.1	17.9	18.0	21.0	20.8	25.2	24.1	31.3	27.8	25.4
	Consumer	05-20	-38.6	-6.1	05-00	5.8	1.2	-2.9	-0.9	-2.2	-2.2	-0.6	0.1	-0.9	1.7	-3.8	-1.3	-3.7
	Retail trade	05-20	-56.3	2.0	05-22	23.2	9.4	7.9	10.7	11.0	13.9	14.2	15.0	8.6	13.9	17.5	21.9	23.2
	Construction	10-12	-47.6	-19.5	07-17	-2.5	-12.7	-16.9	-12.2	-10.4	-11.3	-19.5	-19.6	-18.0	-14.7	-33.8	-32.2	-29.6
	= ESI	04-20	59.2	100.0	02-00	114.9	109.8	105.2	108.7	108.1	108.4	109.1	108.5	106.4	111.2	104.2	107.1	107.4
	EUI ⁽ⁿ⁾	04-20	70.0	100.0	10-17	115.9	110.0	110.3	108.4	104.5	111.9	111.8	111.4	112.2	114.2	111.9	111.3	111.4
RO	Industry	08-21	0.9	6.3	03-22	12.4	8.4	4.8	0.9	4.1	1.8	4.2	6.7	6.6	3.7	12.4	10.7	8.1
	Services	04-20	-31.9	-1.3	10-03	10.5	-0.5	-0.9	-0.5	-1.1	-1.5	-0.4	0.0	-0.8	-0.2	-0.1	1.0	0.1
	Consumer	04-20	-44.5	9.5	06-04	62.4	2.8	5.6	5.5	5.4	6.0	6.8	8.9	9.6	8.6	8.4	9.8	7.0
	Retail trade	06-10	-53.1	-16.9	01-05	0.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	Construction	04-20	-29.5	-4.8	03-00	10.7	2.9	1.0	2.0	3.7	4.2	5.5	4.2	3.7	4.4	4.0	3.9	4.7
	= ESI	03-00	-47.3	-16.7	12-07	1.8	-11.3	-9.9	-8.3	-8.6	-8.0	-7.1	-6.1	-8.6	-9.5	-10.0	-10.4	-11.0
	EUI ⁽ⁿ⁾	04-20	60.4	100.0	06-04	123.8	99.7	101.3	101.2	101.1	101.6	101.7	103.4	102.3	102.6	103.3	103.9	102.2
SI	Industry	04-20	50.4	100.0	05-15	116.1	106.9	106.2	107.7	107.9	106.9	108.3	106.9	109.6	109.4	106.3	108.8	109.9
	Services	07-21	4.1	9.2	03-22	15.1	8.7	4.1	5.0	7.9	9.8	10.2	9.2	9.4	12.8	15.1	10.6	12.8
	Consumer	01-09	-38.0	0.2	09-06	15.3	11.4	10.0	10.1	7.1	3.2	7.1	9.0	8.6	9.2	4.0	4.9	2.3
	Retail trade	04-20	-37.6	13.5	10-02	38.6	14.7	11.4	13.1	14.7	16.7	16.2	12.9	15.3	17.1	14.5	20.2	18.9
	Construction	09-12	-43.1	-20.9	06-18	-4.2	-19.1	-19.2	-21.1	-21.9	-23.9	-25.5	-23.7	-24.4	-22.6	-31.4	-26.6	-30.8
	= ESI	04-20	62.2	100.0	07-07	115.3	106.8	105.3	104.9	102.5	100.1	101.5	103.3	103.5	105.3	99.3	102.3	99.5
	EUI ⁽ⁿ⁾	04-20	77.0	100.0	01-18	118.8	113.3	111.6	110.7	112.0	114.6	111.7	115.4	115.8	114.8	112.5	113.9	111.7
SK	Industry	08-21	13.5	18.8	03-22	30.8	16.2	15.9	13.5	16.7	17.9	22.5	17.4	18.6	17.9	30.8	19.2	21.3
	Services	04-20	-49.9	2.2	05-07	22.9	5.5	0.7	-0.6	2.2	-4.5	1.2	-0.3	-2.1	-4.7	3.9	-3.4	4.1
	Consumer	05-20	-65.1	18.8	04-02	63.3	20.0	16.5	18.0	19.6	16.6	11.5	4.1	14.1	1.6	3.4	9.2	24.1
	Retail trade	12-03	-38.4	-19.0	04-07	2.6	-16.2	-16.4	-16.0	-18.3	-19.9	-21.2	-24.2	-21.1	-22.0	-28.7	-27.9	-27.3
	Construction	04-09	-22.3	12.4	03-08	34.7	18.5	28.6	30.0	28.0	29.1	29.6	16.2	17.7	17.8	20.4	23.8	25.2
	= ESI	11-12	-57.5	-23.6	07-06	5.1	-18.0	-19.1	-18.9	-12.8	-13.3	-13.4	-13.6	-10.3	-7.6	-11.1	-22.7	-17.4
	EUI ⁽ⁿ⁾	04-20	50.3	100.0	05-07	122.0	100.9	98.4	98.8	100.0	95.2	96.3	92.3	95.6	91.4	96.4	91.3	98.2
FI	Industry	04-09	71.7	100.0	11-17	121.6	108.3	109.0	109.5	111.0	107.2	107.5	110.2	112.2	111.0	108.1	108.9	109.1
	Services	07-21	9.3	20.8	04-22	31.0	10.2	9.3	10.5	13.5	25.1	24.8	27.5	26.6	15.7	26.0	31.1	26.9
	Consumer	03-09	-36.8	0.3	03-07	25.0	18.9	16.5	22.2	21.1	22.1	21.7	16.5	18.2	22.5	16.2	15.2	13.9
	Retail trade	12-01	-63.5	11.2	09-00	57.8	17.0	19.2	14.6	16.0	19.1	18.6	18.5	15.9	17.6	14.7	9.4	9.6
	Construction	04-20	-13.3	-2.2	12-17	6.7	4.5	3.8	3.4	5.0	2.5	0.6	-2.7	-1.6	-0.2	-10.3	-10.7	-10.6
	= ESI	04-20	66.6	100.0	08-00	118.6	113.7	113.3	115.6	115.6	114.9	113.5	108.6	110.3	113.5	104.2	102.2	100.3
	EUI ⁽ⁿ⁾	04-20	67.0	100.0	12-00	124.2	115.3	115.1	109.0	112.8	114.6	116.9	109.8	113.6	115.4	113.0	113.2	
SE	Industry	02-20	3.1	17.1	04-20	40.5	5.5	7.2	7.7	4.5	3.7	3.5	9.7	10.7	7.3	27.7	22.4	22.0
	Services	03-09	-39.7	-0.3	12-21	32.4	21.4	26.4	28.8	26.2	30.6	29.8	32.4	28.0	30.1	29.4	24.0	27.6
	Consumer	04-20	-54.7	19.5	11-10	47.4	34.4	38.5	36.9	38.1	40.4	39.9	37.3	31.3	32.1	33.8	32.7	32.7
	Retail trade	05-22	-13.5	0.6	05-21	9.1	7.8	7.7	6.8	6.1	4.7	2.5	2.6	-2.3	-1.9	-11.1	-10.2	-13.5
	Construction	01-09	-39.4	12.9	01-10	45.1	24.5	27.1	19.9	24.7	26.6	29.8	25.2	13.0	28.6	22.1	18.6	19.8
	= ESI	07-03	-64.4	-3.1	06-07	48.3	4.4	9.0	10.9	10.6	18.4	18.0	13.3	18.1	14.2	14.4	6.4	7.0
	EUI ⁽ⁿ⁾	04-20	64.1	100.0	08-21	120.5	116.6	120.5	120.5	118.6	120.4	118.5	118.8	112.1	114.0	108.2	106.4	104.8
ME^(a)	Industry	04-20	67.4	100.0	08-00	120.0	111.4	112.8	113.5	115.1	119.9	119.1	118.8	115.7	116.7	115.1	114.8	113.9
	Services	05-19	-10.4	-1.0	05-22	16.0	-5.3	-5.9	-7.7	-2.9	-4.1	-1.9	-1.8	3.2	-2.2	15.6	13.9	16.0
	Consumer	12-20	-30.9	3.3	10-15	19.3	2.3	4.2	2.0	7.1	1.8	3.6	6.6	17.4	8.6	3.9	8.5	1.8

TABLE 1 (continued): Economic sentiment, employment expectations, sectoral confidence and uncertainty indicators (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)				2021							2022					
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
RS ^(a)	Industry	04-20	-24.2	4.0	01-15	10.3	3.3	4.8	5.5	3.2	6.1	5.4	8.3	2.3	2.4	-4.0	-0.8	-2.1
	Services	04-20	-50.8	6.8	04-19	17.9	12.8	15.8	11.6	11.3	9.5	6.4	8.6	8.7	7.4	7.1	9.5	10.8
	Consumer	09-14	-23.1	-4.5	06-20	14.9	7.7	6.1	7.9	6.3	2.0	2.7	1.9	3.6	3.4	0.0	-0.7	-6.8
	Retail trade	04-20	-21.1	8.1	12-19	18.0	8.9	11.3	8.3	8.2	5.2	8.6	9.0	9.5	8.6	8.8	10.1	8.7
	Construction	06-13	-43.0	-11.5	02-19	10.3	-2.5	-1.3	-3.1	-2.8	-3.0	-1.1	-0.3	3.6	-4.4	-1.3	-5.9	-5.8
	= ESI	04-20	47.0	100.0	11-19	116.5	108.4	111.6	110.5	107.0	107.7	106.1	109.7	104.8	103.4	95.9	99.4	96.1
	EEI	08-13	80.2	100.0	05-19	119.9	112.2	111.9	109.3	109.6	110.0	107.2	109.5	111.8	114.3	106.4	108.8	108.8
EUI ^(a)	09-19	5.1	20.8	04-22	30.4	17.0	15.6	16.6	20.0	23.7	24.3	20.6	22.7	23.0	30.4	30.4	29.9	
TR ^(a)	Industry	11-08	-35.1	-0.6	09-21	9.5	6.2	5.8	6.5	9.5	4.6	6.7	7.7	7.2	5.1	3.0	1.6	0.4
	Services	04-20	-34.5	20.5	05-22	34.2	14.7	19.7	21.0	23.0	25.6	25.5	26.4	27.8	28.0	23.4	28.1	34.2
	Consumer	04-22	-32.7	-8.4	09-07	8.5	-18.2	-20.1	-21.6	-20.4	-23.4	-29.1	-31.6	-27.4	-29.3	-27.5	-32.7	-32.4
	Retail trade	04-20	-15.8	18.9	02-13	26.7	8.5	11.5	12.0	15.7	19.7	20.9	20.1	21.5	18.9	17.2	20.6	20.7
	Construction	04-20	-47.5	-10.6	07-11	6.9	-17.6	-14.1	-8.2	-8.8	-7.8	-6.4	-9.4	-16.2	-17.4	-19.2	-16.7	-17.8
	= ESI	04-20	45.2	100.0	09-07	114.7	96.5	98.3	99.5	102.9	99.7	99.6	99.7	101.4	99.1	95.9	96.3	98.2
	EEI	04-20	43.3	100.0	05-11	116.2	96.0	99.6	100.9	103.9	104.3	105.4	106.7	104.8	102.1	100.0	101.7	105.6
EUI ^(a)	08-21	15.0	24.9	06-20	48.9	17.1	15.5	15.0	16.5	18.0	17.9	24.2	22.2	19.9	20.5	19.8	17.3	

In the tables: (s.a.) = seasonally adjusted, (n) = not seasonally adjusted, : = not available.

(*) Minimum, maximum and averages are calculated over the period of availability which is not necessarily as from 01/2000.

(a) Due to shorter available sample periods and the implied impact on the standardisation of the time series, past values of the ESI and EEI were revised to align the variability of the indicators to those of EU Member States. Detailed results for individual survey questions are available on the Commission BCS website: https://ec.europa.eu/economy_finance/bcs

The economic sentiment indicator and the employment expectations indicator are composite indicators. More information about their computation is available in the user guide published on the Commission BCS website.

All confidence indicators are balances.

The country weights have been updated in January 2022.

TABLE 2: Monthly survey of manufacturing industry (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)					2021						2022					
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
INDUSTRIAL CONFIDENCE INDICATOR ⁽⁴⁾	EU	04-20	-35.9	-3.6	12-21	12.8	9.3	11.3	11.3	11.5	12.1	11.9	12.8	11.9	12.3	7.7	6.6	5.2
	EA	03-09	-36.8	-3.4	10-21	13.9	11.8	13.9	13.4	13.5	13.9	13.3	13.8	13.1	13.4	9.0	7.7	6.3
	BE	03-09	-33.7	-7.0	06-21	7.0	7.0	6.6	4.5	2.1	3.0	6.3	6.0	2.8	-0.3	-5.5	-1.4	-3.1
	BG	04-20	-30.8	-3.2	01-08	12.0	-5.3	-2.8	-3.8	-4.4	-3.7	-3.6	-2.1	-1.3	-2.2	-5.9	-3.9	-5.0
	CZ	02-09	-36.1	2.0	06-00	28.1	5.5	-2.6	-3.4	-9.6	-10.6	-3.9	-1.7	1.7	4.0	-3.8	-1.3	4.6
	DK	02-09	-43.6	-7.2	10-21	8.9	6.1	5.9	3.2	3.2	8.9	5.0	5.5	-1.2	-2.0	0.7	4.6	-2.2
	DE	03-09	-41.8	-3.3	09-21	23.3	20.1	21.8	22.6	23.3	20.8	20.1	23.0	22.6	22.4	16.3	16.4	15.1
	EE	04-20	-36.3	3.6	12-06	26.8	18.2	19.1	16.2	18.6	18.5	19.9	18.5	16.9	15.2	13.8	13.9	13.0
	IE	04-20	-36.4	11.2	12-18	30.4	23.0	26.9	21.9	21.0	23.8	18.4	14.0	16.0	15.4	11.5	10.8	5.6
	EL	02-09	-33.9	-5.6	01-22	13.5	2.1	7.6	9.3	2.2	8.5	9.0	8.8	13.5	10.3	10.3	3.8	5.9
	ES	03-09	-38.3	-6.7	02-22	9.6	-0.8	2.5	1.9	2.5	4.9	3.8	6.0	6.7	9.6	4.4	-1.2	1.3
	FR	04-20	-42.4	-5.8	06-00	15.2	2.0	6.7	4.4	2.0	3.9	6.5	5.1	5.3	7.5	1.4	-0.5	-0.2
	HR	04-20	-36.5	-2.7	08-17	16.2	4.7	8.6	12.2	11.4	7.2	9.4	8.5	7.6	7.4	8.4	10.1	10.6
	IT	03-09	-32.7	-3.6	05-00	11.5	7.6	8.9	7.6	7.9	9.4	9.1	9.3	8.2	8.0	4.7	4.5	4.0
	CY	04-20	-51.7	-3.7	03-08	20.9	-11.9	-11.2	-9.2	-6.5	-3.7	-5.8	-0.6	-1.5	2.3	-8.3	-9.8	-10.9
	LV	02-09	-36.5	-2.9	02-07	10.4	3.3	2.5	0.3	0.9	0.4	-1.5	-1.1	-1.2	1.8	-1.7	-3.3	-2.7
	LT	04-09	-40.5	-6.8	11-07	11.6	2.1	0.0	4.3	0.3	1.3	3.6	4.5	3.5	2.2	-2.8	-0.8	0.4
	LU	04-20	-54.5	-15.8	08-21	21.8	15.5	16.3	21.8	6.5	5.6	8.9	6.5	14.6	13.1	-2.4	1.7	-2.2
	HU	03-09	-35.1	-2.0	07-18	18.0	3.7	9.1	8.3	3.9	10.7	13.2	9.0	10.8	4.8	0.2	-0.4	1.3
	MT	04-20	-61.9	-3.9	08-21	27.5	3.8	0.9	27.5	1.8	6.2	-8.5	-11.3	-4.2	25.1	1.4	-2.2	-14.8
NL	04-20	-31.2	-1.7	11-21	9.8	8.5	8.9	6.7	8.2	9.3	9.8	7.6	6.4	6.1	6.7	7.6	6.4	
AT	03-09	-37.4	-3.3	06-21	19.2	19.2	14.6	15.9	12.3	13.7	14.4	14.7	11.4	11.8	11.6	9.8	3.8	
PL	04-20	-43.1	-13.1	06-07	-1.3	-11.5	-11.8	-12.6	-12.5	-11.4	-11.5	-10.0	-12.8	-13.0	-15.6	-14.9	-15.4	
PT	05-20	-38.6	-6.1	05-00	5.8	1.2	-2.9	-0.9	-2.2	-2.2	-0.6	0.1	-0.9	1.7	-3.8	-1.3	-3.7	
RO	04-20	-31.9	-1.3	10-03	10.5	-0.5	-0.9	-0.5	-1.1	-1.5	-0.4	0.0	-0.8	-0.2	-0.1	1.0	0.1	
SI	01-09	-38.0	0.2	09-06	15.3	11.4	10.0	10.1	7.1	3.2	7.1	9.0	8.6	9.2	4.0	4.9	2.3	
SK	04-20	-49.9	2.2	05-07	22.9	5.5	0.7	-0.6	2.2	-4.5	1.2	-0.3	-2.1	-4.7	3.9	-3.4	4.1	
FI	03-09	-36.8	0.3	03-07	25.0	18.9	16.5	22.2	21.1	22.1	21.7	16.5	18.2	22.5	16.2	15.2	13.9	
SE	03-09	-39.7	-0.3	12-21	32.4	21.4	26.4	28.8	26.2	30.6	29.8	32.4	28.0	30.1	29.4	24.0	27.6	
PRODUCTION EXPECTATIONS (Question 5)	EU	04-20	-57.0	9.1	12-21	22.1	17.8	18.9	20.9	20.8	21.1	21.6	22.1	21.7	21.1	9.1	8.9	8.4
	EA	04-20	-56.6	8.4	09-21	23.6	21.9	22.2	23.2	23.6	22.7	22.0	21.1	21.5	20.8	8.7	9.2	10.1
	BE	04-20	-40.8	-0.2	01-11	16.0	10.0	8.7	8.5	6.5	9.6	14.0	7.7	4.1	4.7	-1.8	0.5	-0.2
	BG	04-20	-48.0	20.5	09-08	44.2	6.8	10.1	8.5	8.0	9.4	10.3	14.5	15.7	16.6	4.3	6.2	4.7
	CZ	04-20	-56.8	15.6	06-00	55.6	15.8	11.5	8.7	-7.6	-7.8	17.6	18.1	25.1	19.4	6.2	14.1	21.6
	DK	02-09	-33.0	11.6	05-18	30.6	24.8	21.3	23.8	18.2	25.0	18.0	23.5	9.9	9.3	12.5	16.2	9.6
	DE	04-20	-49.8	5.7	09-21	28.7	27.1	23.8	27.3	28.7	23.1	21.6	25.3	26.2	25.4	6.1	7.2	13.0
	EE	04-20	-62.0	13.7	03-02	47.5	17.9	18.2	19.0	21.2	18.9	20.9	18.2	19.6	15.7	13.4	11.2	11.6
	IE	04-20	-62.8	41.9	06-00	70.8	38.9	52.6	46.5	50.5	50.7	47.8	21.0	40.0	37.3	27.0	29.3	29.4
	EL	08-15	-30.9	15.8	02-00	44.8	23.3	27.1	27.5	19.2	24.1	27.9	24.5	27.5	34.5	24.4	25.0	20.9
	ES	04-20	-52.8	3.2	08-00	17.5	1.3	7.4	9.9	8.5	15.5	10.9	10.1	15.7	13.0	1.0	3.7	6.0
	FR	04-20	-69.7	7.5	11-00	26.1	17.3	19.1	22.3	18.2	17.0	21.1	24.3	20.1	22.2	13.1	11.0	8.0
	HR	04-20	-54.9	18.3	08-17	47.3	22.7	31.9	26.5	25.2	21.0	24.6	22.6	22.5	25.7	12.6	20.3	21.3
	IT	03-09	-25.2	10.1	07-00	31.1	18.4	18.5	15.5	15.3	16.4	15.6	17.8	15.8	14.2	5.6	7.4	8.6
	CY	04-20	-91.1	5.4	10-06	42.0	-3.9	0.2	-1.2	-1.6	0.1	0.2	9.0	9.1	4.0	-14.4	-14.9	-11.1
	LV	04-20	-37.0	11.3	03-02	37.0	12.2	8.9	8.1	7.5	7.8	5.5	8.6	7.9	13.3	3.2	0.7	1.1
	LT	04-09	-33.3	12.1	02-03	39.2	15.3	9.7	19.2	10.2	14.1	19.6	20.5	23.1	20.6	2.6	5.7	12.8
	LU	04-20	-75.8	-1.4	11-21	44.4	31.8	28.5	30.7	28.7	23.4	44.4	31.4	39.7	36.1	13.5	6.7	12.1
	HU	04-20	-63.6	7.1	06-18	29.6	12.7	18.3	18.9	10.7	18.3	25.7	15.3	22.9	12.1	0.4	0.1	2.2
	MT	04-20	-74.7	20.3	02-22	63.8	60.9	18.8	56.5	40.1	44.2	-1.9	-4.9	-13.7	63.8	32.6	36.5	-5.4
NL	04-20	-59.0	6.5	02-18	20.0	19.8	18.1	11.2	15.3	18.3	17.5	14.4	11.6	11.4	9.5	11.9	11.4	
AT	04-20	-50.8	11.2	08-00	32.5	29.9	17.7	22.0	20.0	20.6	29.3	25.7	22.4	18.8	12.9	11.6	4.8	
PL	04-20	-70.7	9.2	12-06	28.8	-3.2	-5.2	-3.6	-3.3	-0.9	-2.6	-1.4	-6.5	-6.7	-16.7	-12.3	-13.0	
PT	04-20	-52.8	3.8	04-05	16.9	15.0	8.1	8.2	8.9	8.1	9.0	11.1	9.3	11.7	-0.9	6.0	1.3	
RO	04-20	-75.6	9.9	03-03	37.3	6.8	3.4	5.6	3.0	1.9	6.0	6.1	4.8	4.6	3.1	5.3	4.3	
SI	04-20	-48.6	19.7	06-06	42.8	20.7	24.0	23.1	14.0	18.6	24.8	30.5	19.8	22.4	10.6	16.2	13.4	
SK	04-20	-76.6	18.7	05-07	59.6	36.6	31.2	17.2	24.5	16.5	21.6	15.2	13.6	8.0	12.6	16.8	34.4	
FI	04-20	-44.5	12.3	05-07	38.9	29.9	19.9	27.2	25.4	27.0	29.6	21.8	18.2	27.6	22.8	18.8	16.4	
SE	04-20	-55.5	21.7	09-10	48.7	31.9	30.2	42.2	30.3	40.2	40.8	39.1	34.9	40.1	41.3	24.5	32.2	
ORDER BOOKS (Question 2)	EU	06-09	-57.9	-13.9	02-22	10.9	5.9	8.1	7.3	8.3	8.6	10.1	10.4	10.1	10.9	9.9	9.6	5.6
	EA	03-09	-60.2	-12.5	02-22	14.3	9.6	12.0	10.4	11.2	12.0	13.8	13.9	13.8	14.3	13.7	12.7	7.4
	BE	05-20	-56.5	-18.0	06-00	12.0	-2.3	-6.0	-2.7	-2.9	-2.8	-0.1	0.7	-0.6	-7.4	-8.5	-3.4	-4.4
	BG	08-00	-65.9	-34.6	07-19	-7.0	-24.2	-18.0	-20.4	-22.3	-22.5	-21.8	-22.4	-19.7	-23.5	-24.3	-20.5	-21.6
	CZ	06-20	-63.5	-4.6	11-00	29.5	3.3	-0.3	0.0	-2.4	-5.3	-11.1	-5.3	-2.7	-3.2	-0.9	-1.3	-4.6
	DK	02-09	-83.4	-21.9	09-06	5.4	-8.5	-5.7	-13.7	-10.1	-4.7	0.7	-0.4	-12.7	-8.0	-7.0	-4.4	-11.6
	DE	05-09	-62.7	-9.2	04-22	29.8	23.9	26.6	25.0	27.6	25.3	27.1	28.7	28.2	28.0	29.5	29.8	20.8
	EE	05-09	-72.1	-7.6	12-06	30.2	19.7	17.2	14.8	17.8	22.7	23.0	23.4	20.4	17.1	16.0	15.8	14.7
	IE	04-09	-54.9	-3.0	07-21	26.1	20.4	26.1	9.1									

TABLE 2 (continued): Monthly survey of manufacturing industry (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)					2021						2022					
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
STOCKS OF FINISHED PRODUCTS ^(b) (Question 4)	EU	12-08	20.6	6.0	07-21	-7.0	-4.0	-7.0	-5.7	-5.3	-6.6	-4.1	-5.9	-3.9	-4.8	-4.0	-1.3	-1.6
	EA	12-08	21.7	6.2	07-21	-7.4	-4.1	-7.4	-6.4	-5.7	-7.0	-4.3	-6.4	-4.1	-5.2	-4.5	-1.1	-1.2
	BG	10-01	25.0	2.8	07-21	-17.0	-13.2	-17.0	-7.7	-2.6	-2.2	-4.9	-9.6	-4.8	-1.9	6.2	1.2	4.8
	BZ	07-00	11.3	-4.7	01-04	-17.1	-1.4	0.4	-0.6	-1.2	-1.9	-0.6	-1.7	-0.1	-0.4	-2.2	-2.6	-2.0
	CZ	02-01	29.8	5.1	01-04	-5.3	2.6	18.9	19.0	18.9	18.7	18.1	17.8	17.2	4.2	16.6	16.8	3.2
Component of the industrial confidence indicator	DK	07-07	30.5	11.2	01-10	-25.0	-2.0	-1.9	0.5	-1.4	-6.5	3.6	6.6	0.7	7.2	3.4	-2.0	4.7
	DE	04-09	30.0	6.4	08-21	-15.3	-9.3	-14.9	-15.3	-13.6	-13.8	-11.7	-15.1	-13.5	-13.8	-13.3	-12.1	-11.6
	EE	06-00	11.9	-4.5	07-21	-22.1	-17.0	-22.1	-14.8	-16.9	-13.9	-15.7	-14.1	-10.8	-12.6	-12.1	-14.7	-12.6
	IE	02-09	32.8	5.1	12-18	-24.0	-9.6	-2.1	-10.0	-11.3	-17.0	3.3	-14.9	-8.7	-7.1	-9.0	2.2	6.0
	EL	03-09	27.9	11.7	01-22	0.1	11.5	5.5	1.6	8.2	3.8	5.1	8.1	0.1	2.5	0.3	8.2	0.2
	ES	12-08	32.0	9.7	02-22	-2.4	3.3	-1.8	4.7	3.0	4.9	5.5	3.4	4.4	-2.4	1.1	14.5	8.5
	FR	12-08	29.2	8.9	07-21	-5.0	4.1	-5.0	-0.3	3.0	-2.4	-2.2	0.4	3.6	1.7	5.9	11.9	7.4
	HR	06-09	20.4	-1.3	07-17	-14.6	-10.8	-4.6	-8.2	-9.4	-6.3	-12.7	-5.2	-10.8	-4.8	-10.0	-8.7	-8.3
	IT	01-02	14.2	4.0	06-10	-4.9	-1.3	-1.8	-0.4	-1.2	-2.3	-1.0	1.0	1.5	-0.5	-0.3	-1.0	-0.1
	CY	05-11	5.1	-13.6	11-01	-43.0	-22.1	-18.8	-28.3	-26.8	-28.8	-20.9	-21.7	-18.7	-24.0	-17.5	-23.0	-24.9
	LV	03-00	16.1	-2.8	02-14	-14.5	-6.0	-6.2	-4.3	-5.7	-3.6	-3.6	-2.4	1.5	-2.7	-3.8	-2.2	-3.0
	LT	03-09	16.6	0.1	07-11	-14.5	-6.5	-7.4	-11.0	-10.9	-7.1	-10.2	-10.2	-10.1	-11.5	-13.9	-14.0	-12.2
	LU	05-12	49.1	13.3	06-21	-13.4	-13.4	-12.4	-11.6	9.2	7.1	13.5	10.5	-10.6	-9.3	9.1	-9.2	9.7
	HU	11-01	11.6	0.5	05-09	-18.8	-0.7	-3.6	-4.8	-5.9	-0.4	-7.5	-0.6	0.6	0.7	-1.1	2.5	2.5
	MT	11-20	45.9	8.1	04-21	-41.6	8.4	-3.0	-2.3	2.7	-2.7	-13.2	-3.3	-10.4	-15.9	-6.8	14.5	4.2
	NL	02-09	14.9	4.5	03-11	-0.9	3.2	1.4	1.8	2.5	2.8	1.6	5.0	5.2	7.5	2.9	2.8	5.3
	AT	02-09	24.0	5.9	06-21	-17.3	-17.3	-13.6	-10.6	-8.8	-12.4	-4.4	-8.6	-3.0	-4.8	-8.7	-6.3	-0.3
	PL	01-09	11.0	1.2	12-03	-7.7	-3.7	-5.1	-1.0	-2.0	-2.1	-1.7	-5.9	-4.5	-3.0	-4.3	-3.1	-2.3
	PT	05-20	18.1	2.2	01-08	-16.3	-0.5	2.8	0.0	1.8	2.8	-1.0	1.6	2.4	-1.3	0.9	0.2	-1.0
	RO	02-05	12.0	-0.9	05-20	-10.3	-2.3	-3.1	-2.4	-3.1	-4.1	-2.4	-2.9	-1.7	-2.4	-3.8	-2.6	-2.5
	SI	03-03	20.2	7.4	03-10	-4.1	6.1	4.2	5.8	8.1	10.6	10.4	9.8	7.9	5.9	8.0	10.1	10.3
	SK	10-21	27.0	0.4	02-01	-28.0	19.0	21.0	22.0	20.0	27.0	26.0	25.0	22.0	21.0	-2.0	21.0	24.0
	FI	12-08	22.0	2.5	08-00	-21.0	-7.0	-12.0	-16.0	-14.0	-12.0	-5.0	-3.0	-7.0	-11.0	-4.0	-1.0	-1.0
	SE	01-09	40.6	10.1	07-21	-27.0	-13.0	-27.0	-23.0	-20.0	-22.0	-20.0	-19.0	-16.0	-16.0	-12.0	-13.0	-20.0
PRODUCTION TREND OBSERVED IN RECENT MONTHS (Question 1)	EU	05-20	-52.0	1.9	01-18	18.1	14.1	15.6	9.8	7.7	9.5	7.2	12.2	13.8	12.8	11.3	7.4	4.7
	EA	05-20	-54.0	1.1	01-18	18.4	14.3	17.2	11.0	9.4	11.3	8.4	13.7	13.9	12.8	10.4	6.0	3.5
	BE	05-20	-49.7	0.3	07-06	17.7	6.6	11.8	7.9	5.8	14.7	6.0	-1.1	8.7	11.2	9.2	-0.2	-2.2
	BG	06-20	-40.8	2.1	01-07	30.6	-1.5	3.3	3.6	-5.7	-5.3	-7.9	-2.9	0.2	-1.2	0.4	6.3	3.7
	CZ	06-20	-61.9	8.3	03-07	38.0	7.5	9.7	3.6	-7.3	-10.4	-16.7	5.9	2.6	-1.0	2.5	0.5	2.9
	DK	04-09	-45.4	9.1	07-17	30.8	26.7	29.0	22.7	29.5	28.8	25.0	10.9	24.4	19.5	25.3	19.0	20.7
	DE	04-20	-48.0	1.4	10-10	24.9	13.2	13.7	4.4	4.8	10.0	3.0	13.4	10.8	10.3	5.6	-3.9	2.2
	EE	04-09	-47.6	9.8	07-01	34.2	34.0	30.9	22.1	26.7	24.5	19.2	18.0	16.7	15.1	12.6	23.7	21.8
	IE	04-20	-47.4	31.5	03-00	62.2	45.0	49.6	35.5	27.9	29.5	30.3	38.8	44.4	27.2	18.2	27.4	22.8
	EL	06-20	-37.1	5.5	03-00	37.5	13.8	16.0	20.9	16.5	20.2	22.1	22.8	19.0	22.4	18.2	15.8	13.2
	ES	05-20	-56.8	-2.5	12-06	18.4	2.4	5.0	5.0	-1.4	4.5	3.9	2.6	2.9	1.8	10.9	7.3	-1.6
	FR	05-20	-68.9	5.0	06-00	33.9	17.0	17.1	19.9	14.4	14.3	11.9	17.3	20.9	15.9	14.3	10.1	8.4
	HR	07-20	-40.4	7.0	03-17	32.1	12.2	17.8	26.6	25.1	18.5	9.6	25.9	21.5	12.3	18.2	16.7	21.7
	IT	05-20	-61.4	-13.6	07-00	10.3	-0.1	3.6	4.9	4.7	6.0	6.9	7.8	5.7	5.4	4.5	3.9	1.4
	CY	05-20	-76.4	-11.3	04-07	37.4	-28.0	-22.2	-20.9	-8.6	1.2	2.3	8.7	1.2	6.4	-0.6	-11.6	-14.6
	LV	02-09	-48.6	3.4	10-03	25.4	5.0	7.1	5.5	3.7	5.3	0.8	2.8	4.4	5.5	4.9	4.8	4.5
	LT	01-09	-41.5	6.1	12-05	29.6	20.1	8.5	4.2	7.0	12.0	9.9	14.5	14.3	17.1	12.0	11.4	5.4
	LU	05-20	-75.2	-1.2	08-10	42.9	29.8	32.9	5.5	6.0	4.1	-4.8	-0.7	-15.3	-1.3	-12.2	11.1	7.2
	HU	03-09	-58.8	-1.8	03-18	25.0	0.7	2.4	9.9	7.2	13.0	10.9	9.8	21.3	11.4	0.8	6.3	6.0
	MT	05-20	-80.1	10.9	07-07	54.8	38.2	14.4	19.7	8.4	37.4	17.0	-5.1	53.1	-44.8	-4.6	5.6	3.9
	NL	06-20	-45.6	4.1	06-21	18.6	18.6	17.1	15.6	13.7	13.2	12.1	13.6	12.7	13.9	14.1	13.8	11.1
	AT	06-20	-62.7	13.5	07-00	37.9	33.9	35.0	28.5	25.6	21.6	26.8	23.1	19.4	31.2	26.8	20.7	11.4
	PL	05-20	-52.9	1.1	04-04	32.4	1.1	0.8	-3.4	-5.2	-5.4	-3.2	-0.5	-1.2	-2.1	-2.5	-4.7	-8.0
	PT	05-20	-56.8	-4.7	08-14	18.3	4.1	0.3	0.0	-0.2	0.0	-8.6	-5.0	0.1	9.0	1.0	2.6	1.7
	RO	06-20	-66.8	4.3	09-00	32.1	2.6	5.4	5.7	1.9	-2.1	-0.1	1.1	7.5	10.0	8.4	7.0	7.7
	SI	05-20	-70.1	9.6	05-00	44.5	27.2	18.8	24.6	21.1	12.8	14.2	16.7	26.0	28.8	24.7	18.4	13.4
	SK	04-20	-88.2	14.3	02-02	63.8	3.6	-12.6	2.0	-8.6	-20.8	-11.3	18.0	19.3	8.3	5.6	-12.1	-10.3
	FI	03-09	-48.2	10.0	05-07	40.7	34.6	30.2	18.4	22.2	22.0	8.8	17.1	20.5	15.8	16.6	11.3	9.8
	SE	06-20	-49.3	15.3	07-10	53.5	32.7	24.4	23.3	15.8	18.4	21.3	12.2	29.9	20.8	28.0	17.0	14.1
EXPORT ORDER BOOKS (Question 3)	EU	05-09	-60.9	-15.5	02-22	5.5	-1.5	2.2	1.6	1.5	2.2	4.8	3.5	5.3	5.5	2.9	3.1	-2.4
	EA	05-09	-61.3	-14.2	01-22	7.9	1.0	4.9	4.1	3.6	4.4	7.5	5.3	7.9	7.8	5.4	5.5	-0.1
	BE	03-09	-61.6	-18.5	06-00	9.1	-5.0	-7.0	-6.5	-3.7	-1.2	4.3	4.3	6.1	-1.2	-10.3	-9.3	-10.2
	BG	02-02	-63.1	-40.0	07-19	-13.7	-30.4	-26.8	-29.5	-29.7	-27.0	-29.3	-30.4	-27.6	-29.2	-30.5	-26.7	-26.1
	CZ	06-20	-68.1	-6.5	07-00	26.6	0.6	-3.2	-3.2	-2.2	-7.4	-12.2	-7.0	-3.1	7.6	-3.6	-8.2	-8.8
	DK	02-09	-84.3	-22.9	05-07	2.7	-7.3	-4.6	-11.7	-7.3	-8.0	2.3	-3.6	-4.2	-3.4	-6.9	-4.8	-13.5
	DE	05-09	-59.7	-12.0	04-22	20.3	17.7	17.3	15.9	17.8	14.0	15.5	17.9	17.7	20.1	20.1	20.3	12.9
	EE	03-09	-63.2	-9.7	01-01													

TABLE 2 (continued): Monthly survey of manufacturing industry (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)					2021						2022					
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
EMPLOYMENT EXPECTATIONS (Question 7)	EU	03-09	-38.6	-4.2	02-22	15.9	9.5	12.2	12.3	12.8	13.8	14.0	15.0	15.5	15.9	11.5	10.4	10.7
	EA	03-09	-38.2	-4.1	02-22	17.2	9.5	12.9	12.8	12.8	13.8	14.5	15.7	16.3	17.2	11.9	11.1	11.9
	BE	04-20	-42.8	-6.4	10-00	9.3	4.9	7.0	8.3	4.7	6.8	8.3	7.1	5.7	9.2	2.4	5.6	0.6
	BG	02-09	-28.8	-5.1	09-06	13.2	3.8	1.1	2.8	0.9	1.7	-1.5	-1.2	4.2	4.1	4.7	9.4	8.0
	CZ	02-09	-64.1	-2.6	05-07	18.4	7.0	4.8	4.7	4.7	3.3	1.8	2.2	10.3	11.2	4.8	12.9	2.3
	DK	04-09	-42.6	1.0	10-21	29.6	19.6	15.8	14.4	17.6	29.6	25.8	24.0	25.3	22.1	27.2	8.8	10.9
	DE	04-09	-40.3	-5.2	02-22	21.2	8.0	15.1	14.5	13.9	14.5	15.1	18.1	19.3	21.2	10.5	6.7	9.9
	EE	04-09	-49.8	0.6	12-21	28.8	17.1	20.9	22.9	25.5	25.3	25.5	28.8	26.7	23.8	17.1	6.0	10.2
	IE	02-09	-75.0	12.1	05-18	61.9	37.6	42.3	26.1	22.7	30.3	30.6	24.2	37.4	38.4	28.1	39.0	54.0
	EL	03-09	-37.3	-4.9	01-22	20.3	10.3	9.7	10.1	8.4	15.0	6.2	18.8	20.3	9.5	1.6	1.7	-5.9
	ES	03-09	-33.6	-4.6	12-17	11.1	0.9	-3.3	-1.4	0.0	1.5	0.9	1.1	2.0	3.8	3.5	4.5	3.7
	FR	03-09	-42.8	-8.7	02-22	15.1	3.2	6.4	8.5	9.7	10.7	10.3	12.4	14.3	15.1	13.4	14.7	13.2
	HR	03-09	-28.0	1.4	04-18	22.0	15.9	19.8	15.5	19.9	17.8	19.8	19.0	15.1	21.0	13.3	18.7	16.9
	IT	03-09	-26.6	-2.4	12-00	11.9	5.8	6.6	6.8	6.6	6.3	8.8	8.8	6.4	9.1	6.1	7.3	7.2
	CY	04-13	-36.2	0.8	04-08	30.5	0.3	0.9	0.3	1.1	0.9	1.9	0.6	0.6	-0.3	0.4	0.4	0.7
	LV	02-09	-47.7	0.2	11-05	13.9	4.8	5.0	3.0	4.8	2.1	1.6	4.7	7.4	8.2	4.9	5.8	3.4
	LT	03-00	-50.5	-3.2	01-22	21.1	13.8	15.0	11.2	17.5	16.4	18.7	18.9	21.1	20.9	15.5	16.5	11.1
	LU	04-09	-68.0	-16.5	12-21	39.9	-3.6	-5.5	-7.2	12.5	21.2	37.8	39.9	8.7	17.5	0.9	9.8	14.2
	HU	03-09	-47.2	-1.6	08-21	20.9	12.9	15.3	20.9	15.3	19.6	13.9	12.7	18.9	18.0	7.5	7.6	9.9
MT	04-20	-68.1	3.4	03-18	56.7	18.9	11.6	44.7	17.0	33.8	10.9	12.4	13.4	18.4	2.9	32.8	53.1	
NL	04-09	-37.1	-3.0	12-21	23.0	13.0	16.7	16.4	17.4	21.3	20.7	23.0	21.3	21.1	19.3	18.4	18.5	
AT	03-09	-39.3	0.5	11-21	28.4	21.1	25.9	28.3	23.4	25.8	28.4	28.1	22.5	21.3	19.3	19.9	8.9	
PL	08-01	-40.3	-8.6	03-18	12.4	-0.3	-0.5	-2.0	-1.1	-0.4	-2.3	-2.3	-2.8	-3.4	-7.4	-7.3	-6.5	
PT	04-20	-28.8	0.5	10-17	13.4	6.9	7.3	6.8	-1.6	7.3	9.1	9.7	8.5	8.2	6.2	5.7	6.4	
RO	04-20	-41.0	-7.1	05-15	6.6	-1.1	1.2	0.7	1.5	-1.4	1.3	3.2	4.9	3.6	0.1	1.9	2.3	
SI	01-09	-51.7	-6.2	12-21	30.0	24.3	23.7	26.3	25.6	21.0	22.8	30.0	28.5	23.7	21.1	28.1	17.6	
SK	02-09	-57.5	-6.5	12-17	34.5	6.6	8.0	7.0	7.5	0.0	2.4	11.4	12.1	15.2	13.9	9.6	6.3	
FI	06-09	-51.0	-8.3	09-21	27.1	18.7	22.8	25.5	27.1	24.3	26.6	26.8	17.9	18.8	19.8	10.2	13.4	
SE	03-09	-60.6	-8.9	12-21	36.4	20.7	21.4	27.9	32.9	35.4	28.5	36.4	29.0	28.8	25.5	22.9	24.7	
SELLING-PRICE EXPECTATIONS (Question 6)	EU	03-09	-14.9	7.0	04-22	57.5	34.6	34.1	34.9	36.7	40.2	47.5	46.2	46.0	47.7	54.9	57.5	54.0
	EA	03-09	-16.2	6.8	04-22	60.0	36.3	34.9	36.3	37.8	41.5	48.9	47.8	46.8	48.8	56.5	60.0	56.1
	BE	02-09	-22.1	5.4	04-22	54.2	31.6	34.0	32.2	32.4	29.7	40.8	36.9	37.9	40.6	47.6	54.2	41.8
	BG	04-20	-11.4	6.0	04-22	38.5	11.6	13.1	15.2	14.6	28.4	24.6	26.2	31.4	24.2	30.5	38.5	37.9
	CZ	01-09	-16.9	7.8	03-22	57.1	21.9	29.3	24.1	26.7	28.4	35.0	34.4	56.3	55.2	57.1	54.5	49.6
	DK	04-20	-19.0	2.9	04-22	48.1	18.2	29.6	20.1	25.1	25.8	38.6	32.9	31.5	31.7	38.6	48.1	38.4
	DE	03-09	-14.0	8.0	04-22	71.5	44.6	44.0	47.6	48.2	51.0	57.0	57.1	57.0	57.7	66.0	71.5	66.4
	EE	02-09	-33.5	10.4	04-22	62.3	46.3	45.7	39.1	46.8	53.9	55.4	57.9	55.8	53.1	55.7	62.3	56.2
	IE	04-09	-10.2	14.9	05-22	73.2	51.6	38.7	39.3	47.4	49.5	57.0	44.8	58.7	56.7	64.8	72.0	73.2
	EL	03-09	-10.8	5.5	04-22	52.9	27.3	28.0	33.2	33.8	36.9	41.5	41.6	44.3	47.1	51.9	52.9	51.2
	ES	04-20	-27.0	2.0	03-22	43.8	18.2	15.4	16.3	18.5	27.3	34.8	30.7	35.6	37.5	43.8	42.0	33.1
	FR	02-15	-19.1	3.8	05-22	53.0	27.2	25.3	28.8	29.0	30.7	44.4	47.0	36.9	44.6	50.9	46.4	53.0
	HR	02-09	-21.2	5.0	04-22	64.7	27.9	30.9	26.7	33.0	41.4	40.3	43.6	54.1	63.0	62.8	64.7	60.1
	IT	03-09	-14.0	7.4	04-22	53.9	30.4	32.6	32.6	31.0	38.4	44.5	44.8	43.4	44.6	50.6	53.9	46.9
	CY	04-13	-23.2	4.6	05-22	73.4	2.5	10.8	10.1	32.0	43.0	67.5	59.5	51.7	52.6	60.5	66.5	73.4
	LV	02-09	-27.4	9.3	04-22	50.2	26.7	25.7	25.8	21.3	26.8	29.0	30.0	33.7	34.6	48.1	50.2	49.5
	LT	04-09	-37.2	4.1	04-22	56.0	29.1	22.4	22.1	21.0	29.8	41.0	40.8	47.3	44.6	50.2	56.0	49.3
	LU	05-01	-41.2	0.2	04-22	75.1	52.3	58.8	58.4	58.5	64.9	39.3	63.6	61.0	64.5	63.5	75.1	70.4
	HU	04-09	-15.5	15.0	04-22	63.2	40.7	42.3	43.5	40.1	33.4	46.6	44.7	49.6	44.5	53.7	63.2	55.7
MT	04-20	-53.5	-7.9	04-22	67.6	21.8	44.1	10.9	8.7	58.3	41.7	23.2	30.8	30.1	40.5	67.6	52.7	
NL	04-09	-15.9	9.2	04-22	54.8	31.7	32.6	28.3	30.0	39.1	42.3	43.8	43.5	38.9	47.0	54.8	51.8	
AT	03-09	-31.6	6.3	04-22	69.8	44.5	45.8	44.9	44.9	50.7	51.0	53.3	53.2	52.4	56.8	69.8	59.2	
PL	04-20	-8.8	7.5	04-22	38.7	25.5	24.2	22.9	24.3	27.6	35.8	34.0	35.6	30.4	34.8	38.7	36.2	
PT	04-20	-25.1	5.1	04-22	43.2	20.5	22.8	19.3	20.7	25.0	28.2	31.3	30.1	26.3	39.5	43.2	36.4	
RO	01-16	-3.9	16.7	11-00	60.1	19.6	22.0	23.5	31.2	36.6	37.0	35.3	37.8	40.0	48.1	43.1	43.5	
SI	03-09	-34.6	0.9	04-22	51.2	33.8	29.7	30.4	32.9	33.9	44.2	46.6	48.0	42.5	43.0	51.2	47.1	
SK	03-01	-63.0	7.9	12-02	58.0	22.0	15.0	13.0	12.0	22.0	20.0	13.0	-8.0	13.0	43.0	35.0	39.0	
FI	03-09	-30.0	5.9	04-22	63.0	40.0	40.0	43.0	42.0	44.0	47.0	34.0	43.0	51.0	62.0	63.0	55.0	
SE	04-20	-14.3	8.5	05-22	58.1	37.7	39.2	36.2	39.4	40.3	45.3	46.5	46.8	53.8	55.8	56.8	58.1	
UNCERTAINTY ⁽ⁿ⁾ (Question 51)	EU	04-19	17.5	32.1	04-20	57.4	23.4	25.1	24.5	26.2	27.9	28.5	28.6	28.9	26.6	41.8	41.2	38.0
	EA	04-19	19.6	34.2	04-20	59.8	25.3	27.2	26.7	28.0	29.7	29.8	30.5	29.9	27.7	43.4	43.1	39.6
	BE	06-21	9.7	17.6	04-22	29.8	9.7	10.9	10.9	14.9	15.4	15.2	14.1	21.3	15.4	28.9	29.8	28.9
	BG	07-21	5.6	11.3	03-22	20.8	7.9	5.6	9.6	8.0	6.4	12.4	12.6	11.1	12.4	20.8	12.4	17.5
	CZ	06-21	29.7	48.6	03-22	64.6	29.7	37.3	48.0	49.5	53.2	56.1	57.9	52.5	55.3	64.6	63.8	64.4
	DK	08-21	2.1	13.9	04-22	27.3	6.1	9.5	2.1	5.8	16.0	15.4	5.9	23.7	14.9	23.2	27.3	22.9
	DE	04-19	27.5	43.8	04-20	68.7	32.0	31.0	35.8	37.0	41.2	43.4	40.6	41.0	37.2	58.6	59.0	55.6
	EE	08-21	11.1	18.8	04-22	34.0	13.5											

TABLE 3: Monthly survey of services (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)					2021						2022					
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
SERVICES CONFIDENCE INDICATOR ^(a)	EU	05-20	-51.3	7.1	03-00	35.3	14.1	15.0	15.7	15.5	16.7	16.8	13.7	12.8	15.4	14.2	14.2	14.3
	EA	05-20	-51.3	6.6	03-00	36.0	15.1	17.3	17.2	16.5	18.1	17.5	12.6	11.1	14.2	13.0	13.6	14.0
	BG	04-20	-58.6	9.3	07-07	30.2	20.5	23.0	25.2	19.3	23.0	28.2	15.1	15.5	25.3	15.6	12.9	7.7
	BE	05-20	-40.3	8.9	04-07	30.1	5.3	9.5	8.3	9.5	7.5	2.9	7.1	6.9	8.4	6.5	3.5	7.3
	CZ	05-20	-19.8	31.8	11-03	53.4	29.3	29.2	24.3	29.4	33.0	28.0	26.6	27.9	32.0	32.8	34.9	30.3
	DK	05-20	-47.5	4.7	05-10	28.1	9.7	13.9	12.8	15.3	15.2	16.7	13.0	9.6	13.4	11.9	10.6	11.5
	DE	05-20	-38.0	12.4	11-00	50.0	17.3	19.1	20.3	18.4	19.9	18.4	9.5	11.0	16.0	13.2	17.8	18.9
	EE	05-20	-66.6	7.5	01-06	37.8	2.6	10.4	9.5	11.1	5.4	7.1	8.5	4.4	5.4	3.1	-3.7	-4.6
	IE	04-20	-58.2	21.8	01-16	58.5	40.5	46.3	41.6	45.4	47.1	30.7	22.4	24.4	42.5	47.8	40.0	36.8
	EL	06-20	-52.3	5.5	09-00	58.5	30.7	29.8	29.8	35.7	40.8	45.5	34.4	33.2	42.5	36.5	19.4	20.4
	ES	05-20	-60.5	6.1	03-01	46.5	18.4	21.2	17.1	18.9	25.1	26.0	13.7	15.7	15.3	17.4	16.0	17.7
	FR	05-20	-53.4	-0.1	03-01	14.6	5.8	8.5	8.1	8.3	10.3	13.2	10.1	8.2	9.5	8.3	7.8	8.3
	HR	04-20	-64.7	3.9	03-19	26.6	6.4	18.8	20.3	25.6	20.2	20.8	20.4	21.1	25.1	25.3	24.5	23.1
	IT	05-20	-58.2	2.0	04-00	30.7	9.5	13.0	12.8	13.5	14.0	12.3	11.4	0.4	5.7	4.9	4.2	8.5
	CY	05-20	-76.8	4.3	01-18	43.7	27.8	19.2	28.6	26.5	32.4	31.7	38.0	30.2	39.7	8.2	10.1	16.6
	LV	05-20	-43.8	3.0	01-07	21.7	3.9	4.2	8.1	3.4	1.2	-0.8	0.9	3.8	6.4	-3.5	-2.9	-2.4
	LT	03-09	-49.5	8.9	04-03	35.5	14.5	12.8	12.1	12.1	14.9	13.2	14.8	9.4	7.3	-2.8	-8.5	-5.4
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	04-20	-50.1	-5.1	07-18	17.5	-6.3	5.7	4.9	5.5	7.2	0.8	-2.9	-3.4	1.4	-2.1	3.3	3.5
	MT	06-20	-65.4	19.1	05-07	63.1	27.5	29.1	16.8	45.0	11.3	20.4	-15.8	6.3	28.5	31.3	14.2	25.8
NL	05-20	-52.6	4.9	02-07	45.6	10.9	15.0	16.3	17.3	20.7	18.9	9.3	6.5	12.0	15.2	17.8	17.4	
AT	04-20	-55.4	13.1	07-21	34.4	29.6	34.4	25.9	21.0	30.0	22.6	9.9	13.4	19.7	17.4	16.7	15.9	
PL	05-20	-52.6	1.3	01-07	24.0	-2.0	-0.4	0.4	0.6	0.3	-0.9	-1.6	-4.4	-3.2	-8.7	-6.7	-5.6	
PT	05-20	-56.3	2.0	05-22	23.2	9.4	7.9	10.7	11.0	13.9	14.2	15.0	8.6	13.9	17.5	21.9	23.2	
RO	04-20	-44.5	9.5	06-04	62.4	2.8	5.6	5.5	5.4	6.0	6.8	8.9	9.6	8.6	8.4	9.8	7.0	
SI	04-20	-37.6	13.5	10-02	38.6	14.7	11.4	13.1	14.7	16.7	16.2	12.9	15.3	17.1	14.5	20.2	18.9	
SK	05-20	-65.1	18.8	04-02	63.3	20.0	16.5	18.0	19.6	16.6	11.5	4.1	14.1	1.6	3.4	9.2	24.1	
FI	12-01	-63.5	11.2	09-00	57.8	17.0	19.2	14.6	16.0	19.1	18.6	18.5	15.9	17.6	14.7	9.4	9.6	
SE	04-20	-54.7	19.5	11-10	47.4	34.4	38.5	36.9	38.1	40.4	39.9	37.3	31.3	32.1	33.8	32.7	32.7	
ASSESSMENT OF BUSINESS SITUATION OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS (Question 1)	EU	05-20	-61.6	3.8	04-00	36.8	9.2	10.3	11.1	11.4	12.5	12.5	10.9	10.3	11.0	10.3	9.5	9.9
	EA	05-20	-62.7	2.8	08-00	38.7	11.2	14.5	15.6	14.7	16.5	14.6	8.9	6.4	7.7	6.7	4.8	7.1
	BE	05-20	-72.6	0.2	02-07	32.4	11.1	17.8	19.5	9.6	16.6	16.8	12.8	6.6	21.0	12.5	4.1	-1.6
	BG	06-20	-48.6	6.0	12-02	42.4	-2.4	1.5	6.2	6.9	5.0	-1.8	2.6	3.5	0.1	0.5	-2.2	4.5
	CZ	05-20	12.4	53.1	07-02	78.1	34.4	35.7	27.6	44.4	35.1	50.3	37.5	43.2	45.4	42.8	43.9	47.0
	DK	05-20	-47.2	2.0	05-10	23.7	5.6	8.4	9.6	9.8	10.6	10.6	9.4	8.5	7.6	8.5	8.0	8.4
	DE	05-20	-53.0	9.2	03-00	59.5	13.7	16.4	19.1	15.8	15.9	10.7	-3.5	-2.3	2.6	-0.4	1.8	4.7
	EE	06-20	-66.4	9.8	11-02	46.0	-3.0	8.0	12.4	19.5	14.7	9.1	7.3	4.5	10.0	14.8	5.9	5.3
	IE	05-20	-80.7	12.7	01-16	55.2	30.4	42.2	42.2	41.5	42.9	28.4	21.5	10.3	32.6	48.4	43.7	40.0
	EL	06-20	-67.9	1.5	04-00	58.0	21.5	16.3	27.3	41.0	46.5	48.5	46.5	39.9	44.4	37.8	13.3	17.7
	ES	05-20	-75.7	1.0	04-00	63.2	17.5	24.7	19.8	18.0	27.0	27.3	11.9	10.9	3.5	7.5	5.0	12.3
	FR	06-20	-58.0	-2.7	06-00	17.0	3.5	9.5	9.0	6.2	9.0	13.0	11.6	7.8	7.3	7.1	3.8	5.5
	HR	05-20	-82.0	-0.8	03-19	28.6	4.6	16.5	16.6	26.5	17.9	15.9	19.6	16.9	20.8	25.7	18.0	18.9
	IT	05-20	-65.3	1.7	07-00	51.4	6.9	14.5	18.5	18.0	19.3	11.1	12.3	-1.4	2.3	0.3	-1.5	9.0
	CY	06-20	-76.9	-2.2	02-20	48.4	14.1	17.9	19.8	9.4	8.8	31.5	21.3	34.4	33.2	19.2	11.6	9.9
	LV	05-20	-46.2	1.7	04-03	22.3	2.4	3.7	10.2	6.4	4.5	-2.1	-1.1	-1.2	2.4	-2.8	-2.1	-3.2
	LT	03-09	-50.7	8.2	04-03	57.9	13.3	13.2	12.8	12.6	15.8	11.9	10.9	11.6	2.5	-2.1	-3.5	-0.8
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	05-20	-54.4	-7.0	03-02	16.2	-18.5	0.2	6.1	1.5	4.7	-2.6	-8.0	-7.9	-5.4	-9.4	-1.9	2.7
	MT	06-20	-87.1	15.8	05-07	72.6	6.2	21.0	12.9	16.7	5.3	16.2	-14.0	-4.2	29.5	36.8	9.8	16.8
NL	05-20	-59.2	-5.8	03-07	50.9	5.9	16.6	18.2	17.7	19.7	17.0	1.7	-4.6	-0.9	4.5	6.1	8.2	
AT	05-20	-68.8	10.3	12-17	34.7	26.3	32.4	24.3	21.7	27.8	17.1	2.7	11.7	16.1	17.3	14.4	14.4	
PL	05-20	-54.3	0.4	01-07	22.2	-4.7	-1.6	0.8	1.8	0.8	-0.4	-0.6	-2.8	-0.9	-2.7	-1.2	1.4	
PT	05-20	-68.6	-3.0	05-22	29.0	3.2	4.2	5.6	9.0	10.9	16.1	19.2	10.5	8.8	16.6	23.5	29.0	
RO	06-20	-41.9	11.0	04-03	73.7	3.3	6.4	7.6	8.2	9.1	5.2	8.9	9.3	8.4	7.8	9.2	9.7	
SI	06-20	-34.9	21.0	10-02	56.5	16.2	13.1	17.9	22.4	24.5	28.0	22.6	23.9	28.1	20.4	30.9	29.7	
SK	06-20	-86.0	13.9	01-02	66.0	19.0	16.0	18.0	13.0	7.0	7.0	1.0	5.0	-3.0	-5.0	3.0	24.0	
FI	12-01	-146.6	0.0	05-02	134.6	8.8	15.1	5.1	5.3	9.8	4.6	1.3	-0.9	-1.0	-7.9	-16.4	-17.5	
SE	05-20	-56.7	15.5	01-07	52.5	35.1	39.2	36.3	38.1	39.7	36.6	35.8	28.1	23.4	24.6	24.8	29.3	
EVOLUTION OF DEMAND OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS (Question 2)	EU	06-20	-54.7	5.4	03-00	37.7	11.5	16.0	17.7	15.4	17.6	18.7	15.0	11.3	14.5	16.8	17.2	18.2
	EA	05-20	-52.9	5.0	03-00	39.4	13.9	19.8	18.3	15.4	18.0	18.9	13.8	9.6	12.7	14.6	17.1	19.8
	BE	06-20	-76.5	8.5	05-11	32.9	18.5	20.0	27.4	22.7	21.1	30.4	12.3	10.2	26.8	22.5	25.0	10.4
	BG	05-20	-47.9	2.7	06-06	28.8	1.2	10.4	7.9	7.3	4.9	2.5	4.2	7.5	9.8	7.8	1.9	4.4
	CZ	05-20	-47.4	19.4	04-07	41.5	20.6	20.4	18.4	25.0	30.5	20.6	24.2	17.4	23.4	25.6	37.6	23.9
	DK	05-20	-49.8	4.0	05-10	33.5	8.5	16.9	17.9	21.9	17.6	22.0	16.3	6.6	9.2	8.9	11.4	14.4
	DE	05-20	-38.5	12.0	02-00	45.3	14.3	20.3	19.2	17.6	20.1	21.4	13.9	12.7	17.1	19.5	24.3	26.8
	EE	05-20	-71.8	7.3	01-06	46.8	-1.3	8.7	16.0	16.7	8.1	15.1	16.9	8.3	11.7	16.4	1.3	-6.5
	IE	05-20	-70.2	17.2	05-16	58.2	35.9	45.3	41.3	52.2	52.3	27.7	24.4	16.4				

TABLE 3 (continued): Monthly survey of services (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)					2021						2022					
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
EVOLUTION OF DEMAND EXPECTED OVER THE NEXT 3 MONTHS (Question 3)	EU	04-20	-64.6	12.3	08-00	39.6	21.6	18.7	18.4	19.8	20.0	19.0	15.3	16.7	20.7	15.5	15.9	14.9
	EA	04-20	-63.1	11.9	08-00	39.2	20.4	17.5	17.5	19.5	19.8	19.0	15.0	17.2	22.2	17.8	19.0	15.2
Component of the services confidence indicator	BG	04-20	-40.3	17.9	05-02	50.1	17.2	16.5	10.6	14.3	12.7	8.0	14.5	9.7	15.2	11.2	10.7	12.9
	CZ	04-20	-47.5	23.1	02-07	48.5	32.9	31.6	26.8	18.9	33.3	13.0	18.2	23.1	27.2	29.9	23.1	20.0
	DK	04-20	-61.6	8.2	01-11	34.9	14.9	16.3	11.0	14.3	17.5	17.6	13.3	13.7	23.5	18.2	12.3	11.8
	DE	04-20	-43.3	16.0	11-00	60.5	24.0	20.8	22.7	21.7	23.7	23.2	18.0	22.6	28.2	20.6	27.3	25.1
	EE	04-20	-96.1	5.5	12-05	33.1	12.2	14.6	0.0	-3.0	-6.6	-3.1	1.3	0.5	-5.5	-21.9	-18.4	-12.7
	IE	04-20	-46.6	35.6	11-15	67.0	55.3	51.3	41.4	42.5	46.2	36.1	21.3	46.5	57.4	42.1	32.1	29.0
	EL	08-15	-52.0	9.9	09-01	72.4	54.2	46.2	28.0	33.2	40.5	33.1	33.6	33.7	45.5	43.8	23.8	32.9
	ES	04-20	-74.9	19.0	02-00	53.9	30.6	25.4	21.5	27.3	29.1	31.1	17.0	23.7	31.1	30.9	30.2	25.4
	FR	04-20	-70.3	1.2	09-00	16.9	9.3	8.1	6.4	9.6	11.8	12.9	5.6	4.4	10.9	6.9	8.4	7.3
	HR	04-20	-87.4	10.5	03-17	34.3	13.7	18.5	16.6	16.9	20.0	26.7	18.7	25.8	30.4	16.5	29.5	23.6
	IT	03-20	-44.7	8.0	11-00	40.5	18.6	16.3	9.8	14.5	12.1	16.7	8.9	1.2	5.8	7.9	8.6	5.8
	CY	04-20	-106.0	12.6	10-21	62.5	50.2	23.4	41.6	44.1	62.5	28.9	56.5	25.6	46.3	-21.2	-9.0	14.8
	LV	04-20	-55.2	6.1	02-02	30.2	5.3	5.2	5.0	-1.1	-5.3	-2.6	1.6	7.7	9.3	-10.7	-8.3	-6.3
	LT	04-20	-51.7	9.6	02-03	35.5	15.8	11.7	11.9	9.6	11.1	10.0	15.9	4.8	8.2	-12.6	-13.4	-10.9
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	04-20	-60.9	-0.2	03-18	29.3	17.1	16.6	4.1	12.8	13.6	7.0	7.9	7.6	15.7	9.5	12.8	3.3
	MT	04-20	-57.3	22.5	09-21	62.6	38.7	40.4	24.8	62.6	21.2	30.7	-21.0	1.5	33.6	21.0	24.5	41.2
	NL	04-20	-70.1	13.2	02-07	61.2	16.7	13.6	13.1	15.8	24.2	19.3	5.9	10.4	22.7	24.1	24.2	20.6
	AT	04-20	-54.5	13.8	10-13	33.4	29.1	29.6	19.9	14.0	26.2	22.2	19.3	14.9	25.6	11.9	15.0	7.1
	PL	04-20	-65.5	4.3	11-07	27.1	1.8	1.2	-0.6	-1.9	-1.1	-2.3	-3.0	-6.6	-6.6	-18.1	-12.9	-12.1
	PT	04-20	-55.1	9.8	06-06	29.4	19.9	17.6	18.5	13.7	16.5	14.6	9.5	13.9	28.3	23.7	16.7	15.5
	RO	04-20	-62.1	10.0	06-04	49.3	3.6	5.4	3.9	3.7	3.0	9.1	8.8	10.8	9.3	8.6	11.9	3.1
	SI	04-20	-70.6	12.8	09-02	39.3	19.5	12.0	3.6	6.8	9.6	6.8	7.8	13.0	15.3	7.6	10.5	9.0
	SK	04-20	-62.3	24.5	01-02	83.2	21.1	13.4	21.0	24.9	27.7	19.5	5.2	30.2	12.8	15.1	10.6	24.4
	FI	07-02	-67.6	16.8	05-00	49.9	19.4	16.6	15.9	24.1	24.7	24.6	26.3	24.5	30.9	25.6	19.8	20.2
	SE	04-20	-67.1	24.9	02-01	61.8	37.6	37.8	41.6	40.0	42.9	45.3	36.0	30.3	41.0	40.5	37.7	30.8
EVOLUTION OF EMPLOYMENT OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS (Question 4)	EU	06-20	-28.4	2.7	05-00	27.1	2.8	6.0	6.0	2.8	5.4	7.0	8.1	8.0	8.2	8.9	9.7	7.9
	EA	06-20	-28.0	3.1	05-00	27.3	3.9	7.1	6.7	2.6	5.5	7.2	8.3	8.2	8.4	8.8	9.4	8.9
	BE	04-09	-45.1	3.7	03-00	31.7	10.5	17.9	-1.1	-2.7	14.9	9.7	18.9	5.8	9.5	17.8	22.7	-1.3
	BG	04-12	-29.5	-5.3	08-21	15.0	10.9	10.8	15.0	9.5	12.7	5.1	-1.2	-1.7	-0.5	3.7	3.1	2.8
	CZ	07-09	-46.0	-6.8	11-02	27.8	-21.8	-17.8	-19.1	-14.9	-18.8	-14.3	-12.4	-3.3	-6.0	-1.5	3.7	-6.2
	DK	05-20	-38.2	-4.0	11-21	12.7	4.4	2.6	5.3	8.8	8.9	12.7	8.9	3.7	7.3	8.0	9.0	8.2
	DE	12-02	-13.6	7.2	10-00	34.1	5.4	5.8	6.5	7.2	9.2	6.7	6.6	3.2	7.7	6.9	9.5	8.3
	EE	06-20	-31.7	2.4	10-03	17.2	-2.1	1.8	0.8	2.2	0.6	-2.0	0.2	0.4	0.4	4.6	0.7	3.6
	IE	05-20	-45.3	16.2	05-16	46.0	16.9	27.8	25.1	15.6	13.7	11.4	12.3	8.1	16.9	21.0	23.4	36.5
	EL	04-01	-48.6	-5.1	11-21	38.1	15.6	15.3	22.0	27.0	25.1	38.1	17.6	23.3	25.5	17.0	13.3	28.2
	ES	05-20	-39.9	2.5	03-01	36.3	5.0	9.0	12.8	4.3	11.9	15.5	8.4	10.5	6.8	10.5	13.1	15.1
	FR	06-20	-54.5	2.3	02-01	24.4	2.0	4.7	4.5	-3.5	-3.2	6.7	12.5	16.8	11.6	7.9	1.3	0.4
	HR	11-20	-28.8	0.1	07-16	18.8	-5.4	2.7	4.7	2.6	-0.3	3.6	8.9	2.2	2.7	4.0	5.8	4.7
	IT	02-14	-29.4	-0.1	06-00	33.8	-3.8	2.5	5.5	-6.3	-6.5	-1.7	3.2	6.5	2.4	2.3	8.1	7.4
	CY	06-02	-24.2	-0.2	07-08	37.4	4.1	-7.0	-7.0	-8.2	-18.3	-10.0	-19.9	-10.9	1.0	-4.7	0.0	0.9
	LV	08-09	-45.0	-0.7	12-06	16.8	-3.8	-3.2	1.1	-2.3	-4.2	-6.1	-3.4	2.1	3.4	-1.8	-2.2	-2.4
	LT	08-09	-42.7	1.6	04-07	32.3	2.2	1.0	-0.3	1.2	-3.6	-2.6	3.4	-4.7	-5.3	-5.4	-6.1	-10.4
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	04-09	-30.3	-5.8	01-16	14.3	-2.8	-3.8	-1.9	-1.8	0.2	-2.5	0.8	-2.1	3.1	1.0	0.9	-3.6
	MT	06-20	-55.9	9.7	03-22	55.9	-24.9	19.0	26.1	37.7	12.8	23.7	-24.1	32.9	28.2	55.9	8.6	29.8
	NL	07-09	-34.1	-2.5	07-07	24.4	4.7	10.6	8.3	10.4	10.9	12.7	10.4	8.8	5.4	8.6	13.1	13.4
	AT	05-20	-23.1	7.9	01-13	33.1	16.5	15.9	16.4	8.7	19.0	13.2	6.4	17.3	13.2	15.9	16.6	16.4
	PL	05-20	-18.3	-2.0	01-08	13.4	-4.9	-2.4	-3.0	-2.8	-5.0	-4.9	-5.9	-3.6	-3.3	-3.9	-2.0	-3.7
	PT	05-03	-38.2	-6.2	01-01	20.8	-1.1	3.7	0.0	5.0	8.3	9.5	9.1	5.1	5.8	7.5	8.9	10.2
	RO	12-02	-36.0	-1.6	07-04	20.0	-2.8	-0.4	1.6	0.5	-0.6	-2.9	0.3	-2.3	-0.5	2.2	-0.8	3.4
	SI	03-10	-36.2	-1.4	08-08	30.4	2.0	8.0	11.2	9.5	17.4	11.1	13.8	2.8	6.9	4.0	8.6	7.4
	SK	12-04	-67.5	-21.8	11-15	18.7	-30.1	-21.9	-27.0	-25.9	-29.8	-32.5	-24.3	-22.6	-17.5	-16.0	-17.5	-12.9
	FI	07-20	-28.9	6.7	09-00	68.4	4.5	13.6	9.3	5.1	10.2	9.7	14.9	5.8	0.4	13.1	10.8	17.8
	SE	05-20	-43.3	2.2	01-01	49.6	8.5	12.0	15.8	20.2	24.3	22.3	29.8	24.9	18.0	23.5	30.1	30.7
	EU	04-20	-37.6	4.7	01-01	24.8	12.6	11.2	11.7	13.3	14.1	15.3	11.6	10.8	14.8	13.3	12.8	13.7
EVOLUTION OF EMPLOYMENT EXPECTED OVER THE NEXT 3 MONTHS (Question 5)	EA	04-20	-36.9	5.0	01-01	23.5	13.4	11.7	12.4	13.8	14.6	16.0	11.9	11.6	15.7	14.3	13.6	14.1
	BE	03-09	-33.4	15.7	11-21	42.0	26.8	37.4	36.7	30.9	39.2	42.0	41.8	36.1	40.8	29.1	28.9	28.3
	BG	04-20	-29.2	-3.5	03-18	14.7	2.7	5.5	7.4	5.9	10.7	4.8	4.1	4.4	3.7	0.7	2.6	0.5
	CZ	03-21	-34.6	-9.3	05-16	21.8	-15.1	-5.6	-12.1	-6.8	-22.0	-15.8	-21.1	-19.4	-6.8	-3.6	-9.3	-3.5
	DK	04-20	-52.2	-2.8	02-22	11.8	3.4	0.3	1.7	10.1	9.6	8.4	10.0	2.3	11.8	10.2	8.5	7.3
	DE	04-20	-18.3	6.5	08-18	23.3	18.5	10.6	16.1	18.0	15.8	15.4	12.8	11.1	16.3	13.1	16.4	19.7
	EE	04-20	-42.3	9.6	03-05	29.5	9.3	11.0	7.1	11.6	9.2	8.2	10.1	7.2	6.4	2.9	4.9	4.9
	IE	04-20	-34.2	23.4	11-00	46.0	32.6	27.9	29.7	32.0	25.6	26.1	28.9	29.3				

TABLE 3 (continued): Monthly survey of services (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)				2021							2022					
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
SELLING-PRICE EXPECTATIONS (Question 6)	EU	04-20	-13.6	4.9	04-22	30.7	11.5	12.8	11.9	13.4	17.0	20.4	20.5	22.0	23.6	26.2	30.7	28.3
	EA	04-20	-13.7	4.8	04-22	29.5	11.4	12.9	12.7	14.2	17.7	20.8	20.7	22.3	23.4	25.6	29.5	28.4
	BE	01-10	-14.4	8.2	12-21	33.9	17.4	16.6	16.7	20.4	23.3	26.8	33.9	31.7	22.5	27.1	27.5	32.6
	BG	09-10	-11.0	5.9	07-04	44.6	-0.5	6.0	6.3	6.7	8.1	13.2	15.5	19.4	23.1	18.0	17.7	30.6
	CZ	05-20	-15.8	5.1	04-22	34.2	8.6	9.1	10.1	14.9	8.3	25.4	19.3	19.7	22.1	27.7	34.2	33.1
	DK	04-20	-21.3	0.3	04-22	17.4	0.2	3.3	0.0	2.2	5.1	8.9	8.2	5.8	11.0	14.4	17.4	15.3
	DE	04-03	-8.6	13.3	04-22	47.1	23.2	23.4	25.4	27.3	31.2	33.8	36.0	41.3	39.8	41.3	47.1	44.0
	EE	04-20	-40.8	9.7	04-22	49.7	21.5	23.2	23.6	32.3	36.6	38.2	38.8	41.0	45.3	41.4	49.7	47.7
	IE	07-09	-48.3	3.4	03-22	53.6	27.7	31.7	22.8	35.2	34.3	33.5	29.1	32.4	40.2	53.6	52.5	41.8
	EL	05-12	-39.9	-3.7	04-22	32.1	-24.3	3.3	3.5	10.9	23.2	26.4	17.2	15.8	24.7	30.2	32.1	23.5
	ES	05-20	-17.7	3.5	04-22	32.8	6.7	7.6	12.2	13.0	16.9	22.8	22.5	25.4	28.8	29.8	32.8	31.8
	FR	05-20	-23.0	-3.0	04-22	12.5	0.5	3.6	2.7	1.8	3.5	7.3	6.0	7.8	9.4	8.5	12.5	9.4
	HR	04-20	-21.8	1.7	05-22	35.0	14.0	10.2	10.3	14.5	19.1	22.8	21.7	31.8	33.5	32.8	34.5	35.0
	IT	04-13	-17.9	-0.3	02-04	18.6	1.0	2.7	1.6	1.1	2.2	6.0	8.6	5.3	7.2	12.0	14.5	13.6
	CY	04-13	-42.0	1.3	06-03	93.8	3.7	5.4	8.6	12.6	10.1	21.6	10.5	25.9	25.9	31.2	24.7	26.1
	LV	08-09	-27.1	5.9	11-07	37.8	5.5	7.7	9.8	8.7	11.7	12.9	12.4	23.8	22.7	23.1	26.7	26.5
	LT	06-09	-27.4	2.4	01-22	37.4	11.2	11.7	11.4	14.6	17.3	20.7	21.8	37.4	28.0	10.8	23.8	24.3
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	02-09	-7.3	9.2	04-22	58.4	31.2	35.1	33.9	33.9	39.3	39.3	43.1	44.2	47.8	51.8	58.4	53.7
	MT	11-16	-64.5	4.8	10-21	51.8	33.5	32.4	4.0	33.6	51.8	35.2	30.6	35.5	38.8	39.5	33.2	42.2
NL	04-20	-7.6	9.5	01-07	32.1	12.5	12.7	13.7	14.3	20.8	21.7	21.1	21.5	23.0	24.5	26.8	26.0	
AT	03-13	-10.4	10.8	04-22	54.2	22.6	23.5	22.2	26.4	30.6	30.1	33.7	40.4	37.2	41.8	54.2	50.6	
PL	04-20	-20.8	2.0	05-22	26.1	8.4	8.9	9.8	10.3	13.6	17.9	21.8	23.5	23.7	24.0	24.8	26.1	
PT	04-20	-24.0	2.2	04-22	24.0	6.7	4.8	6.3	4.7	9.1	13.9	14.6	13.6	15.8	23.6	24.0	20.5	
RO	04-20	-14.8	11.0	04-04	58.7	8.7	11.2	11.3	13.3	19.8	19.1	21.3	21.6	28.3	27.7	28.1	29.2	
SI	09-09	-15.2	2.4	05-22	36.3	11.7	11.5	6.7	6.5	8.5	18.0	17.7	18.5	18.5	26.3	30.3	36.3	
SK	03-16	-22.4	10.9	11-02	68.9	12.8	15.7	10.0	9.8	8.4	18.3	19.2	25.2	26.7	21.5	17.1	24.8	
FI	09-03	-31.6	8.5	01-08	48.5	7.4	14.5	9.5	9.2	14.1	14.5	12.5	13.2	13.5	22.7	27.1	28.8	
SE	05-20	-28.0	9.1	05-22	36.0	9.0	12.0	8.0	11.0	14.0	22.0	22.0	24.0	30.0	30.0	34.0	36.0	
UNCERTAINTY ^(a) (Question 31)	EU	05-19	-5.7	16.1	04-20	43.2	16.3	17.8	16.7	16.1	12.4	15.0	18.5	19.5	16.0	23.0	20.3	17.8
	EA	05-19	-3.8	17.6	04-20	45.2	16.8	18.8	17.3	16.7	12.9	15.7	19.7	20.3	16.6	23.8	21.2	18.3
	BE	09-21	5.0	11.2	02-22	14.7	12.8	11.1	6.5	5.0	8.1	7.8	14.0	14.4	14.7	13.6	14.3	13.8
	BG	06-21	0.8	6.2	01-22	14.5	0.9	2.2	7.8	11.6	5.3	4.1	1.9	14.5	7.0	5.1	4.0	8.2
	CZ	05-22	8.2	21.5	05-21	34.2	25.2	28.7	28.3	24.4	24.1	22.2	16.9	15.2	17.0	16.4	18.0	8.2
	DK	02-22	-15.6	-9.8	05-22	-3.5	-6.9	-15.1	-11.9	-15.1	-15.0	-10.5	-4.9	-6.7	-15.6	-8.1	-10.1	-3.5
	DE	05-19	-5.9	18.0	04-20	44.0	17.8	20.5	21.1	20.4	13.7	20.7	21.3	21.6	20.6	32.8	26.0	25.1
	EE	10-21	13.1	24.4	03-22	40.2	13.1	17.3	22.7	17.1	13.1	25.5	28.6	27.2	28.3	40.2	37.8	32.7
	IE	02-22	0.7	14.5	07-21	26.6	5.8	26.6	23.4	11.5	8.6	14.4	21.2	12.5	0.7	12.0	14.5	15.1
	EL	11-21	-2.7	15.3	04-22	36.7	19.1	25.0	24.1	16.0	13.8	-2.7	16.0	13.4	-2.3	-0.8	36.7	20.3
	ES	07-19	-13.5	8.5	04-22	23.2	13.3	22.9	12.9	19.4	0.5	9.2	17.3	20.4	13.2	21.0	23.2	11.0
	FR	02-22	7.3	12.5	04-21	31.3	13.1	12.3	11.7	10.1	8.4	8.7	11.2	12.8	7.3	9.1	8.2	8.3
	HR	04-19	-18.0	11.0	05-21	32.5	16.2	22.9	19.1	14.8	17.9	14.2	15.9	14.4	15.9	27.3	19.1	16.7
	IT	06-19	20.0	30.4	03-22	44.7	27.0	27.4	26.8	28.1	32.0	28.5	35.9	38.3	36.1	44.7	37.3	32.7
	CY	04-19	-39.1	35.6	03-22	67.4	31.7	46.0	40.9	38.5	35.1	49.4	31.9	47.8	40.5	67.4	45.0	36.4
	LV	09-21	24.1	30.9	02-21	41.0	25.7	26.0	25.6	24.1	29.5	29.3	28.8	24.9	27.4	34.4	30.7	30.4
	LT	02-22	8.1	16.9	04-22	31.7	16.3	16.0	17.4	17.6	16.0	8.8	10.6	9.1	8.1	21.9	31.7	29.5
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	08-19	0.0	16.6	08-21	38.9	18.7	14.7	38.9	33.7	11.3	22.3	9.6	24.8	18.6	14.8	20.7	18.3
	MT	03-22	-1.3	28.3	06-21	47.3	47.3	31.9	12.7	28.2	38.6	23.1	42.8	45.1	38.1	-1.3	1.9	26.5
NL	10-21	8.5	13.1	05-21	22.7	15.5	14.4	13.6	9.1	8.5	12.3	14.3	15.7	11.1	12.8	10.7	9.8	
AT	05-21	-5.6	6.6	04-22	17.5	8.6	0.3	2.2	4.8	0.2	10.3	13.1	4.0	3.1	15.3	17.5	12.0	
PL	10-21	25.9	32.7	01-21	42.1	27.6	28.5	26.5	28.5	25.9	28.7	29.3	33.7	32.6	40.0	32.8	32.0	
PT	05-22	2.8	14.2	07-21	24.3	22.3	24.3	18.6	12.1	9.1	10.1	15.6	12.8	10.3	14.0	8.7	2.8	
RO	05-21	-0.8	5.7	02-22	11.3	9.2	0.8	3.4	7.5	4.8	8.8	3.2	4.7	11.3	8.7	6.5	5.5	
SI	05-22	22.5	30.7	11-21	36.6	31.4	27.8	29.8	32.5	35.7	36.6	30.1	32.2	30.6	34.1	24.0	22.5	
SK	05-21	10.0	21.0	02-21	37.5	11.0	18.5	22.5	21.0	19.5	14.0	17.5	19.0	17.5	24.5	20.0	14.5	
FI	01-20	-5.5	21.6	04-20	45.5	15.5	14.5	8.0	8.5	3.5	4.5	16.0	18.5	12.5	31.0	25.0	17.5	
SE	11-21	-2.0	7.5	05-22	16.5	7.0	5.0	3.5	4.0	2.0	-2.0	4.0	8.5	5.0	16.0	11.5	16.5	

In the tables: (s.a.) = seasonally adjusted, (n) = not seasonally adjusted, : = not available.

(*) Minimum, maximum and averages are calculated over the period of availability which is not necessarily as from 01/2000.

(a) The indicator is the arithmetic average of the balances (%) for the questions on business situation and recent and expected evolution of demand.

TABLE 4: Monthly survey of consumers (s.a.) ^(a)

		Since 2000 (*)					2021						2022					
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
CONSUMER CONFIDENCE INDICATOR ^(b)	EU ^(e)	04-20	-24.7	-10.6	05-00	-1.9	-4.2	-5.5	-6.5	-5.9	-7.2	-9.9	-10.4	-11.3	-11.7	-20.8	-21.8	-22.2
	EA ^(e)	04-20	-24.4	-11.0	03-00	-1.8	-1.9	-3.7	-5.2	-3.8	-5.4	-8.2	-9.3	-9.7	-9.5	-21.5	-22.0	-21.1
	BE	03-22	-21.5	-6.8	11-00	5.5	2.6	1.6	-2.6	-1.5	-6.1	-8.2	-9.6	-10.2	-10.1	-21.5	-18.3	-18.9
	BG	10-12	-37.0	-25.2	07-01	-7.7	-19.0	-16.4	-19.4	-20.9	-25.0	-25.1	-20.9	-19.2	-20.7	-29.3	-29.0	-32.4
	CZ	05-12	-31.2	-9.5	03-18	7.6	-3.0	-6.9	-4.9	-5.0	-8.9	-20.6	-16.4	-16.5	-14.9	-28.3	-27.5	-28.6
	DK	05-22	-15.2	4.3	01-06	12.5	7.2	6.7	6.7	10.1	6.0	1.2	1.1	0.7	0.6	-11.1	-14.6	-15.2
	DE ^(e)	12-02	-25.8	-7.3	01-18	2.8	0.4	-1.3	-3.2	0.1	-1.7	-4.6	-7.1	-5.2	-6.2	-15.3	-18.9	-18.3
	EE	03-09	-29.3	-7.2	01-07	13.4	-10.4	-7.8	-8.4	1.5	-7.6	-11.6	-9.1	-13.1	-13.8	-16.5	-19.4	-28.4
	IE	12-10	-36.3	-6.2	01-00	15.7	4.0	0.8	4.5	3.3	-0.7	-1.5	-6.1	-3.6	-10.2	-22.0	-23.3	-21.1
	EL	02-12	-81.3	-39.3	04-00	0.5	-24.7	-31.4	-32.0	-37.5	-39.8	-38.5	-38.2	-40.5	-38.9	-51.4	-55.3	-51.3
	ES	08-12	-41.4	-14.1	03-00	2.7	-9.1	-9.2	-8.6	-9.6	-8.4	-15.8	-15.1	-13.3	-10.5	-28.2	-26.9	-22.6
	FR	05-13	-22.0	-10.5	01-01	2.0	0.0	-3.0	-6.3	-3.0	-6.3	-6.7	-8.8	-9.5	-8.7	-20.9	-19.2	-18.7
	HR	08-09	-41.4	-20.7	01-20	-1.2	-10.1	-10.5	-11.2	-12.7	-15.0	-16.6	-13.3	-14.7	-20.0	-21.1	-20.1	-23.5
	IT	06-12	-31.1	-14.2	07-01	-0.9	-2.3	-2.4	-4.8	-4.3	-3.7	-6.1	-5.8	-10.2	-11.0	-23.9	-22.0	-22.0
	CY	04-13	-60.4	-19.7	03-03	3.6	-10.1	-23.2	-20.6	-15.9	-19.4	-19.9	-21.6	-18.5	-19.4	-32.9	-32.9	-35.4
	LV	06-09	-47.1	-7.4	09-06	13.8	-2.5	-15.5	-12.8	-18.1	-4.9	-13.6	-7.8	-17.0	-14.7	-25.6	-22.4	-28.1
	LT	12-09	-37.3	-6.1	03-07	12.5	1.7	3.3	-0.1	1.1	-1.7	-0.6	-1.3	-5.0	-4.1	-8.9	-8.7	-8.3
	LU	04-20	-24.3	-7.0	02-02	3.7	2.9	-3.4	-1.1	-2.4	-3.4	-7.1	-7.6	-8.8	-7.7	-24.0	-21.8	-20.5
	HU	04-09	-57.3	-21.2	08-02	6.2	-9.9	-12.8	-15.9	-17.5	-11.6	-19.6	-13.7	-12.6	-10.2	-22.5	-24.3	-29.2
	MT	03-12	-34.4	-10.2	02-18	15.5	8.6	6.1	7.0	6.3	7.8	4.1	0.0	-1.0	0.8	-2.3	2.4	0.5
NL	04-22	-26.5	-6.3	01-00	9.5	6.3	-0.1	-2.1	-0.9	-6.6	-13.3	-11.7	-11.2	-14.8	-23.0	-26.5	-22.6	
AT	11-08	-23.9	-8.6	02-18	3.4	-0.3	0.3	-0.7	-3.5	-3.2	-7.1	-10.7	-9.0	-7.6	-21.9	-20.7	-23.6	
PL	04-20	-27.1	-8.1	06-19	7.2	-3.9	-5.1	-5.0	-4.2	-6.2	-9.2	-10.2	-13.0	-11.2	-12.1	-14.1	-15.8	
PT	10-12	-47.6	-19.5	07-17	-2.5	-12.7	-16.9	-12.2	-10.4	-11.3	-19.5	-19.6	-18.0	-14.7	-33.8	-32.2	-29.6	
RO	06-10	-53.1	-16.9	01-05	0.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
SI	09-12	-43.1	-20.9	06-18	-4.2	-19.1	-19.2	-21.1	-21.9	-23.9	-25.5	-23.7	-24.4	-22.6	-31.4	-26.6	-30.8	
SK	12-03	-38.4	-19.0	04-07	2.6	-16.2	-16.4	-16.0	-18.3	-19.9	-21.2	-24.2	-21.1	-22.0	-28.7	-27.9	-27.3	
FI	04-20	-13.3	-2.2	12-17	6.7	4.5	3.8	3.4	5.0	2.5	0.6	-2.7	-1.6	-0.2	-10.3	-10.7	-10.6	
SE	05-22	-13.5	0.6	05-21	9.1	7.8	7.7	6.8	6.1	4.7	2.5	2.6	-2.3	-1.9	-11.1	-10.2	-13.5	
FINANCIAL SITUATION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER LAST 12 MONTHS (Question 1)	EU ^(e)	07-08	-19.9	-10.4	02-20	-1.1	-6.4	-6.5	-6.8	-5.8	-7.1	-8.1	-8.3	-7.8	-10.1	-11.1	-14.9	-15.6
	EA ^(e)	07-08	-21.7	-11.0	05-00	-1.4	-7.4	-7.6	-7.8	-6.8	-8.0	-8.9	-9.1	-8.3	-11.0	-11.9	-15.6	-15.9
	BE	12-08	-16.4	-7.6	11-00	4.6	-4.4	-4.9	-5.7	-6.5	-8.8	-10.7	-8.5	-8.9	-10.9	-11.5	-13.0	-13.0
	BG	03-12	-47.3	-29.3	06-18	-13.0	-17.8	-13.1	-13.3	-14.0	-19.1	-18.9	-18.6	-17.9	-21.3	-26.4	-27.8	-29.3
	CZ	05-12	-33.0	-10.2	05-18	11.7	-2.4	-3.0	-1.7	-1.7	-4.7	-12.8	-10.2	-10.4	-12.0	-16.0	-23.3	-27.6
	DK	05-22	-15.2	4.9	01-06	16.0	5.5	6.4	6.1	9.4	3.2	2.1	1.7	2.8	3.1	-4.6	-13.1	-15.2
	DE ^(e)	12-02	-27.2	-1.2	05-19	12.0	0.6	-1.3	-0.4	2.9	0.7	-0.4	-0.4	1.8	-1.5	-1.0	-5.6	-7.7
	EE	03-10	-35.5	-6.8	05-07	17.2	-3.1	-2.2	-3.4	1.5	-3.3	-4.7	-6.2	-9.0	-12.5	-7.7	-8.3	-21.0
	IE	02-11	-51.4	-10.1	04-00	17.6	-1.1	-1.8	1.8	2.7	-2.3	-1.5	-4.3	-4.1	-10.7	-13.9	-18.6	-15.8
	EL	02-12	-84.1	-43.0	01-00	-10.2	-27.9	-32.0	-29.9	-31.7	-33.8	-35.6	-34.4	-33.1	-44.6	-51.9	-50.6	-50.7
	ES	11-12	-44.3	-16.5	03-00	3.9	-21.4	-17.1	-16.5	-17.9	-14.2	-18.0	-20.0	-18.5	-17.4	-25.5	-31.9	-27.3
	FR	05-13	-23.5	-13.2	01-01	-2.1	-6.7	-7.7	-8.8	-9.8	-10.5	-11.9	-11.6	-11.5	-13.7	-13.7	-15.9	-16.9
	HR	03-11	-45.1	-20.5	02-20	1.6	-8.4	-8.2	-7.9	-5.3	-8.6	-10.5	-7.8	-8.2	-11.4	-10.9	-12.4	-15.2
	IT	01-13	-40.0	-18.7	10-01	-3.6	-15.8	-13.0	-16.1	-12.9	-13.9	-11.4	-11.8	-11.1	-16.4	-15.6	-18.2	-18.0
	CY	09-13	-53.4	-22.0	02-18	0.3	-12.6	-15.8	-16.6	-14.7	-13.1	-16.8	-16.3	-17.3	-17.2	-19.3	-22.4	-25.3
	LV	10-09	-62.5	-9.8	06-07	8.0	0.9	-8.9	-8.3	-9.1	3.1	-0.8	1.3	-12.4	-14.5	-12.1	-13.7	-14.0
	LT	03-10	-44.4	-11.6	03-07	13.9	-0.8	0.5	-1.6	0.8	-2.4	-1.2	-4.0	-7.1	-4.8	-1.5	-4.4	-5.5
	LU	04-22	-16.9	-2.5	04-02	7.3	-0.7	-4.3	1.0	-1.8	-4.9	-6.7	-4.4	-4.5	-10.1	-12.9	-16.9	-15.1
	HU	03-09	-57.0	-24.9	06-18	4.5	-13.2	-16.7	-21.2	-18.2	-14.6	-16.7	-14.1	-10.7	-6.7	-12.1	-17.5	-15.2
	MT	05-12	-53.1	-17.8	06-17	20.7	-6.8	-6.7	-5.4	-7.6	-4.3	-6.3	-9.8	-11.0	-13.1	-8.6	-8.2	-13.9
NL	02-13	-27.5	-5.5	02-01	20.0	1.3	-2.3	-2.6	-3.1	-7.1	-12.9	-10.0	-10.1	-15.9	-14.6	-23.2	-18.9	
AT	06-08	-28.6	-9.9	01-20	4.6	-7.1	-5.0	-3.1	-5.3	-4.5	-5.3	-6.7	-5.3	-6.9	-9.5	-8.6	-13.0	
PL	08-01	-33.8	-10.5	09-19	10.5	-5.5	-6.4	-6.4	-5.6	-6.1	-7.6	-9.8	-10.4	-9.5	-8.1	-11.0	-13.5	
PT	03-13	-41.7	-18.0	03-00	-2.0	-12.5	-14.0	-12.3	-11.6	-13.8	-13.9	-14.4	-15.4	-15.4	-18.8	-21.8	-20.4	
RO	07-10	-53.4	-18.7	09-17	4.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
SI	01-08	-47.4	-25.2	06-19	-2.0	-14.8	-10.7	-14.0	-13.3	-15.7	-16.4	-14.7	-18.4	-18.1	-18.6	-16.6	-19.2	
SK	04-00	-44.0	-16.4	04-07	2.2	-16.2	-15.3	-15.4	-15.6	-16.1	-16.5	-17.3	-16.6	-16.6	-17.4	-18.6	-19.3	
FI	10-15	-2.7	3.3	04-21	8.9	7.7	8.0	8.3	8.2	6.2	6.6	4.0	4.5	5.5	3.1	2.9	2.0	
SE	03-03	-3.6	5.7	05-21	14.9	8.6	12.5	12.1	11.3	9.0	6.4	9.0	4.8	2.4	1.4	0.6	-3.5	
FINANCIAL SITUATION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER NEXT 12 MONTHS (Question 2)	EU ^(e)	04-20	-15.0	-1.9	08-00	5.7	1.9	0.5	0.6	0.8	-1.4	-3.9	-3.5	-4.2	-4.5	-14.8	-14.2	-13.5
	EA ^(e)	04-20	-14.1	-2.1	03-00	5.8	2.9	1.3	1.4	1.5	-0.4	-2.5	-2.5	-2.7	-3.3	-13.9	-13.0	-11.8
	BE	03-22	-13.6	1.1	08-00	13.7	3.9	1.8	-0.2	2.2	-3.4	-3.1	-0.4	-3.1	-5.7	-13.6	-10.0	-9.3
	BG	12-08	-33.6	-18.3	08-01	4.1	-4.0	-6.0	-5.6	-5.7	-15.6	-15.0	-10.6	-10.3	-11.8	-21.7	-21.7	-25.8
	CZ	03-22	-32.0	-3.0	03-18	16.1	3.2	1.4	4.6	0.9	-7.0	-23.0	-9.9	-15.3	-10.4	-32.0	-27.4	-31.3
	DK	04-22	-8.4	12.7	10-00	43.0	12.4	11.2	13.5	16.2	9.8	5.7	9.8	9.5	4.3	-5.8	-8.4	-6.1
	DE ^(e)	04-22	-9.8	3.1	07-17	10.8	4.8	3.4	4.1	6.3	3.6	1.7	0.3	2.1	0.2	-6.8	-9.8	-7.9
	EE	05-22	-26.5	0.0	01-07	16.2	-0.3	0.6	1.0	8.8	-3.1	-3.8	-3.2	-7.4	-6.6	-8.5	-13.0	-26.5
	IE	12-10	-37.7	1.0	04-00	25.2	12.5	11.2	13.9	11.3	6.2	5.1	3.9	5.6	-5.1	-16.8	-17.7	

TABLE 4 (continued): Monthly survey of consumers (s.a.)^(a)

		Since 2000 (*)						2021					2022					
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
GENERAL ECONOMIC SITUATION OVER NEXT 12 MONTHS (Question 4)	EU ^(e)	04-20	-59.4	-14.6	01-18	1.6	-3.1	-6.2	-8.4	-7.7	-9.5	-16.0	-17.2	-21.3	-19.7	-41.7	-41.6	-43.2
	EA ^(e)	04-20	-58.4	-14.8	06-21	7.1	7.1	2.4	-1.5	2.1	-0.1	-7.6	-11.5	-14.1	-10.2	-43.0	-40.6	-38.6
	BG	04-20	-45.7	-5.6	06-21	18.8	18.8	15.3	5.2	9.1	-0.7	-8.0	-16.7	-12.6	-11.4	-45.7	-37.9	-35.2
	BE	04-20	-59.5	-22.0	07-01	17.2	-16.3	-15.2	-22.4	-28.4	-34.6	-33.5	-21.3	-24.8	-20.2	-37.5	-37.4	-47.3
	CZ	03-22	-57.9	-9.8	01-18	17.3	-6.2	-17.2	-14.0	-19.5	-21.9	-41.0	-33.9	-34.6	-27.5	-57.9	-53.0	-50.8
	DK	03-22	-25.3	3.8	07-01	28.4	8.8	8.2	7.7	13.8	11.3	-0.6	-1.6	-3.9	1.0	-25.3	-23.6	-24.8
	DE ^(e)	03-09	-61.9	-19.7	11-10	7.1	1.3	0.0	-6.2	-2.6	-4.2	-11.2	-17.2	-15.2	-13.8	-39.8	-43.9	-39.7
	EE	05-22	-56.4	0.4	01-07	26.6	-2.3	-4.6	-5.7	7.5	-7.2	-17.7	-11.4	-18.5	-20.8	-33.9	-38.9	-56.4
Component of the consumer confidence indicator	IE	04-20	-61.8	-5.5	06-15	35.4	10.0	1.6	9.9	5.2	-1.1	-5.6	-12.1	-4.6	-9.5	-43.9	-43.3	-36.6
	EL	02-12	-87.7	-39.2	09-19	17.8	-27.3	-40.5	-38.4	-43.9	-40.7	-41.3	-43.0	-46.4	-38.5	-53.3	-62.3	-61.5
	ES	04-20	-59.9	-9.4	12-15	19.7	6.0	3.7	4.1	4.2	3.7	-13.0	-12.0	-10.7	-5.9	-39.2	-29.4	-26.0
	FR	04-20	-65.6	-20.4	06-17	6.9	4.8	-4.1	-13.3	-1.9	-10.2	-10.0	-16.3	-19.3	-15.1	-51.9	-45.4	-43.4
	HR	04-20	-52.7	-23.8	07-07	-5.2	-21.0	-23.4	-22.7	-27.0	-29.5	-33.0	-28.0	-31.8	-41.0	-41.2	-37.8	-43.4
	IT	06-12	-46.1	-9.4	06-21	24.7	24.7	22.0	18.0	18.9	22.7	13.8	10.6	-2.9	2.8	-35.7	-28.8	-31.5
	CY	12-12	-71.2	-20.9	08-17	25.6	-2.7	-33.6	-28.7	-17.0	-23.7	-26.4	-23.0	-18.5	-25.3	-53.5	-51.4	-54.5
	LV	04-20	-54.4	-8.4	09-06	16.3	-5.4	-26.0	-21.0	-28.9	-11.3	-34.5	-19.9	-28.0	-23.2	-46.9	-43.0	-52.4
	LT	01-09	-56.6	-5.5	10-04	18.4	-1.7	-1.6	-8.6	-5.4	-12.5	-9.8	-12.4	-20.7	-20.2	-36.9	-33.2	-30.1
	LU	04-20	-55.0	-10.0	06-21	20.8	20.8	9.1	5.1	6.9	8.3	-4.0	-9.5	-7.1	-4.1	-44.5	-32.9	-31.3
	HU	04-20	-72.0	-16.7	08-02	18.2	-10.0	-19.2	-22.9	-25.2	-17.4	-32.9	-24.9	-24.1	-23.9	-40.2	-40.5	-50.3
	MT	04-20	-45.3	-3.8	06-21	37.0	37.0	21.9	19.6	20.2	23.7	11.3	4.0	3.4	10.9	-1.7	8.9	3.5
	NL	04-20	-66.4	-1.8	04-17	29.5	20.9	7.0	2.5	7.4	-5.4	-18.5	-18.8	-19.2	-20.5	-46.4	-48.0	-42.0
	AT	04-20	-48.4	-5.9	01-18	22.0	15.7	12.4	9.0	3.5	5.7	-4.9	-14.9	-11.1	-2.3	-38.3	-36.9	-38.9
	PL	04-20	-70.3	-13.3	12-07	15.4	-20.2	-24.1	-26.3	-23.4	-33.9	-38.3	-35.8	-44.0	-35.7	-43.3	-45.1	-46.1
	PT	04-20	-72.7	-22.4	06-17	16.6	-8.1	-21.7	-6.9	-1.3	-3.8	-30.9	-25.2	-22.4	-12.0	-60.1	-53.1	-45.6
	RO	06-10	-67.4	-14.9	01-05	17.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	SI	04-20	-64.5	-15.3	11-17	8.4	-25.0	-28.5	-27.6	-30.7	-29.6	-34.0	-31.2	-29.4	-27.2	-41.3	-32.8	-37.3
	SK	04-20	-64.6	-22.2	01-07	17.3	-22.9	-27.0	-25.5	-29.2	-35.1	-36.6	-41.8	-36.7	-36.7	-53.0	-53.3	-50.5
	FI	04-22	-33.3	-4.2	09-10	20.4	8.2	7.8	4.0	10.6	5.0	-2.4	-7.4	-8.0	-3.1	-31.0	-33.3	-27.7
	SE	07-08	-32.4	-7.0	11-09	21.8	11.5	8.9	5.7	7.6	3.7	0.7	-1.5	-10.9	-9.3	-30.8	-30.7	-31.5
MAJOR PURCHASES OVER NEXT 12 MONTHS (Question 9)	EU ^(e)	08-13	-23.4	-15.4	02-00	-8.6	-9.1	-9.6	-11.4	-10.8	-10.7	-11.8	-12.7	-11.8	-12.6	-15.7	-16.7	-16.5
	EA ^(e)	08-13	-24.9	-16.0	02-00	-8.2	-10.0	-11.1	-13.0	-11.9	-13.0	-13.7	-14.3	-13.6	-13.7	-17.3	-18.8	-18.2
	BE	04-20	-26.9	-15.1	05-21	-5.2	-7.8	-5.8	-9.9	-10.8	-11.4	-11.2	-12.8	-16.1	-12.2	-15.1	-12.6	-18.2
	BG	01-21	-48.8	-31.2	08-08	-3.0	-37.6	-31.5	-36.2	-35.4	-30.7	-33.0	-33.1	-23.8	-29.7	-31.8	-29.3	-27.3
	CZ	01-01	-37.2	-15.1	09-21	0.3	-6.8	-8.8	-8.4	0.3	-2.1	-5.7	-11.5	-5.8	-9.8	-7.1	-6.1	-4.7
	DK	05-22	-14.8	-4.3	01-06	4.4	2.3	1.1	-0.2	1.0	-0.2	-2.5	-5.4	-5.4	-6.0	-8.8	-13.3	-14.8
Component of the consumer confidence indicator	DE ^(e)	11-02	-26.8	-11.7	02-19	-3.7	-5.2	-7.1	-10.5	-6.4	-6.9	-8.5	-11.2	-9.6	-9.7	-13.7	-16.3	-17.9
	EE	11-20	-65.6	-22.6	09-06	-2.1	-35.9	-25.1	-25.6	-12.0	-16.7	-20.4	-15.4	-17.6	-15.2	-16.0	-17.6	-9.7
	IE	04-20	-35.1	-10.3	12-00	6.8	-5.5	-7.6	-7.4	-5.9	-5.8	-3.9	-12.0	-11.1	-15.4	-13.3	-13.5	-15.1
	EL	12-12	-82.3	-41.8	08-03	4.8	-26.9	-30.1	-38.7	-42.1	-47.7	-41.8	-42.0	-51.2	-33.8	-47.7	-56.4	-44.3
	ES	09-12	-53.6	-27.1	11-00	-4.5	-22.1	-25.9	-24.2	-25.8	-25.4	-26.4	-25.3	-20.4	-17.3	-25.9	-31.9	-26.9
	FR	09-10	-8.5	-2.7	07-19	1.9	0.3	0.2	-1.1	1.4	0.3	0.2	-1.2	-1.5	-1.6	-3.3	-2.3	-1.4
	HR	03-11	-51.5	-30.7	02-20	-9.6	-16.1	-15.9	-16.4	-18.0	-21.7	-19.3	-16.7	-19.3	-16.4	-21.0	-21.6	-23.9
	IT	08-13	-58.9	-25.1	02-00	-8.4	-20.1	-19.2	-22.8	-23.1	-24.2	-24.8	-21.2	-22.8	-26.5	-28.4	-28.0	-26.6
	CY	04-13	-81.8	-22.1	03-03	43.8	-28.7	-35.2	-31.2	-23.9	-29.1	-23.1	-38.5	-32.7	-23.5	-34.7	-34.9	-34.5
	LV	06-09	-46.3	-13.1	06-06	21.0	-16.9	-29.2	-20.3	-34.5	-18.5	-20.8	-19.8	-25.7	-19.2	-26.8	-21.3	-29.4
	LT	12-09	-35.0	-4.7	03-08	18.0	3.1	7.8	4.8	2.6	4.8	5.3	7.1	7.4	6.5	7.9	7.0	6.7
	LU	02-14	-34.2	-15.5	03-19	-1.4	-9.4	-19.1	-12.0	-16.5	-14.0	-9.6	-13.6	-19.3	-10.0	-20.7	-18.7	-19.6
	HU	04-09	-60.4	-29.1	01-18	-6.4	-17.3	-16.0	-19.6	-21.4	-15.5	-21.3	-15.2	-16.1	-12.5	-21.5	-24.2	-29.6
	MT	04-19	-49.0	-9.5	05-22	21.5	-6.1	1.4	6.0	9.1	3.6	6.8	5.3	4.1	6.1	3.0	12.6	21.5
	NL	03-03	-31.2	-19.7	06-21	-5.3	-5.3	-8.0	-12.0	-12.2	-12.6	-18.0	-14.5	-11.8	-18.4	-18.4	-21.5	-22.1
	AT	09-05	-26.9	-16.7	11-00	-0.1	-16.0	-11.6	-13.8	-15.6	-16.2	-16.2	-19.8	-16.4	-18.3	-23.0	-22.7	-22.4
	PL	09-01	-30.0	-3.3	11-21	22.3	12.6	11.5	15.8	12.6	21.6	22.3	17.1	20.7	12.7	17.9	19.4	18.8
	PT	04-20	-51.6	-28.9	07-01	-11.5	-29.2	-28.7	-28.6	-29.4	-27.6	-28.1	-32.2	-28.9	-29.6	-35.1	-34.8	-36.5
	RO	12-10	-49.8	-29.0	09-02	-13.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	SI	06-12	-50.1	-29.4	03-00	-13.9	-28.7	-27.8	-31.2	-30.6	-32.5	-32.4	-32.0	-28.9	-31.6	-32.8	-31.8	-36.1
	SK	08-01	-44.8	-24.9	05-15	-10.8	-21.0	-18.3	-20.2	-21.3	-19.7	-21.7	-24.3	-20.0	-21.0	-26.5	-22.5	-22.7
	FI	04-20	-26.5	-16.4	04-21	-5.5	-8.8	-10.2	-10.4	-10.2	-12.9	-12.5	-14.8	-14.6	-14.2	-16.0	-17.5	-17.9
	SE	10-08	-18.4	-6.9	10-06	-1.7	-2.4	-3.3	-4.4	-7.2	-5.7	-7.9	-8.2	-10.7	-7.8	-14.4	-10.3	-15.8
GENERAL ECONOMIC SITUATION OVER LAST 12 MONTHS (Question 3)	EU ^(e)	03-09	-65.5	-29.7	01-18	0.4	-44.7	-39.0	-34.4	-27.7	-28.1	-27.8	-30.1	-32.6	-33.1	-37.2	-49.6	-48.0
	EA ^(e)	03-09	-67.5	-31.4	01-18	0.1	-46.4	-40.2	-35.6	-28.4	-28.6	-27.6	-30.1	-32.3	-33.1	-37.4	-50.4	-48.1
	BE	08-20	-76.9	-24.9	12-00	22.4	-36.3	-31.3	-31.5	-28.4	-27.0	-29.2	-32.9	-37.5	-41.3	-42.1	-50.7	-50.3
	BG	03-21	-64.8	-39.2	08-01	-5.1	-51.5	-49.3	-44.6	-45.3	-55.2	-58.3	-54.1	-51.3	-50.6	-57.9	-55.8	-62.9
	CZ	03-21	-63.9	-19.6	05-18	14.7	-53.7	-53.3	-51.8	-52.5	-47.7	-54.8	-53.3	-52.0	-52.2	-52.7	-57.9	-57.3
	DK	03-09	-52.7	-1.3	01-06	26.4	-10.8	-7.4	-2.1	9.7	7.9	2.0	-0.8	-6.3	-4.9	-17.2	-29.2	-37.5
	DE ^(e)	06-09																

TABLE 4 (continued): Monthly survey of consumers (s.a.)^(a)

		Since 2000 (*)					2021						2022					
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
MAJOR PURCHASES AT PRESENT (Question 8)	EU ^(e)	04-20	-46.9	-16.1	12-17	0.3	-12.0	-14.2	-15.6	-15.9	-15.9	-18.6	-19.5	-22.4	-23.2	-29.7	-35.3	-35.0
	EA ^(e)	04-20	-47.4	-17.1	12-17	0.1	-10.0	-12.2	-13.9	-14.2	-14.3	-17.1	-18.0	-21.0	-22.1	-28.8	-35.1	-34.1
	BG	04-20	-36.8	3.5	01-00	28.9	12.0	-9.8	-17.0	-17.6	-20.8	-23.3	-18.6	-23.5	-30.3	-30.9	-28.0	-33.7
	BG	06-02	-67.5	-36.6	10-06	-14.1	-23.4	-22.6	-24.1	-27.3	-26.9	-30.2	-25.4	-28.7	-26.5	-35.8	-29.5	-35.6
	CZ	04-20	-27.9	4.2	05-03	27.6	-14.2	-15.2	-16.3	-16.3	-16.0	-16.9	-19.0	-18.2	-19.6	-22.0	-21.8	-23.9
	DK	10-08	-31.2	-8.3	11-00	3.8	-7.9	-9.2	-8.9	-9.1	-11.9	-14.5	-12.1	-13.4	-17.7	-17.5	-30.4	-29.9
	DE ^(e)	06-02	-40.4	-6.9	11-06	20.5	-9.1	-7.9	-10.9	-8.9	-5.6	-11.6	-15.8	-16.1	-18.4	-22.4	-29.4	-29.2
	EE	04-21	-43.7	11.8	08-01	58.2	-34.5	-28.4	-25.6	-3.8	-4.1	-3.7	-5.7	0.0	-14.1	-7.9	-7.4	-13.4
	IE	04-20	-54.5	0.1	03-00	24.1	1.5	2.3	1.6	-2.1	-5.0	-3.1	-0.8	-13.0	-17.8	-12.2	-19.4	-17.2
	EL	07-12	-73.6	-48.0	01-01	-8.0	-25.5	-23.4	-33.7	-39.9	-40.3	-42.1	-48.5	-52.5	-40.4	-53.0	-59.0	-49.7
	ES	04-20	-62.0	-27.8	07-00	24.3	-39.0	-41.3	-38.0	-40.7	-35.6	-37.4	-44.4	-43.3	-40.8	-47.4	-59.5	-51.8
	FR	04-20	-60.1	-15.6	07-00	14.3	-0.2	-4.3	-5.7	-9.3	-13.1	-15.2	-14.5	-20.0	-18.6	-22.6	-31.4	-30.9
	HR	04-20	-58.5	-30.4	02-20	-7.3	-20.1	-25.0	-18.5	-25.1	-32.2	-27.5	-25.4	-22.5	-25.6	-34.2	-32.5	-34.4
	IT	06-13	-57.3	-35.3	07-21	-6.2	-6.6	-6.2	-11.1	-10.7	-12.7	-13.8	-13.4	-14.7	-19.1	-28.6	-31.6	-29.1
	CY	04-13	-70.4	-24.7	06-01	28.0	-29.8	-40.0	-38.7	-36.1	-39.7	-42.4	-43.6	-39.8	-45.2	-56.7	-55.4	-57.2
	LV	04-20	-60.0	-14.4	12-06	23.3	-24.2	-26.1	-22.1	-29.0	-21.6	-26.2	-27.1	-27.5	-20.8	-23.5	-17.8	-22.1
	LT	04-20	-40.5	12.8	02-06	51.7	2.5	1.7	-1.1	0.2	-0.7	3.6	-0.7	-1.3	0.5	-7.4	-5.4	-6.4
	LU	04-20	-39.6	-3.5	01-19	25.9	0.5	-2.7	1.3	-0.1	2.1	-11.0	-17.8	-20.6	-3.6	-19.6	-23.9	-30.8
	HU	10-12	-67.8	-35.4	03-06	-6.4	-20.3	-23.5	-24.7	-19.8	-15.7	-26.0	-22.0	-22.9	-19.0	-26.1	-27.7	-25.7
	MT	04-20	-58.8	12.6	07-17	50.4	11.2	15.7	18.7	13.9	17.0	17.5	17.2	0.1	2.3	12.0	3.1	-4.7
NL	05-22	-49.6	-8.8	12-00	37.6	-5.2	-12.3	-13.1	-12.7	-17.2	-27.6	-27.2	-27.5	-30.8	-39.0	-47.1	-49.6	
AT	03-22	-20.2	7.9	01-00	25.6	5.3	0.5	-2.0	-4.9	-3.3	-9.3	-11.9	-7.6	-9.0	-20.2	-16.7	-20.0	
PL	04-20	-32.7	-2.1	07-19	17.0	-1.6	-3.4	0.2	-1.1	-1.2	-2.9	-6.3	-7.4	-9.7	-11.7	-11.0	-14.8	
PT	12-08	-88.7	-60.8	02-00	-27.6	-65.9	-65.4	-65.8	-62.6	-60.0	-63.2	-66.2	-63.0	-58.2	-68.9	-71.7	-71.2	
RO	04-20	-73.9	-36.9	06-01	26.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
SI	04-12	-60.2	-22.7	06-06	10.9	-25.3	-24.4	-23.3	-25.9	-26.2	-26.5	-26.2	-28.9	-28.7	-30.2	-29.4	-37.0	
SK	04-20	-38.6	-8.2	05-08	11.4	-17.4	-16.5	-14.7	-15.1	-14.9	-15.3	-20.0	-14.5	-16.5	-19.5	-17.9	-18.0	
FI	04-20	-13.2	18.1	12-09	43.9	21.4	19.1	16.6	20.1	17.1	15.9	8.5	3.2	6.6	-0.8	-7.4	-11.5	
SE	10-08	-40.2	11.0	08-05	38.8	-1.3	-2.8	-1.8	-1.4	-4.9	-6.3	-6.1	-11.1	-7.2	-15.9	-15.7	-20.3	
SAVINGS OVER NEXT 12 MONTHS (Question 11)	EU ^(e)	10-08	-15.5	-6.0	05-21	8.6	8.1	8.1	6.8	7.3	5.3	5.4	4.4	5.3	4.5	1.6	0.8	0.2
	EA ^(e)	06-08	-15.9	-6.1	05-21	8.0	7.5	7.4	5.9	6.9	4.6	5.1	3.9	5.2	4.2	0.9	0.4	0.0
	BE	12-12	-10.0	6.3	02-00	27.0	24.5	22.2	20.2	20.1	16.0	13.7	11.7	10.2	16.3	6.5	8.3	4.0
	BG	02-02	-81.5	-59.3	05-20	-13.0	-24.6	-27.3	-31.5	-30.1	-35.2	-35.0	-28.3	-33.3	-31.2	-34.2	-28.5	-39.3
	CZ	10-12	-13.9	3.1	01-19	23.0	15.8	13.3	17.2	9.2	11.0	5.8	6.1	10.2	10.0	1.1	1.2	-0.6
	DK	02-11	15.7	29.4	04-21	44.6	43.0	40.9	43.2	41.3	40.4	37.8	40.1	41.7	38.8	37.0	32.6	28.9
	DE ^(e)	12-02	-4.8	7.6	03-01	20.7	14.3	14.3	13.1	18.1	13.4	13.8	14.6	15.8	13.7	14.2	13.8	12.8
	EE	03-00	-61.3	-24.1	11-21	14.9	-30.4	-31.9	9.1	11.4	6.8	14.9	3.5	6.0	2.1	1.6	9.2	-7.1
	IE	04-13	-41.7	11.0	02-21	47.9	41.0	38.3	38.4	40.0	34.4	34.3	32.7	35.8	30.3	29.3	26.5	26.3
	ES	04-17	-87.1	-59.1	01-00	-23.1	-58.9	-59.1	-57.0	-63.2	-65.4	-62.1	-63.4	-64.6	-57.0	-66.7	-72.5	-66.3
	EL	06-08	-44.4	-23.4	01-00	-0.1	-11.5	-8.6	-11.0	-11.6	-7.4	-11.0	-13.7	-7.8	-7.1	-11.1	-18.2	-12.4
	FR	10-03	-24.4	-10.4	06-21	11.4	11.4	9.4	7.1	9.2	0.5	6.2	3.7	5.6	4.8	-1.5	-1.9	-0.7
	HR	10-12	-63.7	-47.2	05-20	-17.9	-24.7	-25.1	-24.2	-27.2	-30.8	-29.8	-28.9	-31.3	-33.8	-30.7	-32.7	-35.2
	IT	05-04	-44.6	-20.6	12-20	-1.1	-5.4	-2.7	-5.3	-5.3	-4.6	-4.9	-5.3	-5.5	-8.5	-12.6	-10.9	-14.2
	CY	06-13	-67.6	-44.2	06-01	-0.7	-33.7	-35.0	-32.7	-39.7	-35.4	-35.8	-30.8	-39.0	-34.6	-36.5	-40.2	-48.0
	LV	10-09	-66.0	-38.6	06-21	3.0	3.0	-18.4	-1.5	-28.4	0.0	-2.3	-0.2	-8.3	-6.0	-7.3	-6.8	-15.6
	LT	05-01	-56.1	-31.8	01-21	5.9	3.4	0.5	2.6	2.4	-2.2	-0.6	-2.7	-5.7	-7.3	-8.1	-2.9	-6.1
	LU	10-16	31.4	44.7	01-21	62.6	43.4	48.5	39.9	45.4	43.0	38.0	45.1	43.5	47.2	42.5	40.6	40.9
	HU	06-09	-78.0	-50.6	01-00	-9.9	-21.9	-22.2	-24.8	-22.5	-19.9	-26.9	-19.1	-18.8	-17.3	-22.4	-28.5	-28.5
	MT	04-11	-65.9	-28.2	02-18	25.0	7.0	12.4	12.2	7.9	7.5	5.5	6.6	4.8	10.1	14.7	14.0	8.0
NL	05-13	1.7	13.4	06-21	30.5	30.5	21.0	24.0	21.9	18.1	17.5	16.8	18.3	15.2	13.1	13.9	15.5	
AT	11-00	-19.5	24.9	03-02	58.6	17.0	23.6	21.3	20.3	19.2	19.2	17.5	20.5	21.1	16.4	16.8	11.8	
PL	08-03	-57.7	-35.1	02-21	-2.9	-10.0	-6.7	-6.5	-10.4	-10.4	-11.0	-14.3	-18.3	-18.9	-10.8	-14.7	-18.3	
PT	11-12	-42.5	-27.7	02-00	-6.4	-20.3	-16.6	-16.4	-17.7	-17.0	-20.8	-22.3	-17.4	-22.2	-33.2	-34.5	-36.0	
RO	06-10	-69.6	-51.7	04-20	-23.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
SI	09-12	-45.8	-27.2	06-21	-6.8	-6.8	-7.4	-9.6	-12.4	-10.7	-13.9	-10.3	-17.9	-14.7	-17.6	-10.7	-18.8	
SK	08-01	-77.6	-27.4	07-19	-9.6	-14.5	-18.4	-15.1	-14.1	-15.8	-14.9	-17.1	-15.0	-17.1	-23.1	-25.0	-23.5	
FI	09-00	21.5	44.5	04-19	55.0	49.0	51.8	49.8	48.5	49.9	47.5	47.5	47.6	50.6	47.5	51.1	43.3	
SE	03-03	23.0	43.3	10-15	61.5	51.6	54.3	53.6	51.4	52.3	50.5	50.0	52.3	49.5	44.8	45.9	45.1	
UNEMPLOYMENT OVER NEXT 12 MONTHS (Question 7)	EU ^(e)	01-18	-0.5	23.5	03-09	66.6	17.6	17.5	14.9	11.4	8.6	10.8	11.8	13.8	9.4	19.4	21.5	21.8
	EA ^(e)	03-18	-0.1	24.2	03-09	68.0	17.0	16.7	14.0	9.9	6.7	8.3	9.7	12.0	7.1	17.6	19.8	19.5
	BE	12-00	-20.2	25.1	08-20	76.7	13.1	10.8	8.3	2.1	-2.9	0.2	12.1	5.7	-4.0	8.3	14.5	10.4
	BG	07-01	-1.6	27.1	04-20	74.0	15.5	15.2	26.7	30.6	34.5	34.7	32.1	27.5	23.9	30.6	25.2	33.1
	CZ	02-18	-4.8	21.5	02-09	62.4	13.1	18.1	14.8	13.8	12.5	22.5	17.0	12.5	13.4	22.3	25.5	24.9
	DK	01-06	-18.5	2.8	02-09	49.9	-8.5	-11.6	-11.2	-16.3	-12.9	-10.1	-7.0	-3.4	-8.4	6.2	12.3	10.3
	DE ^(e)	05-07	-6.9	25.1	05-09	81.5	16.6	14.5	13.0	12.2	10.2	14.5	18.5	16.8	11.9	23.8	30.4	28.0
	EE	12-06	-22.4	14.3	04-20	70.6	6.8	9.9	16.2	1.8	8.9	16.7	11.8	13.4	12.1			

TABLE 4 (continued): Monthly survey of consumers (s.a.) ^(a)

		Since 2000 (*)				2021							2022					
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
PRICE TRENDS OVER NEXT 12 MONTHS (Question 6)	EU ^(e)	08-09	-5.2	20.5	03-22	62.7	30.8	31.3	31.8	33.2	41.2	41.1	36.6	39.4	38.3	62.7	50.4	46.4
	EA ^(e)	08-09	-8.3	19.6	03-22	62.8	29.1	29.9	30.3	31.8	40.4	39.7	35.2	37.9	37.6	62.8	50.0	45.6
	BE	01-09	-15.3	17.7	03-22	57.2	24.3	20.4	19.3	26.5	32.1	32.2	28.5	34.3	33.3	57.2	41.3	41.4
	BG	07-01	-5.4	32.6	08-07	56.3	13.8	23.5	25.9	25.5	40.3	31.6	30.7	24.2	21.0	38.6	34.1	43.0
	CZ	02-09	-6.8	31.0	03-22	68.2	49.1	44.3	41.0	48.0	51.8	59.0	50.4	52.8	46.3	68.2	55.9	55.7
	DK	02-09	-41.6	9.7	03-22	57.6	29.6	28.7	26.8	26.7	37.0	43.4	36.1	35.4	32.9	57.6	42.4	37.7
	DE ^(e)	08-09	-0.1	33.1	11-06	66.7	47.2	41.8	45.0	42.3	47.2	47.7	40.5	45.0	42.5	65.8	62.8	55.6
	EE	03-09	-32.8	33.7	04-04	84.9	35.4	50.2	36.6	34.6	54.9	51.0	51.1	55.4	54.4	62.9	61.0	53.7
	IE	02-09	-9.1	25.1	03-22	64.3	33.5	32.3	28.3	27.9	42.3	41.8	34.9	29.4	35.0	64.3	53.1	45.7
	EL	08-19	-23.6	18.2	05-08	57.7	-2.2	-2.1	1.7	30.7	50.1	41.8	22.9	36.8	31.5	52.5	46.2	39.6
	ES	05-09	-33.0	9.6	03-22	54.9	18.9	19.8	18.4	23.5	28.3	33.6	22.1	16.8	18.1	54.9	13.4	11.6
	FR	08-09	-8.3	18.7	03-22	66.8	29.4	31.4	31.2	33.8	44.4	34.5	36.1	37.8	35.9	66.8	58.7	52.8
	HR	02-16	-4.0	22.9	05-22	55.0	26.7	29.7	32.8	38.2	40.1	40.9	41.9	46.9	49.7	52.5	49.9	55.0
	IT	07-09	-25.2	0.5	03-22	51.0	-1.2	7.1	8.3	10.5	25.6	27.9	29.4	32.9	36.5	51.0	37.3	36.0
	CY	04-13	-47.3	12.6	09-02	68.7	-9.7	10.4	20.6	17.7	44.0	41.6	20.4	21.9	32.6	64.3	56.1	56.8
	LV	05-09	-44.3	27.3	03-04	73.6	30.4	43.5	46.6	20.1	40.2	49.9	38.9	43.4	29.4	60.8	50.8	65.2
	LT	06-09	-5.4	43.6	05-04	71.7	51.4	48.1	48.9	50.8	58.2	52.6	54.9	50.9	49.1	60.9	55.4	52.2
	LU	07-09	-19.2	17.5	03-22	73.8	34.1	33.0	36.1	31.5	40.9	40.9	41.5	39.0	36.2	73.8	63.0	48.4
	HU	05-16	14.2	44.7	06-06	73.4	45.4	45.8	46.9	47.4	49.4	54.1	52.2	55.0	51.4	59.2	57.5	61.4
	MT	01-21	-11.9	22.5	03-11	64.3	-6.1	3.8	2.7	11.9	24.1	29.6	30.2	29.2	17.3	35.0	31.3	26.9
NL	11-03	-18.5	21.4	01-19	70.3	47.7	47.9	49.2	47.6	60.3	56.5	46.3	50.3	42.4	69.3	50.5	42.5	
AT	09-02	4.1	28.8	03-22	67.3	44.6	43.1	46.2	46.3	50.9	48.1	43.5	43.4	43.8	67.3	59.4	58.9	
PL	07-15	-4.0	27.6	04-20	66.6	51.9	47.1	52.1	50.9	55.1	58.2	51.6	57.6	43.0	60.0	57.0	55.9	
PT	05-09	-7.2	23.5	03-22	78.5	17.1	26.2	23.0	24.3	35.3	50.8	46.6	44.2	42.9	78.5	64.9	55.5	
RO	06-15	-17.6	38.3	07-02	62.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
SI	05-09	8.9	40.5	03-22	78.5	55.9	51.1	49.8	56.0	62.9	61.4	62.4	63.4	54.9	78.5	67.0	68.8	
SK	01-16	-16.9	36.3	11-02	81.8	45.9	45.8	46.4	53.3	58.1	63.7	60.7	59.1	60.3	67.5	68.2	61.4	
FI	04-09	-6.9	29.4	03-22	68.6	36.4	34.7	33.0	35.9	42.4	45.5	41.8	44.4	40.7	68.6	65.0	54.8	
SE	03-05	-9.2	25.8	03-22	64.1	30.0	29.9	29.6	34.3	37.6	39.7	38.6	41.6	40.5	64.1	51.2	44.5	
PRICE TRENDS OVER LAST 12 MONTHS (Question 5)	EU ^(e)	03-16	-4.0	27.3	07-08	68.9	27.4	31.9	34.3	39.0	45.4	51.0	51.6	52.8	58.3	59.2	65.2	68.3
	EA ^(e)	02-15	-2.5	29.6	07-08	71.9	29.2	34.1	37.0	41.4	48.5	54.0	54.6	55.7	61.8	62.1	68.5	71.6
	BE	02-15	12.9	46.2	05-22	82.0	55.0	55.5	57.5	60.4	65.2	72.3	71.6	72.0	76.9	76.4	78.4	82.0
	BG	06-01	-0.3	47.2	05-08	83.0	39.8	43.6	46.1	53.1	55.1	56.1	62.6	61.6	66.9	72.1	74.1	77.2
	CZ	07-03	-33.4	1.0	05-22	51.4	19.7	24.2	29.0	34.9	28.8	35.6	36.9	36.6	42.8	42.5	49.6	51.4
	DK	02-05	-34.0	-6.7	05-22	53.5	1.0	2.6	1.9	8.9	15.1	24.6	27.5	30.4	37.8	42.3	50.4	53.5
	DE ^(e)	10-09	-17.1	29.3	06-02	77.2	39.1	37.5	46.1	47.6	54.3	58.5	59.0	62.1	63.6	64.9	71.6	73.0
	EE	11-09	-29.2	38.7	04-08	85.0	33.2	46.9	48.3	46.2	60.2	62.0	64.3	61.6	71.3	68.2	67.1	81.9
	IE	12-09	-29.9	30.2	10-02	76.8	17.8	25.8	29.0	28.9	39.1	46.5	49.2	50.3	60.2	59.0	64.1	64.7
	EL	04-20	-12.7	37.3	03-22	84.5	14.9	19.8	21.5	28.2	50.9	57.9	65.9	71.0	66.8	84.5	82.2	82.6
	ES	01-10	-29.5	25.6	05-22	75.1	27.8	33.7	39.0	46.6	51.0	57.7	59.8	58.4	66.1	65.5	71.9	75.1
	FR	05-00	-4.1	34.5	05-08	80.4	30.6	39.0	41.6	46.2	55.9	61.4	61.1	60.8	70.6	69.7	73.3	76.3
	HR	02-16	4.3	43.4	05-22	84.5	39.8	48.2	54.7	66.0	68.2	71.9	71.7	72.2	78.2	78.1	81.6	84.5
	IT	12-16	-17.3	21.7	11-03	68.6	5.8	13.7	9.0	18.5	21.8	28.1	28.8	28.4	37.8	36.2	48.8	55.3
	CY	02-15	-32.5	19.0	05-22	76.5	-8.4	9.6	24.7	32.4	45.8	48.1	51.3	56.3	70.4	64.4	72.2	76.5
	LV	06-09	-29.3	29.6	04-08	80.1	27.5	38.7	39.5	28.8	46.3	53.0	52.3	54.7	58.5	58.0	57.7	59.5
	LT	10-03	-17.5	39.7	05-22	73.0	40.9	49.3	49.3	50.1	54.8	56.5	59.9	65.6	68.6	68.8	72.4	73.0
	LU	11-09	-5.7	28.8	05-22	71.0	37.1	41.7	43.4	42.7	49.1	65.4	64.5	62.6	66.3	63.5	64.4	71.0
	HU	05-16	-8.6	29.4	05-22	60.0	52.1	57.4	52.7	53.8	54.6	56.2	53.4	58.3	55.9	55.5	57.4	60.0
	MT	06-04	-0.7	36.7	05-22	70.5	22.4	30.5	30.2	44.2	44.5	52.5	54.2	54.8	62.2	61.5	61.7	70.5
NL	09-16	0.5	38.1	05-22	83.8	47.9	56.2	53.9	58.2	64.3	69.0	70.6	71.7	77.1	79.5	81.5	83.8	
AT	01-00	-14.6	30.2	05-08	76.3	36.3	42.4	45.4	51.7	57.4	65.8	63.9	61.9	71.8	72.2	73.9	76.3	
PL	01-16	-15.2	24.9	05-22	67.9	51.7	52.4	49.3	57.4	57.2	63.8	64.0	64.5	59.2	65.8	66.0	67.9	
PT	09-09	-14.6	28.2	05-08	79.3	19.3	32.6	26.4	26.4	39.5	47.5	47.6	54.1	59.9	61.8	74.7	76.8	
RO	01-16	-34.5	43.1	03-11	78.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
SI	11-15	-2.1	33.6	01-08	83.8	51.4	59.6	62.3	64.1	62.5	65.6	70.3	67.5	73.3	66.4	74.5	77.3	
SK	02-16	-20.9	22.5	04-00	64.8	28.5	33.5	34.6	36.9	40.9	44.3	47.2	50.1	55.3	57.4	60.2	63.6	
FI	03-16	-27.8	7.4	07-08	51.0	1.8	7.1	9.9	7.3	13.4	24.3	22.3	24.7	31.3	37.8	44.2	49.7	
SE	03-05	-40.1	-15.4	05-22	46.2	1.0	3.5	5.0	8.0	14.2	19.5	20.8	28.1	32.1	37.5	42.1	46.2	
UNCERTAINTY ⁽ⁿ⁾ (Question 21)	EU	10-19	-25.0	-16.0	04-22	-3.9	-16.6	-17.5	-16.5	-16.1	-14.4	-13.1	-12.3	-12.8	-12.1	-4.0	-3.9	-6.3
	EA	02-20	-19.1	-13.4	03-22	-3.8	-16.8	-17.8	-16.4	-16.3	-14.6	-13.6	-12.3	-13.3	-12.5	-3.8	-3.8	-6.8
	BE	05-21	-41.1	-23.9	03-22	-7.7	-40.0	-40.1	-25.2	-28.7	-18.9	-18.2	-12.6	-18.9	-22.0	-7.7	-17.0	-19.8
	BG	06-21	0.6	9.4	05-22	17.2	0.6	3.7	1.1	1.5	8.8	14.9	11.0	10.3	10.2	16.8	12.7	17.2
	CZ	01-21	-34.5	-12.9	05-22	4.6	-22.0	-18.5	-22.3	-12.0	-13.7	-8.6	-10.0	-8.0	-10.8	0.4	-3.4	4.6
	DK	08-21	-28.8	-21.9	04-22	-10.6	-21.5	-22.5	-28.8	-28.1	-23.5	-19.7	-25.2	-25.4	-16.5	-18.7	-10.6	-16.3
	DE	06-19	-17.3	-10.9	04-22	-2.7	-13.9	-14.0	-15.9	-14.0	-11.7	-11.2	-10.7	-11.9	-10.9	-3.2	-2.7	-5.0

TABLE 5: Monthly survey of retail trade (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)				2021							2022					
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
RETAIL TRADE CONFIDENCE INDICATOR ^(a)	EU	04-20	-34.2	-5.0	01-18	6.4	5.4	5.9	6.2	3.9	4.1	4.7	3.1	4.1	5.2	-0.8	-2.9	-2.8
	EA	04-20	-34.9	-6.3	08-21	5.8	4.8	5.3	5.8	2.9	3.2	3.9	2.2	3.4	4.5	-2.0	-3.9	-4.0
	BE	05-20	-46.3	-5.7	10-10	11.1	-2.0	2.2	-3.8	-7.3	-8.8	-8.2	0.4	-2.7	5.0	3.6	4.8	-3.7
	BG	05-20	-18.8	11.9	03-00	27.9	14.6	15.0	16.0	14.6	10.7	5.3	9.4	14.1	15.9	14.6	17.3	13.8
	CZ	04-20	0.6	16.8	11-07	30.3	22.3	21.4	22.1	23.0	23.2	22.2	20.6	22.5	18.7	18.7	15.8	15.9
	DK	04-20	-30.6	3.9	04-15	18.2	2.3	0.2	1.2	-1.0	2.6	1.1	-7.3	0.6	1.9	1.0	-14.6	-12.1
	DE	04-20	-45.6	-13.6	12-10	10.5	4.6	6.6	3.5	3.9	2.5	3.8	-5.6	-2.1	-0.4	-9.4	-10.0	-11.1
	EE	04-09	-42.9	9.9	04-07	36.1	10.5	16.1	13.6	18.4	21.2	17.6	21.9	17.9	15.0	15.6	19.6	20.3
	IE	04-09	-38.6	5.0	06-00	38.2	14.4	13.6	26.3	22.7	25.6	13.6	10.1	17.3	17.5	13.6	-0.5	4.2
	EL	09-10	-42.3	0.2	07-07	37.0	2.5	9.1	9.4	3.7	20.7	13.2	21.3	15.2	9.6	6.6	1.1	2.2
	ES	04-20	-43.5	-5.2	04-15	17.6	9.6	5.9	7.6	6.8	12.2	8.7	8.4	4.9	9.5	2.9	-4.7	2.2
	FR	05-20	-41.9	-7.2	06-07	7.7	1.6	0.7	1.4	-6.8	-7.1	-1.1	0.1	-1.1	-0.9	-8.4	-11.3	-10.1
	HR	04-20	-46.9	-3.3	04-18	20.9	7.9	9.3	10.1	11.7	10.5	11.9	14.2	11.0	1.3	-3.3	3.7	10.1
	IT	09-00	-30.3	-2.5	05-00	26.4	9.8	11.0	14.5	8.7	7.6	9.1	8.5	7.5	6.1	4.1	8.8	10.9
	CY	04-13	-50.3	-7.8	04-08	20.8	-7.5	-8.4	-5.5	-6.6	-4.3	-2.7	-1.3	-4.7	1.1	-8.3	-9.3	-10.8
	LV	02-09	-31.4	5.4	02-07	23.4	7.0	7.8	6.8	5.3	-1.3	-3.6	-0.3	1.6	5.0	3.4	2.0	1.4
	LT	02-09	-51.8	1.8	04-07	43.7	10.0	9.7	9.6	9.1	7.8	6.5	6.0	6.5	3.0	-2.7	-2.3	-1.3
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	03-09	-41.0	-5.9	12-17	14.8	1.3	-1.5	-0.2	1.1	0.6	4.7	-5.3	2.4	1.9	0.4	-5.6	-2.5
	MT	04-21	-59.0	-0.8	12-21	35.5	-10.4	-8.4	22.9	28.7	6.0	16.3	35.5	6.5	21.1	8.4	6.6	17.2
NL	04-20	-19.2	5.7	04-00	29.7	8.1	5.0	1.7	2.4	2.6	2.9	6.2	-1.0	4.8	1.7	2.1	1.3	
AT	04-20	-51.4	-7.6	06-21	17.9	17.9	11.2	12.7	15.5	2.1	0.8	-21.3	-6.7	-0.7	-12.9	-3.1	-3.9	
PL	05-20	-39.7	-3.4	01-08	11.8	-1.6	-3.4	-1.4	-2.1	-0.6	-1.8	0.9	-0.1	0.9	-2.0	1.1	0.8	
PT	04-20	-29.5	-4.8	03-00	10.7	2.9	1.0	2.0	3.7	4.2	5.5	4.2	3.7	4.4	4.0	3.9	4.7	
RO	04-20	-28.2	8.1	05-03	25.1	8.4	8.9	7.4	7.6	4.9	4.3	5.7	7.2	5.3	2.2	1.0	6.5	
SI	04-20	-29.4	11.4	09-07	37.5	27.2	15.2	19.1	6.5	-1.3	4.1	12.4	15.0	15.0	19.9	26.5	25.8	
SK	04-09	-22.3	12.4	03-08	34.7	18.5	28.6	30.0	28.0	29.1	29.6	16.2	17.7	17.8	20.4	23.8	25.2	
FI	04-20	-29.3	-0.5	04-07	26.9	13.3	6.3	11.9	9.7	6.3	10.8	-0.7	0.0	-3.3	-7.7	-2.4	-1.3	
SE	01-09	-39.4	12.9	01-10	45.1	24.5	27.1	19.9	24.7	26.6	29.8	25.2	13.0	28.6	22.1	18.6	19.8	
ASSESSMENT OF BUSINESS SITUATION OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS (Question 1)	EU	05-20	-39.4	-4.7	01-18	15.3	10.5	10.8	10.2	3.6	3.5	4.6	3.8	4.7	4.2	2.3	-4.2	-0.7
	EA	05-20	-40.5	-6.5	01-18	13.1	10.1	10.3	10.3	2.6	2.4	3.6	3.0	3.8	3.2	1.2	-5.3	-1.6
	BE	05-20	-52.6	-2.7	10-10	35.6	4.5	2.4	-8.8	-31.8	-33.7	-30.8	-3.9	-7.6	11.1	12.6	6.0	-4.0
	BG	05-20	-48.7	10.5	05-00	42.5	18.1	21.8	25.4	24.3	12.8	2.5	9.6	18.9	20.9	26.3	24.1	20.8
	CZ	10-09	0.9	33.8	11-07	69.0	34.5	35.6	37.0	34.5	36.7	37.4	33.4	42.8	33.2	35.7	27.7	28.9
	DK	05-22	-26.5	7.0	04-15	42.0	6.0	-5.5	-11.6	-6.5	-3.8	-1.8	-16.3	-4.8	-5.7	-2.4	-18.2	-26.5
	DE	07-02	-54.6	-7.1	04-17	27.2	21.1	21.5	18.5	17.8	13.9	14.8	1.3	-1.2	-3.6	0.9	-1.0	0.8
	EE	04-09	-56.3	22.6	04-07	71.1	21.3	35.1	26.8	29.7	43.7	34.5	38.6	33.4	32.6	35.8	43.3	50.6
	IE	04-09	-52.1	5.0	10-00	51.8	1.7	22.3	39.4	27.2	41.7	3.5	12.5	30.4	11.2	11.1	-7.2	-0.5
	EL	10-12	-73.1	-3.7	06-07	60.2	6.9	9.0	7.2	11.3	21.7	10.6	27.2	8.7	-6.0	-15.0	-15.6	-8.0
	ES	12-08	-66.6	-21.3	04-15	20.0	9.2	2.3	2.9	-4.1	5.9	6.2	7.8	2.6	8.4	-0.5	-15.8	-4.6
	FR	05-20	-56.3	-7.7	01-08	25.7	0.6	1.4	9.1	-13.9	-18.1	-13.6	-4.3	-3.6	-4.2	-10.6	-16.6	-15.2
	HR	05-20	-59.7	-7.8	08-17	35.4	14.6	13.3	13.3	13.8	15.8	12.9	6.7	21.5	8.9	-4.7	0.7	17.1
	IT	02-13	-62.9	-5.5	05-00	62.6	16.3	15.8	15.9	6.2	5.6	7.2	9.2	11.8	4.7	1.1	0.7	13.1
	CY	05-13	-71.5	-24.8	04-07	27.4	-37.1	-38.9	-28.0	-22.2	-21.2	-15.2	-11.6	-24.9	-15.7	-18.5	-19.3	-25.4
	LV	02-09	-52.6	5.6	02-07	37.0	5.5	11.6	11.1	3.7	-1.5	-13.8	-9.9	-1.2	4.6	8.4	2.8	3.4
	LT	09-09	-57.0	3.8	01-07	72.1	13.9	17.7	15.7	12.9	14.4	8.5	9.7	9.4	5.9	0.7	-5.2	-5.9
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	03-09	-60.0	-7.7	04-14	21.0	-11.5	-10.4	-9.4	-7.8	-7.7	-1.3	-14.3	-4.9	-2.1	0.7	-9.3	-0.2
	MT	04-21	-78.6	3.5	06-15	59.3	-62.7	9.3	51.4	53.7	-9.9	27.0	37.4	-17.6	18.7	13.0	17.5	43.1
NL	08-09	-25.6	12.8	09-00	57.0	11.0	13.7	0.7	5.0	4.8	7.5	13.8	6.2	8.3	5.9	3.0	7.0	
AT	04-20	-77.5	-4.3	06-21	30.8	30.8	14.6	18.6	21.1	-4.2	1.9	-36.3	-14.9	-15.3	-34.2	-25.7	-15.0	
PL	05-20	-56.8	-3.1	01-08	25.0	-0.2	-1.9	2.6	-0.8	0.5	-2.7	2.4	2.7	2.7	1.6	4.1	6.8	
PT	06-20	-54.5	-13.0	03-00	14.8	-0.5	-0.8	3.5	2.9	3.4	6.4	5.2	3.8	4.8	8.0	10.2	6.6	
RO	05-20	-58.7	10.2	08-15	38.2	16.2	16.1	12.8	10.8	6.0	7.7	6.9	16.1	19.9	8.7	-2.1	6.8	
SI	03-09	-60.7	11.9	11-07	65.7	35.0	14.3	13.2	-18.0	-18.9	-10.6	9.6	6.3	6.2	9.5	28.3	29.6	
SK	07-09	-29.0	19.2	12-01	55.0	30.0	53.0	46.0	44.0	38.0	39.0	7.0	11.0	10.0	27.0	36.0	42.0	
FI	07-14	-45.9	6.8	03-12	50.4	27.3	12.6	23.8	17.3	16.8	29.8	13.5	18.6	-11.9	-14.5	-8.7	0.9	
SE	01-09	-50.5	21.0	07-06	62.6	24.3	32.8	20.1	18.6	27.0	31.8	29.4	12.3	21.5	18.0	17.5	17.5	
VOLUME OF STOCKS (Question 2)	EU	12-00	26.0	13.0	11-21	-8.4	4.6	1.3	-1.0	-2.7	-5.3	-8.4	-5.3	-5.5	-5.1	-5.2	-4.8	-3.6
	EA	12-00	27.2	13.3	11-21	-8.7	5.3	1.7	-1.2	-2.4	-5.3	-8.7	-5.3	-5.9	-5.1	-5.3	-5.1	-3.7
	BE	04-20	39.2	9.2	04-22	-13.0	5.9	1.4	-0.8	-6.0	-7.0	-7.7	-6.4	-3.4	-7.3	-6.2	-13.0	-6.2
	BG	02-12	7.0	-2.9	10-00	-26.9	-0.2	-0.8	-1.2	-1.3	-2.4	-1.4	2.5	-2.2	-1.2	-0.9	0.5	-1.8
	CZ	11-01	26.6	6.9	10-14	-9.4	3.0	2.0	0.0	-5.9	-7.4	-6.9	-4.8	1.2	0.7	-1.4	2.1	-3.0
	DK	12-11	41.8	13.0	08-21	-2.8	4.9	0.7	-2.8	0.4	-0.6	-2.6	4.2	2.2	0.3	5.3	2.3	2.2
	DE	03-02	36.1	22.3	11-21	-18.0	6.8	-0.1	-3.7	-6.3	-11.0	-18.0	-9.2	-11.6	-11.5	-13.0	-11.8	-8.1
	EE	11-08	37.0	12.1	12-21	-5.4	10.2	-0.1	0.0	-3.8	-1.2	-4.6	-5.4	-3.1	1.9	3.8	-1.3	-1.6
	IE	04-09	32.2	13.1	11-21	-9.4	-2.3	6.0	-3.8	-1.3	-4.1	-9.4	4.8	-4.1	-2.9	-2.3	6.2	-1.3
	EL	05-20	37.0	7.7	01-16	-20.7	6.4	2.8	-0.7	-3.7	-9.0	-2.9	-2.2	-13.9	-7.7	-14.8	-8.8</	

TABLE 5 (continued): Monthly survey of retail trade (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)					2021						2022						
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	
		Date	Value		Date	Value													
EXPECTED BUSINESS SITUATION (Question 4)	EU	04-20	-58.3	2.6	01-18	17.8	10.4	8.3	7.3	5.4	3.6	1.2	0.2	2.0	6.2	-10.0	-9.2	-11.4	
	EA	04-20	-58.5	0.8	01-18	16.5	9.4	7.3	5.9	3.7	1.9	-0.6	-1.8	0.7	5.1	-12.7	-11.4	-14.2	
	BE	04-20	-53.6	-5.3	04-07	15.3	-4.7	5.5	-3.4	3.8	0.4	-1.6	-1.3	-4.0	-3.3	-8.0	-4.6	-13.2	
	BG	04-20	-37.8	22.2	01-07	51.3	25.4	22.5	21.5	18.2	17.0	11.9	21.1	21.1	25.7	16.6	28.4	18.7	
	CZ	04-20	-20.0	23.6	02-02	47.6	35.3	30.7	29.3	28.6	25.4	22.4	23.6	25.8	23.8	18.9	21.7	15.7	
Component of the retail confidence indicator	DK	04-20	-54.5	17.8	01-11	49.3	5.9	6.8	12.4	4.0	11.1	2.4	-1.5	8.8	11.6	10.8	-23.2	-7.7	
	DE	04-20	-65.2	-11.2	12-10	16.9	-0.6	-1.8	-11.8	-12.5	-17.5	-21.2	-27.3	-16.8	-9.2	-42.0	-40.9	-42.1	
	EE	04-20	-71.5	19.3	02-05	49.0	20.4	13.2	13.9	21.6	18.7	13.8	21.7	17.3	14.4	15.0	14.3	8.7	
	IE	04-20	-60.3	23.1	06-00	69.9	39.3	24.4	35.6	39.7	31.2	28.0	22.7	17.3	38.6	27.3	11.7	11.7	
	EL	03-12	-55.9	12.0	05-07	67.1	7.0	21.0	20.3	-3.9	31.5	26.1	34.6	23.0	27.2	19.9	10.3	19.1	
	ES	04-20	-62.4	11.0	04-18	40.9	25.2	19.1	23.1	26.8	30.1	19.6	17.5	14.9	26.3	9.6	6.8	12.4	
	FR	04-20	-63.5	-3.3	06-07	21.3	9.5	2.5	-6.0	-10.6	-8.8	-1.8	-3.4	-7.8	-4.9	-17.4	-22.1	-18.9	
	HR	04-20	-82.3	6.7	11-17	38.6	13.6	16.6	18.6	20.9	15.6	18.1	30.9	9.2	-5.1	-8.6	8.4	10.1	
	IT	10-01	-31.1	9.5	02-00	42.6	20.8	24.0	26.6	21.3	17.6	18.8	16.0	12.6	16.2	13.7	23.2	19.8	
	CY	04-13	-76.3	0.5	02-08	58.0	3.8	0.5	-3.3	-9.8	-7.5	-7.9	-5.0	-1.2	10.7	-16.0	-10.5	-19.6	
	LV	04-20	-59.1	10.4	02-07	38.7	12.8	7.1	6.6	4.9	-11.0	-4.7	3.4	2.7	5.3	-5.5	-0.6	-4.0	
	LT	08-09	-61.8	5.7	04-06	65.8	13.1	7.8	9.4	7.5	5.0	5.0	2.7	8.0	1.2	-9.0	-1.1	-0.5	
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	04-20	-57.2	2.2	01-14	29.6	11.9	6.8	6.4	13.1	9.3	11.2	-0.8	8.8	7.0	-6.0	-12.0	-9.1	
	MT	03-20	-75.5	6.0	12-17	51.7	35.9	-35.1	28.6	29.5	21.7	21.5	33.4	1.0	27.5	11.2	6.1	6.1	
	NL	04-20	-50.5	13.2	07-07	43.6	23.1	7.4	9.1	7.0	8.0	9.2	9.3	-2.3	13.2	9.8	13.3	4.1	
	AT	11-20	-52.6	0.9	03-05	31.7	2.1	-2.5	5.2	5.9	-16.8	-24.3	-35.2	-20.7	-11.7	-35.4	-13.9	-22.2	
	PL	04-20	-67.0	-2.3	02-08	18.7	-2.6	-6.8	-5.9	-6.1	-4.3	-6.1	-3.6	-7.0	-4.3	-12.3	-5.2	-9.3	
PT	04-20	-51.7	0.9	02-00	32.1	6.4	0.8	1.8	4.0	4.9	3.2	0.5	0.9	4.8	-1.3	-1.8	-3.4		
RO	04-20	-64.5	14.9	01-02	53.0	10.0	10.8	8.3	12.6	7.1	6.3	9.4	4.5	-6.2	-5.3	3.8	11.1		
SI	04-20	-43.5	30.7	01-18	62.4	38.6	43.3	39.9	29.7	28.6	28.4	13.7	24.9	28.7	9.4	22.1	20.4		
SK	04-20	-33.6	25.1	01-02	68.9	29.4	32.8	39.0	37.1	42.4	41.8	32.5	37.0	35.5	31.3	28.3	26.6		
FI	04-20	-59.4	6.3	04-07	47.5	22.6	5.8	15.8	16.6	0.7	8.6	-3.1	-22.3	1.0	-9.1	5.5	2.8		
SE	01-09	-39.3	40.2	01-10	84.2	46.9	41.6	40.0	37.6	35.9	40.1	32.4	18.0	46.8	38.6	30.5	34.6		
INTENTIONS OF PLACING ORDERS (Question 3)	EU	04-20	-51.3	-5.8	10-21	9.3	7.8	8.8	9.0	7.6	9.3	7.9	5.3	5.3	6.8	0.9	-2.2	-0.9	
	EA	04-20	-51.0	-7.3	08-21	8.9	7.5	8.6	8.9	7.4	8.5	7.4	4.7	4.3	6.1	0.4	-3.1	-1.4	
	BE	05-20	-41.2	-9.6	09-07	10.7	-11.9	-11.3	-7.1	-6.9	-14.3	-6.7	-10.0	-12.0	-7.9	-9.4	-5.2	-14.3	
	BG	04-20	-37.5	16.7	01-07	49.3	17.4	15.5	15.6	11.2	11.9	2.5	10.3	25.6	13.9	15.6	20.5	13.4	
	CZ	04-20	-7.1	18.5	11-01	49.9	25.3	22.3	25.4	35.0	31.4	32.6	47.3	30.2	28.4	27.8	31.6	28.5	
	DK	04-20	-46.7	5.9	04-15	27.7	2.1	1.3	5.0	2.8	21.3	7.8	-4.3	-1.8	5.5	7.5	-2.0	-22.0	
	DE	04-20	-56.9	-15.8	11-21	13.0	4.3	10.7	8.2	7.6	12.5	13.0	3.4	6.7	9.0	1.5	-2.7	-3.2	
	EE	04-20	-55.6	11.5	04-01	39.6	14.7	14.9	9.7	16.5	15.4	12.3	13.7	11.4	10.3	13.8	15.9	11.3	
	IE	04-20	-55.4	6.7	07-00	54.5	38.8	21.2	26.7	21.4	39.1	25.6	8.7	11.1	40.4	20.6	4.1	9.5	
	EL	02-12	-58.5	-2.1	11-07	41.5	18.9	18.0	17.2	11.8	26.6	15.4	25.0	12.2	11.2	1.1	-4.6	2.2	
	ES	04-20	-60.9	0.8	01-17	26.3	15.8	13.0	13.4	13.7	20.3	17.6	17.3	9.3	9.2	5.0	-3.1	5.4	
	FR	04-20	-53.6	-7.7	06-07	11.4	2.0	6.1	2.4	-4.0	-5.5	0.0	-1.9	-3.5	-2.5	-6.8	-16.7	-11.3	
	HR	04-20	-87.3	-6.2	04-18	26.6	-5.1	8.1	9.1	7.4	7.1	2.7	11.8	10.2	3.9	0.9	4.1	14.9	
	IT	01-00	-40.7	-3.8	05-00	41.1	14.2	14.0	15.4	16.1	7.9	9.0	11.6	7.7	2.6	4.3	7.9	10.1	
	CY	04-13	-77.2	-14.1	03-07	34.8	-1.6	-9.0	-12.3	-14.9	-15.5	-11.5	-12.4	-10.6	-4.7	-17.1	-20.2	-18.3	
	LV	04-20	-92.7	3.9	02-07	33.5	-0.8	3.3	4.0	1.7	-3.0	-20.0	4.9	16.3	17.1	-1.1	8.1	2.1	
	LT	11-09	-58.9	4.7	04-06	65.9	5.3	2.8	3.0	4.0	3.0	2.7	0.7	7.9	1.0	-3.3	-0.5	-0.7	
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
	HU	04-20	-59.1	-2.5	01-18	24.9	6.5	4.9	0.7	7.6	8.2	5.4	-0.7	3.1	0.4	-3.5	-12.0	-5.5	
	MT	07-20	-78.6	-4.8	03-19	38.7	-29.4	-41.2	29.0	33.2	17.1	16.3	-12.3	-16.7	9.4	23.3	31.0	28.7	
	NL	04-20	-43.7	2.9	01-00	26.3	15.6	8.5	8.6	8.9	15.9	9.7	12.2	8.7	15.0	11.7	17.2	12.3	
	AT	04-20	-56.2	-16.8	10-21	16.6	3.3	1.8	8.0	6.2	16.6	-17.9	-26.5	-10.4	-8.3	-9.4	-11.4	-13.0	
	PL	04-20	-65.9	-3.3	01-08	17.1	-2.6	-5.6	-3.8	-5.2	-2.4	-5.0	-6.0	-6.6	-6.1	-10.9	-5.5	-7.3	
	PT	04-20	-44.6	-7.3	02-00	19.3	2.6	-1.6	0.4	-2.8	0.2	0.1	-2.7	-4.3	2.0	-3.3	-3.4	-1.6	
	RO	04-20	-34.7	11.2	01-06	33.0	8.8	7.9	9.7	8.4	6.8	8.7	5.1	5.3	4.8	8.0	7.1	11.2	
	SI	03-09	-52.8	9.7	02-20	51.8	26.6	1.9	16.3	15.6	7.5	14.1	7.5	17.8	6.5	29.8	29.5	21.6	
	SK	04-20	-36.1	34.5	01-02	91.8	27.6	36.9	52.4	43.4	39.5	39.8	27.7	29.5	42.3	24.1	36.2	34.5	
	FI	04-20	-53.9	-8.5	01-07	18.3	0.7	-2.5	-0.1	-0.7	1.1	-6.9	-6.9	-5.9	-3.8	-14.9	-5.7	-15.1	
	SE	01-09	-49.6	13.3	04-10	59.6	34.5	29.7	25.2	23.0	24.7	37.7	34.6	16.4	34.8	24.6	12.6	16.3	
EMPLOYMENT EXPECTATIONS (Question 5)	EU	04-20	-28.5	-2.0	11-17	7.4	1.6	3.8	4.1	4.5	4.2	3.8	4.4	4.7	4.3	2.0	1.3	0.8	
	EA	04-20	-26.1	-2.1	05-00	7.1	0.5	2.8	3.2	3.6	3.4	3.3	3.9	3.6	3.3	1.9	1.4	0.8	
	BE	05-20	-36.8	1.2	06-07	17.0	1.8	-0.9	3.1	5.0	5.2	5.5	6.8	9.1	4.6	2.8	0.8	-4.2	
	BG	01-00	-28.9	0.5	07-19	18.9	17.2	13.9	13.3	12.9	13.4	7.5	6.6	11.4	13.8	9.6	14.2	10.8	
	CZ	04-20	-9.6	10.0	02-08	36.4	9.0	9.3	10.8	17.5	11.4	9.5	10.1	9.2	10.1	8.2	11.7	3.3	
	DK	04-20	-38.8	0.4	08-14	17.9	-0.8	4.1	4.3	5.4	4.9	10.3	0.1	-0.9	0.7	6.6	-2.9	-3.7	
	DE	12-02	-33.5	-8.2	02-11	6.9	-0.4	4.9	5.5	5.0	2.9	2.7	2.6	3.0	3.0	1.5	0.0	-2.9	
	EE	04-20	-53.6	-0.2	04-07	25.3	6.0	6.0	5.0	11.9	11.9	9.2	15.2	15.0	10.7	10.4	13.5	14.1	
	IE	04-20	-30.0	8.4	05-16	33.3	22.5	11.1	19.6										

TABLE 5 (continued) : Monthly survey of retail trade (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)					2021						2022					
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
SELLING-PRICE EXPECTATIONS (Question 6)	EU	04-20	-8.4	8.3	05-22	57.2	24.9	27.1	28.1	31.5	38.6	45.3	42.5	42.9	47.8	55.2	56.3	57.2
	EA	04-20	-10.4	7.4	05-22	56.7	23.5	26.7	28.2	31.6	38.2	44.9	42.1	43.4	48.3	55.6	56.4	56.7
	BE	12-20	-16.0	7.9	04-22	64.8	21.3	19.9	27.6	33.5	34.3	33.9	46.9	37.1	57.3	60.3	64.8	64.8
	BG	04-20	-10.5	12.1	08-00	63.9	18.0	24.0	22.1	21.2	24.0	25.1	27.0	27.6	35.4	37.0	35.0	52.6
	CZ	12-08	-15.8	6.9	03-22	54.1	24.4	32.5	34.3	27.2	38.1	47.0	47.1	39.7	43.5	54.1	51.5	46.1
	DK	04-20	-18.6	2.1	05-22	58.9	6.8	8.4	7.8	14.8	15.0	41.4	37.6	30.7	47.1	45.0	57.3	58.9
	DE	04-20	-11.5	13.2	05-22	78.1	44.4	51.2	52.3	54.1	60.8	67.1	59.6	59.7	64.8	72.9	75.3	78.1
	EE	03-09	-38.1	31.2	05-22	86.5	65.8	67.6	69.9	69.0	79.2	81.7	81.3	80.8	78.2	83.7	83.4	86.5
	IE	07-09	-49.2	11.6	05-22	86.1	51.5	54.0	54.6	58.8	63.1	64.4	63.3	66.5	57.9	83.8	84.7	86.1
	EL	06-12	-34.6	2.5	11-21	73.8	30.3	31.2	39.3	39.7	46.2	73.8	59.9	54.9	58.3	63.1	64.9	64.0
	ES	04-20	-18.2	6.3	04-22	56.8	21.6	20.7	23.6	33.8	40.3	52.9	46.4	46.0	46.9	56.3	56.8	46.9
	FR	03-09	-32.2	-1.5	05-22	42.8	10.4	12.6	14.6	13.9	20.1	26.3	24.6	26.2	35.3	37.7	38.1	42.8
	HR	04-20	-16.7	4.3	02-22	69.2	24.6	19.4	32.4	34.9	38.9	43.4	37.3	50.8	69.2	50.6	52.0	57.3
	IT	08-05	-20.1	8.0	03-22	45.1	7.9	8.4	6.9	12.3	17.1	26.6	27.4	34.1	35.7	45.1	41.3	42.1
	CY	04-13	-32.8	6.7	05-22	70.0	19.9	28.9	39.1	43.2	56.4	58.0	60.0	57.8	63.4	66.2	68.1	70.0
	LV	07-09	-21.4	20.3	04-04	58.3	28.3	34.9	37.6	35.0	36.8	31.7	42.2	47.4	48.6	57.4	54.8	54.6
	LT	07-09	-47.6	8.9	04-11	57.0	16.5	12.1	12.6	19.7	24.7	22.1	19.0	28.0	26.9	28.9	35.0	33.9
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	12-09	-1.0	33.9	04-22	79.9	56.7	55.2	59.9	52.5	55.4	59.0	57.4	60.8	62.6	71.0	79.9	78.8
	MT	02-19	-39.4	12.4	05-22	85.7	42.6	44.6	55.5	56.1	83.5	74.2	75.9	74.2	77.5	82.0	79.8	85.7
NL	11-10	-18.8	7.0	04-22	54.8	13.3	18.6	13.2	17.9	33.9	36.7	36.0	35.1	42.7	47.2	54.8	53.8	
AT	12-11	-3.0	15.9	05-22	68.0	35.5	37.7	39.3	45.2	57.2	48.3	36.8	47.5	51.1	63.2	65.3	68.0	
PL	12-02	-8.3	15.3	01-22	42.9	25.0	24.9	24.1	28.6	31.5	36.2	38.4	42.9	37.6	41.8	42.5	42.7	
PT	07-03	-11.3	6.8	03-22	39.6	12.0	14.8	14.0	15.9	19.5	24.2	22.4	24.1	27.2	39.6	37.9	33.5	
RO	01-16	-16.5	25.2	04-05	59.1	27.6	27.3	31.7	35.6	44.1	43.7	41.8	39.0	42.5	56.9	58.3	54.9	
SI	07-16	-35.6	10.5	03-22	56.8	18.1	11.4	34.1	0.5	50.6	48.7	46.2	47.8	30.2	56.8	48.8	54.2	
SK	07-09	-29.0	17.1	06-02	72.0	33.0	46.0	32.0	29.0	37.0	39.0	34.0	34.0	55.0	61.0	68.0	70.0	
FI	03-15	-48.1	6.7	04-22	78.5	30.5	30.9	33.8	31.5	35.7	30.1	53.9	51.8	61.5	68.8	78.5	78.0	
SE	07-05	-15.2	16.9	05-22	77.6	39.0	37.1	33.0	43.2	51.4	54.8	62.5	64.5	71.9	71.2	75.7	77.6	
UNCERTAINTY ⁽ⁿ⁾ (Question 41)	EU	11-19	10.1	28.9	04-20	51.2	27.8	28.3	29.2	29.0	29.9	31.7	34.1	32.4	30.4	38.8	39.3	39.0
	EA	11-19	12.6	31.4	04-20	53.8	30.1	30.7	31.4	31.3	32.3	33.8	36.5	34.6	32.5	40.7	41.3	41.0
	BE	07-21	18.2	27.9	05-22	40.6	18.7	18.2	27.1	24.6	23.7	29.0	35.0	30.3	25.7	27.7	32.5	40.6
	BG	07-21	8.7	15.4	11-21	27.1	15.9	8.7	12.7	14.8	13.5	27.1	19.6	9.8	16.6	16.8	17.2	17.4
	CZ	06-21	15.9	28.9	05-22	43.3	15.9	21.7	27.8	30.5	23.1	33.7	32.8	32.3	17.5	40.8	40.0	43.3
	DK	02-22	-5.5	11.3	05-22	31.8	11.0	4.1	8.3	7.0	1.9	17.2	11.7	8.4	-5.5	10.7	26.2	31.8
	DE	11-19	19.1	38.6	04-20	60.0	38.0	40.9	41.5	40.5	40.7	43.8	47.1	44.7	41.8	51.6	51.2	50.1
	EE	06-21	17.8	30.1	05-22	37.4	17.8	29.4	30.1	23.8	27.7	27.0	30.0	32.2	35.0	35.5	34.0	37.4
	IE	01-22	8.5	22.8	06-21	37.4	37.4	24.9	29.7	10.7	18.6	19.2	25.5	8.5	14.1	26.0	24.6	33.3
	EL	10-21	-7.0	10.4	04-22	29.2	2.9	16.1	16.1	19.1	-7.0	13.8	1.0	4.0	0.3	16.0	29.2	17.5
	ES	06-19	-0.5	20.3	11-21	38.9	25.1	26.2	22.9	27.9	25.8	38.9	28.9	24.7	24.2	34.2	36.6	29.4
	FR	07-21	30.3	35.4	04-21	45.5	30.4	30.3	31.7	32.0	32.5	34.1	36.0	35.6	31.6	38.4	40.6	43.3
	HR	07-19	-20.0	14.3	03-22	36.0	18.7	30.0	21.8	20.2	19.0	24.9	14.9	19.9	29.0	36.0	35.4	23.4
	IT	11-21	33.6	42.7	05-22	49.6	41.2	35.5	39.4	39.5	44.4	33.6	44.4	42.6	44.2	49.5	47.3	49.6
	CY	03-19	29.6	63.5	04-22	80.6	56.6	67.1	75.8	72.3	71.4	76.7	73.1	71.4	68.2	69.3	80.6	74.0
	LV	08-21	29.2	41.1	02-21	55.1	30.1	29.2	29.2	34.9	42.3	47.4	46.1	42.8	42.7	45.5	34.7	36.5
	LT	05-22	6.9	14.1	09-21	24.4	15.2	19.9	17.0	24.4	13.6	7.9	11.2	9.8	14.6	15.0	8.6	6.9
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	03-21	-10.8	17.7	08-21	40.6	21.7	16.9	40.6	17.7	18.2	19.6	21.4	21.5	19.3	22.7	31.2	29.6
	MT	05-21	34.8	49.6	07-21	65.4	56.5	65.4	44.5	40.6	53.1	35.0	60.8	59.0	40.7	56.4	52.8	45.9
NL	09-21	-9.6	2.5	03-22	9.6	-0.5	1.2	-4.1	-9.6	3.6	4.0	6.2	7.5	-3.5	9.6	6.4	4.1	
AT	07-21	22.9	36.4	04-22	49.5	24.0	22.9	29.1	34.2	33.7	32.2	44.1	30.7	37.1	44.0	49.5	46.8	
PL	07-21	15.0	21.5	01-21	33.3	16.7	15.0	15.2	16.2	17.1	16.6	17.9	20.7	21.9	29.3	23.8	20.1	
PT	09-21	9.6	15.2	04-22	23.0	14.8	18.0	13.3	9.6	13.1	11.6	10.2	12.4	12.8	18.2	23.0	19.0	
RO	09-21	10.7	18.4	03-22	29.8	15.6	12.5	12.9	10.7	15.8	17.8	19.8	15.0	22.9	29.8	27.8	24.8	
SI	08-21	14.5	31.8	03-22	47.4	23.3	40.3	14.5	32.8	30.1	40.1	29.2	25.9	31.2	47.4	36.2	33.9	
SK	07-21	4.0	19.2	01-22	41.0	6.0	4.0	9.5	10.5	8.5	13.5	15.5	41.0	25.0	24.5	34.0	24.5	
FI	01-20	6.0	31.3	03-22	49.0	15.0	32.0	21.5	24.5	20.0	22.5	28.5	34.5	35.0	49.0	40.5	40.5	
SE	09-19	9.0	18.9	05-22	32.0	11.5	17.5	14.0	16.0	21.5	18.5	24.0	24.5	23.5	32.0	30.0	32.0	

In the tables: (s.a.) = seasonally adjusted, (n) = not seasonally adjusted, : = not available.

(*) Minimum, maximum and averages are calculated over the period of availability which is not necessarily as from 01/2000.

(a) The indicator is the arithmetic average of the balances (%) for the present and the future business situation, and for stocks – with inverted sign.

TABLE 6: Monthly survey of construction industry (s.a.) ^(a)

		Since 2000 (*)				2021							2022					
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
CONSTRUCTION CONFIDENCE INDICATOR ^(a)	EU	04-09	-35.6	-12.0	12-21	8.5	2.6	2.8	4.0	5.7	7.1	7.8	8.5	7.6	8.0	6.9	5.0	4.9
	EA	04-09	-34.8	-11.4	12-21	10.6	4.4	4.3	5.6	7.8	9.3	9.9	10.6	9.6	10.2	9.0	7.0	7.2
	BE	01-15	-24.5	-7.6	03-22	9.3	1.7	0.2	1.2	2.3	4.8	7.4	7.3	6.8	6.8	9.3	8.4	5.9
	BG	10-09	-56.4	-20.7	03-08	19.8	-8.3	-8.6	-7.5	-8.8	-6.3	-9.2	-8.8	-8.0	-9.7	-10.3	-13.2	-18.1
	CZ	04-13	-54.1	-16.8	01-22	6.9	-5.0	-5.4	-3.9	-4.3	-6.8	-3.5	-0.9	6.9	3.6	-0.2	-0.9	-3.1
	DK	09-09	-55.6	-14.3	05-06	16.0	-0.6	1.0	0.5	2.1	1.8	-0.1	0.7	-0.2	2.7	-1.6	-4.1	-4.1
	DE	01-03	-53.4	-16.7	11-18	21.1	4.9	5.0	6.1	8.4	10.1	12.6	12.2	10.6	13.1	9.5	5.8	7.1
	EE	04-09	-74.6	-1.3	05-06	48.9	12.6	10.1	12.3	17.2	23.6	19.5	23.2	15.2	11.2	4.0	5.4	2.5
	IE	04-08	-71.8	1.6	03-00	47.3	22.0	28.8	27.6	28.9	41.4	35.2	30.0	27.4	40.1	28.4	16.9	14.3
	EL	04-20	-88.2	-28.2	03-00	36.5	-11.0	2.0	-6.3	10.0	3.3	-1.1	-7.2	-9.4	-2.2	1.3	-7.2	-26.5
	ES	10-13	-70.1	-13.7	07-00	37.9	5.3	-3.9	-8.4	5.0	4.6	-1.8	0.9	-2.1	5.5	9.3	9.5	21.6
	FR	04-15	-46.6	-4.9	08-00	43.0	5.3	5.4	6.4	7.0	7.7	9.7	10.4	7.6	7.4	5.7	5.5	5.7
	HR	03-10	-50.4	-14.8	03-19	21.9	4.0	2.2	6.9	5.6	6.4	11.3	8.7	10.8	12.3	8.8	7.6	7.0
	IT	02-10	-43.7	-16.8	12-21	7.1	1.4	4.6	1.1	2.6	5.7	5.0	7.1	4.7	4.8	5.2	4.8	4.8
	CY	04-13	-76.6	-22.5	11-03	38.6	-16.8	-17.6	-15.8	-16.2	-12.9	-15.7	-13.8	-16.9	-16.9	-18.6	-22.5	-18.4
	LV	07-09	-76.9	-18.4	01-07	18.6	-13.3	-8.8	-10.9	-11.2	-11.1	-12.8	-13.3	-7.9	-6.1	-14.8	-14.1	-15.2
	LT	05-09	-90.6	-25.6	03-07	11.3	-16.8	-18.3	-14.6	-14.3	-14.0	-15.4	-13.3	-6.4	-8.9	-19.2	-18.7	-21.1
	LU	01-03	-60.8	-8.7	09-17	43.6	19.6	21.5	28.8	26.8	30.2	29.6	33.1	33.9	34.1	27.7	31.0	27.2
	HU	04-09	-55.8	-14.2	08-18	30.5	4.0	-3.6	0.3	7.3	4.0	6.0	2.5	2.5	1.8	1.7	-0.5	-3.0
	MT	04-09	-50.4	-9.3	06-19	41.1	12.2	-2.0	10.5	11.7	29.1	4.0	5.1	9.8	5.2	3.4	15.1	18.1
NL	12-12	-47.3	-1.0	12-17	42.4	16.4	14.7	19.0	20.6	23.2	23.2	24.6	23.2	23.7	23.2	16.4	12.1	
AT	02-01	-60.6	-8.7	06-21	26.0	26.0	19.3	23.0	25.1	21.9	17.9	23.1	18.9	20.0	20.9	15.0	10.1	
PL	01-02	-67.0	-29.1	02-08	-1.8	-20.3	-19.5	-19.2	-19.2	-18.6	-17.0	-17.0	-18.7	-17.7	-18.1	-18.9	-19.5	
PT	10-12	-69.0	-30.3	07-01	1.9	-10.2	-9.9	-4.7	-4.5	-3.4	-7.5	-3.6	-2.9	-3.8	-6.1	-9.0	-4.1	
RO	03-00	-47.3	-16.7	12-07	1.8	-11.3	-9.9	-8.3	-8.6	-8.0	-7.1	-6.1	-8.6	-9.5	-10.0	-10.4	-11.0	
SI	03-10	-62.0	-6.0	02-22	27.7	19.7	17.2	18.0	22.1	23.5	20.4	27.2	27.4	27.7	27.3	23.2	25.6	
SK	11-12	-57.5	-23.6	07-06	5.1	-18.0	-19.1	-18.9	-12.8	-13.3	-13.4	-13.6	-10.3	-7.6	-11.1	-22.7	-17.4	
FI	06-09	-57.3	-7.4	03-07	27.4	-5.1	-0.5	5.5	6.4	8.1	10.7	10.7	6.8	9.3	2.9	-1.4	-12.5	
SE	07-03	-64.4	-3.1	06-07	48.3	4.4	9.0	10.9	10.6	18.4	18.0	13.3	18.1	14.2	14.4	6.4	7.0	
ORDER BOOKS (Question 3) Component of the construction confidence indicator	EU	06-09	-46.0	-20.0	02-22	5.3	-2.0	-1.6	-0.5	0.5	2.9	3.7	5.1	4.8	5.3	4.6	2.1	1.4
	EA	06-09	-45.0	-18.5	12-21	8.7	0.7	1.5	2.4	3.7	6.2	7.1	8.7	8.3	8.6	7.5	5.1	4.4
	BE	01-15	-35.0	-14.9	04-22	5.1	-4.7	-8.2	-6.9	-4.4	-3.3	1.2	1.8	0.0	0.3	4.2	5.1	3.5
	BG	03-12	-82.1	-41.2	03-08	-5.4	-25.7	-25.5	-24.9	-25.8	-23.6	-27.0	-25.4	-24.4	-24.8	-23.8	-25.9	-26.9
	CZ	10-13	-71.1	-25.5	12-04	14.1	-14.7	-18.3	-11.5	-19.7	-21.4	-16.0	-12.8	-2.1	-1.9	-8.5	-5.5	-13.4
	DK	02-10	-79.5	-25.7	07-06	17.3	-7.0	-5.7	-6.9	-4.2	-5.0	-8.0	-7.8	-8.0	-4.5	-6.1	-10.1	-8.3
	DE	07-02	-65.2	-24.0	07-18	26.1	5.4	6.9	7.4	8.7	13.0	13.8	15.2	14.9	17.1	14.7	6.7	7.5
	EE	07-09	-79.5	-9.7	06-06	54.0	2.4	5.3	7.8	11.2	14.3	11.7	13.1	2.1	-1.2	0.6	5.7	0.3
	IE	04-08	-64.9	2.6	03-01	62.3	13.7	25.8	20.8	25.6	39.5	30.7	28.3	19.4	36.3	23.6	14.7	13.3
	EL	11-11	-90.2	-45.6	04-00	13.1	-31.3	-22.7	-36.7	-24.8	-30.0	-32.9	-23.5	-44.5	-30.3	-20.2	-40.7	-66.4
	ES	01-17	-77.6	-13.4	02-05	56.0	0.1	1.6	-9.1	-3.7	3.3	4.0	4.7	7.0	8.4	7.9	3.0	12.1
	FR	02-15	-60.1	-13.0	08-00	51.3	-3.4	-1.5	-2.0	-0.8	-0.1	1.4	3.6	-1.2	-1.8	-3.7	-3.5	-3.5
	HR	03-10	-64.0	-30.6	08-19	11.8	-8.9	-7.7	-5.1	-7.7	-6.7	-1.2	-3.8	0.0	0.1	-1.1	-3.8	-1.4
	IT	06-10	-58.7	-30.0	04-22	5.9	-3.5	0.9	-4.0	-2.3	2.2	2.1	5.7	-0.4	0.5	2.3	5.9	3.6
	CY	04-13	-94.5	-40.9	12-03	48.3	-33.2	-41.4	-37.4	-31.3	-27.4	-33.4	-34.1	-36.5	-34.3	-32.9	-42.6	-38.0
	LV	09-09	-90.4	-33.9	01-07	7.2	-27.8	-22.9	-22.9	-24.5	-23.2	-26.7	-26.7	-22.6	-18.2	-22.3	-20.6	-22.1
	LT	09-09	-96.1	-46.1	06-06	-3.5	-38.2	-39.5	-38.8	-40.2	-43.4	-44.2	-42.5	-30.8	-29.9	-33.4	-30.3	-33.3
	LU	03-03	-59.8	-12.1	02-22	40.3	14.1	16.6	24.9	26.9	30.8	30.0	38.6	35.6	40.3	33.0	31.2	31.2
	HU	05-09	-69.4	-24.0	08-18	37.8	-1.2	-10.2	-5.9	6.4	-2.5	4.0	-4.7	1.6	2.7	0.8	-2.9	-7.9
	MT	03-09	-69.0	-21.4	07-19	37.0	13.8	-12.4	6.1	8.1	29.8	3.1	-1.5	9.1	5.5	8.7	16.7	12.0
NL	12-12	-54.1	-5.1	12-17	42.4	13.4	12.7	19.5	19.3	21.8	22.8	24.1	25.1	26.1	27.1	18.1	10.3	
AT	12-01	-57.1	-14.5	03-22	30.7	27.0	21.5	24.4	27.8	22.7	19.4	25.0	25.3	25.6	30.7	24.3	16.2	
PL	10-02	-85.3	-48.3	04-19	-16.7	-32.6	-31.9	-31.0	-31.0	-30.5	-28.1	-27.8	-28.5	-27.1	-26.7	-28.3	-29.0	
PT	10-12	-82.2	-43.8	09-01	-7.1	-21.2	-21.0	-15.8	-14.1	-12.7	-18.3	-14.4	-13.4	-13.5	-15.9	-19.9	-13.3	
RO	06-10	-58.5	-29.4	07-07	-10.0	-17.5	-16.3	-15.8	-16.8	-16.2	-16.8	-16.4	-17.7	-17.7	-18.3	-18.2	-18.5	
SI	08-09	-76.1	-11.6	08-04	33.8	10.2	10.9	11.2	16.1	16.3	10.9	17.7	18.9	25.7	27.3	22.0	21.6	
SK	11-12	-79.4	-37.4	08-18	-2.8	-29.1	-35.4	-32.8	-26.5	-29.1	-24.2	-29.6	-23.0	-14.7	-18.8	-32.1	-25.8	
FI	06-09	-72.1	-13.0	10-07	29.4	-7.1	-6.1	5.0	3.8	8.6	6.9	5.5	-2.0	4.5	6.7	2.7	-13.5	
SE	02-10	-67.6	-13.7	07-08	54.0	-1.0	-4.1	-1.3	-2.8	6.1	-0.1	-0.6	6.1	3.0	5.5	7.2	10.3	
EMPLOYMENT EXPECTATIONS (Question 4) Component of the construction confidence indicator	EU	04-09	-27.1	-3.9	11-18	13.3	7.3	7.2	8.5	10.9	11.4	11.9	11.8	10.4	10.7	9.3	7.8	8.4
	EA	04-09	-26.4	-4.2	11-18	14.8	8.1	7.2	8.8	11.9	12.4	12.6	12.5	10.9	11.8	10.4	8.9	10.0
	BE	04-20	-21.1	-0.4	07-00	15.0	8.0	8.5	9.3	9.0	12.9	13.6	12.9	13.6	13.3	14.4	11.8	8.2
	BG	10-09	-46.2	-0.3	11-07	46.0	9.1	8.3	9.9	8.1	11.0	8.7	7.8	8.4	5.3	3.1	-0.6	-9.3
	CZ	04-13	-41.2	-8.1	01-22	15.9	4.8	7.5	3.7	11.0	7.8	9.0	10.9	15.9	9.0	8.1	3.7	7.2
	DK	04-20	-36.9	-2.8	05-06	16.5	5.8	7.6	8.0	8.4	8.5	7.8	9.2	7.7	9.9	3.0	1.9	0.1
	DE	01-02	-46.5	-9.5	03-19	17.6	4.5	3.1	4.7	8.1	7.1	11.4	9.2	6.4	9.2	4.4	4.9	6.8
	EE	03-09	-73.6	7.1	11-01	49.8	22.8	14.8	16.8	23.2	33.0	27.2	33.3	28.3	23.6	7.5	5.2	4.7
	IE	02-09	-89.5	0.5	11-17	47.9	30.3	31.7	3									

TABLE 6 (continued): Monthly survey of construction industry (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)						2021					2022					
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
TREND OF ACTIVITY COMPARED WITH PRECEDING MONTHS (Question 1)	EU	05-20	-44.2	-3.0	09-06	14.5	4.5	4.9	5.7	6.1	4.6	7.0	6.2	6.9	7.0	7.3	6.7	5.9
	EA	05-20	-46.8	-4.0	09-06	14.3	5.1	6.4	7.6	6.6	3.1	6.8	6.8	8.3	9.6	11.3	7.9	5.0
	BE	05-20	-61.3	-3.1	08-10	12.7	1.9	1.0	3.0	1.7	2.7	1.0	2.5	2.6	4.4	6.7	2.6	0.9
	BG	11-09	-52.6	-5.2	08-04	30.5	-4.5	-4.1	-5.9	-3.2	-5.4	-8.3	-5.5	-7.1	-8.5	-7.8	-7.2	-16.2
	CZ	01-02	-10.2	28.9	02-05	61.1	37.4	37.5	27.7	41.5	38.9	43.2	45.5	45.4	44.5	43.2	41.9	41.7
	DK	06-09	-43.2	-1.9	02-07	20.2	10.2	8.0	6.8	6.5	6.2	3.1	4.3	1.9	3.1	3.8	7.7	4.8
	DE	03-05	-35.2	-9.1	03-11	19.0	-0.8	-1.8	-1.2	0.7	1.3	1.7	0.8	2.4	7.1	7.4	1.9	0.3
	EE	06-09	-41.2	10.5	02-02	43.7	24.3	25.0	25.8	26.8	27.0	23.1	26.6	22.7	20.2	19.8	17.8	13.9
	IE	06-20	-87.0	9.1	08-18	61.5	42.4	29.0	44.0	34.4	28.7	49.4	33.6	34.8	48.1	38.2	38.5	24.5
	EL	04-21	-73.2	-12.4	04-00	47.2	-3.2	10.7	11.4	0.1	20.1	28.5	3.8	-18.4	-0.2	17.4	10.4	9.1
	ES	05-20	-68.0	-3.1	09-06	49.2	-6.3	-12.0	2.0	1.8	-13.1	7.3	6.5	19.6	0.5	11.4	0.9	8.2
	FR	05-20	-66.2	0.9	04-00	48.1	7.5	10.6	10.6	8.5	5.0	8.1	8.6	5.9	7.1	8.4	9.3	5.0
	HR	01-10	-52.1	-5.3	03-19	37.0	-5.6	2.9	0.7	4.3	2.3	0.3	10.2	4.4	12.5	8.9	10.7	10.0
	IT	05-20	-66.8	-11.8	05-04	20.9	9.4	12.1	8.2	9.3	9.4	10.6	14.0	13.5	12.7	14.0	13.2	14.4
	CY	09-04	-98.4	-18.3	11-03	53.0	-5.0	-15.7	-11.2	-8.6	-13.2	-12.0	-5.0	-7.8	-14.4	-18.6	-33.4	-24.0
	LV	07-09	-69.2	-3.5	04-07	32.1	-1.7	-4.2	-1.2	-3.4	-2.4	-2.2	-5.4	-3.7	-0.5	0.9	-2.5	-2.0
	LT	06-09	-74.9	1.1	05-02	62.6	-3.7	-2.4	-6.0	-2.9	-5.9	-1.8	2.9	1.7	-1.6	1.7	8.7	7.4
	LU	04-20	-70.9	-14.1	02-00	38.6	6.0	7.9	8.6	6.2	7.4	8.0	11.2	6.6	10.4	7.2	5.9	5.9
	HU	06-09	-55.6	-11.6	01-18	31.2	2.2	-1.1	-3.5	2.1	3.0	0.6	-4.1	0.4	2.1	4.1	-2.7	-0.8
	MT	07-09	-52.4	0.9	05-15	49.7	17.9	-22.4	-10.4	5.1	6.7	-6.5	10.2	9.2	7.9	20.5	23.4	20.7
NL	03-10	-45.1	0.8	04-17	36.9	9.5	14.2	16.1	13.4	15.3	5.1	9.7	16.1	17.0	15.2	10.1	7.2	
AT	05-20	-69.8	5.7	01-18	29.0	25.5	21.6	18.3	22.7	19.1	20.7	20.9	28.2	24.7	21.0	17.7	14.7	
PL	05-20	-48.8	-1.6	04-07	25.1	-7.8	-7.9	-8.6	-8.1	-8.2	-6.1	-7.1	-7.1	-7.2	-7.3	-7.3	-8.4	
PT	04-12	-70.0	-20.2	06-00	12.4	-0.6	-6.4	-1.8	1.5	-1.2	-3.5	-2.2	3.5	-3.0	-6.4	-6.0	2.8	
RO	12-09	-35.8	0.8	04-02	89.5	3.3	3.5	2.5	2.0	2.9	1.6	2.7	1.0	1.4	-0.6	0.0	-1.8	
SI	10-09	-59.5	2.4	01-07	49.5	20.7	14.9	14.1	21.1	26.4	18.9	24.8	18.5	37.3	33.4	36.7	25.5	
SK	06-20	-38.6	9.6	01-07	44.5	11.8	-1.5	1.2	-1.2	1.5	-3.5	-2.8	-1.3	7.8	9.6	-5.2	-5.4	
FI	05-09	-51.7	4.9	12-03	40.0	3.1	3.3	11.6	8.4	20.2	14.4	7.0	15.3	11.8	16.7	5.9	-4.9	
SE	04-09	-54.8	7.5	12-10	54.3	11.6	4.3	-1.0	0.9	12.3	16.8	12.6	11.6	9.5	8.5	11.0	3.7	
PRICE EXPECTATIONS (Question 5)	EU	05-09	-31.5	-0.7	04-22	49.8	23.3	26.8	27.0	25.1	33.2	37.7	35.9	36.0	36.6	43.1	49.8	48.1
	EA	05-09	-32.4	-1.5	04-22	52.0	24.4	28.0	28.0	24.9	33.9	39.3	36.4	36.4	36.9	44.6	52.0	49.3
	BE	03-09	-16.8	0.8	05-22	58.3	27.8	34.0	32.0	36.6	35.8	41.7	41.6	42.9	42.6	48.5	56.9	58.3
	BG	03-09	-10.9	9.3	07-08	55.3	19.8	21.3	24.6	25.2	31.3	36.9	32.9	40.4	45.1	51.8	49.3	51.2
	CZ	07-13	-31.1	13.3	05-22	61.3	23.8	29.7	41.1	39.4	42.5	40.6	43.1	48.2	53.1	48.5	60.9	61.3
	DK	02-09	-53.4	-11.7	11-06	9.4	-1.1	1.2	2.6	5.7	5.7	7.6	7.2	5.0	4.2	3.4	6.8	4.0
	DE	01-03	-28.6	-6.7	04-22	55.3	33.0	32.2	33.8	31.6	39.7	45.7	45.1	44.3	43.0	51.1	55.3	52.5
	EE	02-09	-63.5	21.2	04-22	82.5	69.2	47.3	48.2	44.5	59.5	69.1	65.9	75.2	71.3	78.1	82.5	71.1
	IE	03-09	-100.7	14.1	10-00	90.1	85.9	77.7	73.3	79.0	83.8	83.0	68.3	77.3	80.8	83.5	85.5	79.3
	EL	11-11	-50.7	-12.3	02-22	37.8	3.2	12.0	5.8	-10.3	34.0	12.1	-12.0	21.4	37.8	17.6	37.1	10.7
	ES	10-13	-46.2	2.2	01-00	75.0	-0.8	25.2	29.1	1.3	25.6	29.8	6.5	3.5	6.3	16.7	24.5	20.9
	FR	02-09	-53.0	-15.1	05-22	47.9	1.1	10.6	11.7	11.1	20.2	24.4	25.9	29.4	27.5	30.8	47.3	47.9
	HR	03-10	-25.4	4.3	02-22	64.8	25.4	35.2	37.3	42.8	40.2	39.7	29.2	44.7	64.8	58.6	64.0	64.3
	IT	05-09	-21.9	2.7	04-22	39.0	15.6	14.8	16.2	15.2	18.9	20.1	23.3	23.4	30.9	35.3	39.0	37.5
	CY	04-13	-64.2	0.9	04-22	87.2	35.4	55.9	62.9	61.9	68.9	79.6	73.6	77.3	79.0	84.6	87.2	85.7
	LV	05-09	-44.8	20.4	04-22	78.1	43.4	47.8	48.6	54.0	59.4	61.4	65.1	70.2	70.6	76.7	78.1	77.0
	LT	03-09	-71.8	17.4	04-22	72.5	44.1	51.7	57.2	55.6	59.7	63.0	64.7	55.9	57.7	66.8	72.5	70.4
	LU	01-03	-67.7	-20.1	04-22	68.4	58.3	55.4	41.8	51.0	38.7	50.4	53.9	53.7	61.1	64.1	68.4	63.0
	HU	03-10	-23.3	8.2	05-22	63.2	45.7	45.2	40.3	30.4	39.6	44.5	50.7	41.5	44.7	51.0	62.3	63.2
	MT	08-13	-30.8	6.0	05-08	59.6	2.9	10.1	22.5	20.5	19.7	22.4	29.0	39.9	24.0	-1.5	22.3	16.0
NL	07-09	-18.9	23.3	04-22	83.3	62.0	60.5	57.5	53.2	60.9	62.4	63.0	68.1	61.9	73.1	83.3	77.3	
AT	01-02	-58.0	4.0	05-22	80.1	61.6	63.1	60.7	58.4	58.6	61.8	64.7	65.4	67.5	71.4	77.8	80.1	
PL	04-20	-24.4	2.0	05-07	45.9	20.1	22.6	23.4	26.2	30.5	34.7	35.8	38.1	37.7	39.2	41.7	40.9	
PT	05-03	-42.5	-14.0	05-22	40.0	8.8	13.1	9.1	13.3	17.6	20.8	23.7	29.4	21.6	29.9	35.1	40.0	
RO	04-20	-9.6	26.5	06-00	92.3	36.4	38.4	38.0	37.4	49.4	42.2	42.5	48.6	51.6	58.6	59.4	60.8	
SI	01-10	-43.7	0.3	04-22	63.6	39.0	37.0	32.3	37.6	36.5	48.9	53.2	54.0	53.7	60.3	63.6	59.8	
SK	08-00	-40.0	22.4	02-01	82.0	32.0	23.0	23.0	36.0	34.0	40.0	28.0	49.0	48.0	56.0	47.0	50.0	
FI	04-09	-62.7	-1.0	05-22	70.8	22.0	25.8	23.1	39.9	37.6	45.3	38.6	46.2	51.8	65.2	67.7	70.8	
SE	02-09	-60.7	1.2	03-06	49.2	9.6	15.2	16.1	19.8	21.0	20.7	27.7	31.2	35.0	38.8	41.6	48.4	
UNCERTAINTY ⁽ⁿ⁾ (Question 41)	EU	05-19	-15.7	12.4	04-20	43.3	15.6	11.5	13.8	11.5	11.3	15.7	12.9	12.2	11.0	21.5	31.1	27.1
	EA	05-19	-14.6	13.6	04-20	45.2	16.5	12.6	14.3	11.9	11.7	16.1	12.5	11.2	10.0	21.0	31.6	27.3
	BE	09-21	-12.0	-3.8	04-22	8.4	-3.6	-5.3	-7.9	-12.0	-5.4	0.7	-10.3	-7.1	-10.1	-3.4	8.4	3.1
	BG	06-21	13.7	21.0	05-22	47.5	13.7	17.0	16.4	21.6	17.3	19.8	18.8	17.7	23.3	24.7	21.0	47.5
	CZ	02-21	1.6	11.5	04-22	21.7	10.5	8.6	15.1	10.4	10.2	13.2	11.0	13.9	12.2	18.8	21.7	11.8
	DK	07-21	-19.0	-10.8	04-22	0.7	-17.1	-19.0	-15.1	-16.2	-9.1	-8.4	-8.8	-9.2	-16.8	-7.2	0.7	-1.6
	DE	05-19	-20.9	10.5	04-22	43.7	14.9	15.0	11.4	11.5	12.6	18.3	17.0	13.5	12.1	34.9	43.7	41.2
	EE	10-21	30.8	40.6	03-22	56.2	31.0	41.5	36.0	33.6	30.8	42.2	39.3	40.3	39.7	5		

TABLE 7: Monthly survey of financial services sector ^(a)

	Since 04/2006						2021						2022					
	Min.		Ave.	Max.		Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	
	Date	Value		Date	Value													
FINANCIAL SERVICES	EU	04-20	-53.9	13.8	04-06	43.3	32.6	32.2	27.1	25.3	25.6	26.5	23.5	26.6	22.1	10.3	12.1	6.6
CONFIDENCE INDICATOR ^(b)	EA	04-20	-55.4	12.3	04-06	42.6	32.8	32.8	26.7	25.6	26.1	23.3	27.5	23.1	12.4	11.8	7.7	
ASSESSMENT OF BUSINESS SITUATION OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS ^(c)	EU	05-20	-59.9	11.3	04-06	38.6	32.7	32.7	27.3	24.6	27.6	26.8	26.7	31.7	22.1	14.0	9.8	5.0
EVOLUTION OF DEMAND OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS ^(c)	EA	05-20	-59.9	10.2	04-06	39.6	33.9	34.9	27.6	26.3	27.1	24.8	26.2	31.0	22.1	15.3	10.4	6.5
EVOLUTION OF DEMAND EXPECTED OVER THE NEXT 3 MONTHS ^(c)	EU	05-20	-48.6	13.4	04-06	41.6	31.3	36.3	28.1	22.5	23.6	26.1	24.7	30.8	25.4	15.4	14.6	10.9
EVOLUTION OF DEMAND EXPECTED OVER THE NEXT 3 MONTHS ^(c)	EA	05-20	-48.2	12.1	04-06	40.3	31.1	35.5	27.5	22.0	22.3	27.1	24.9	30.0	25.0	16.8	13.9	12.2
EVOLUTION OF EMPLOYMENT OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS	EU	04-20	-65.7	16.8	04-06	49.5	33.9	27.6	25.9	28.7	25.5	26.7	19.2	17.3	19.0	1.6	11.8	3.8
EVOLUTION OF EMPLOYMENT EXPECTED OVER THE NEXT 3 MONTHS	EA	04-20	-66.9	14.6	04-06	47.8	33.4	28.1	25.1	28.5	27.2	26.2	18.8	21.6	22.2	5.1	11.1	4.4
EVOLUTION OF EMPLOYMENT OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS	EU	05-20	-14.5	5.2	01-07	23.3	7.5	6.8	6.7	10.7	12.0	8.7	6.8	13.2	8.9	14.6	7.8	10.8
EVOLUTION OF EMPLOYMENT EXPECTED OVER THE NEXT 3 MONTHS	EA	03-13	-14.7	2.9	09-08	25.7	10.8	9.0	9.7	12.5	13.5	10.6	7.6	14.1	12.5	16.2	9.1	11.7
EVOLUTION OF EMPLOYMENT EXPECTED OVER THE NEXT 3 MONTHS	EU	04-20	-33.3	4.7	04-06	30.0	8.7	7.7	9.3	15.0	9.3	11.3	15.3	16.7	16.8	10.8	14.1	7.9
EVOLUTION OF EMPLOYMENT EXPECTED OVER THE NEXT 3 MONTHS	EA	04-20	-32.8	2.1	04-06	29.5	12.0	9.8	12.7	16.3	11.1	14.4	18.3	19.0	19.3	11.3	14.9	8.3

(a) Data are not seasonally adjusted.

(b) The confidence indicator is the arithmetic average of the balances (%) for the questions on business situation and past and expected evolution of demand.

(c) Component of the confidence indicator.